



سؤال

# 1165

## جرامر

### الاجابات + والشرح

GRAMMAR + ANSWERS + EXPLANATIONS



كل أسئلة النماذج  
الاسترشادية 2026



أسئلة  
كتاب المدرسة



كل أسئلة  
ثانوية عامة  
(سنتين سابقة)



أسئلة الأزهر الشريف  
(سنتين سابقة)



أسئلة  
Longman

*Mr.*  
*Fady Nasry*

0102474804

FB page: Top 10 in English

**الأقوى والأشمل**

في الجرامر

## Grammar

### Past Tenses

1. She..... the table before the guests' arrival. (EX7 2026)  
☐ has laid      ☐ was laid      ☒ had laid      ☐ is lied
2. Which of the following forms corrects the two mistakes in this sentence? (EX8 2026)  
 "The students was finishing their project when the bell rings."  
☒ was → were / rings → rang      ☐ finishing → finish / rings → ring  
☐ students → student / their → his      ☐ finishing → finished / when → while
3. How long..... her before you got married? (EX9 2026)  
☒ had you known      ☐ have you known      ☐ had you been knowing      ☐ have you been knowing
4. .... midnight, Shehab had returned home. (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)  
☒ By      ☐ After      ☐ As soon as      ☐ Having
5. The field flooded because it..... for 10 days without stop. (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)  
☐ was raining      ☐ had rained      ☐ has been raining      ☒ had been raining
6. By the time we arrived, the train..... (SB - R 3)  
☒ had left      ☐ left      ☐ has left      ☐ was leaving
7. She was tired because she..... all night. (SB - R 3)  
☐ worked      ☐ has worked      ☒ had been working      ☐ works
8. They..... the movie before we joined them at the cinema. (SB - R 3)  
☒ had seen      ☐ saw      ☐ have seen      ☐ were seeing
9. When I called, he..... for two hours. (SB - R 3)  
☒ had been studying      ☐ studied      ☐ has studied      ☐ studies
10. After he..... his homework, he went out with friends. (SB - R 3)  
☒ had finished      ☐ has finished      ☐ finishes      ☐ was finishing
11. She looked exhausted because she..... for hours. (SB - R 3)  
☐ has run      ☐ running      ☒ had been running      ☐ runs
12. The police..... the thief last night. (SB - R 3)  
☐ was caught      ☐ had caught      ☒ caught      ☐ is caught
13. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct? (SB - R 3)  
☒ Someone stole my bag yesterday.      ☐ Someone has stolen my bag yesterday.  
☐ Someone was stolen my bag yesterday.      ☐ Someone is stolen my bag yesterday.

Be one of the Toppers



14. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

(SB - R 3)

- a We were late. The meeting starts when we entered the hall.
- b We were late. The meeting starting when we entered the hall.
- c We were late. The meeting has started when we entered the hall.
- d We were late. The meeting had started when we entered the hall.

15. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

(SB - R 3)

- a He had been studying English for three years before he moved to London.
- b He was studying English for three years before he moved to London.
- c He is studied English for three years before he moved to London.
- d He has studied English for three years before he moved to London.

(Be) لا يأتي في الاستمرارية , وإن أتى يكون معناه

يتصرف على عكس طبيعته وليس يكون

16. While I ..... in Alex, I visited the Qaitbay citadel.

- a have been
- b was
- c was being
- d had been

17. They ..... together for five years before they entered the competition.

- a had skated
- b skate
- c had skate
- d had been skating

فقدت اعطابها/ انفجرت غضباً blew her top

18. She blew her top when ..... her to give me her mobile number.

- a I ask
- b I asked
- c do you ask
- d did I ask

19. My aunt ..... in Tanta for ten years only. Now, she is living in Mansoura.

(LM)

- a has lived
- b had lived
- c lived
- d has been living

20. I ..... a car accident while coming to school.

(2016)

- a was seeing
- b saw
- c see
- d have seen

21. All day yesterday, I ..... in the garden.

(Azhar 2018)

- a had been working
- b was working
- c worked
- d had worked

22. Yesterday at five past seven, I ..... my application to the company website.

(2022)

- a was uploading
- b would upload
- c upload
- d have uploaded

23. Ahmed's car was hit by a driver who ..... at mad speed.

(2016)

- a was driving
- b drive
- c was driven
- d drives

24. She was shopping for souvenirs while I ..... a cup of tea.

(Azhar 2023)

- a had
- b have had
- c was having
- d had had

25. While ..... the new plan, Sami noticed that it was too long.

(2015)

- a revise
- b revising
- c revise
- d revised

26. Noha phoned me while the dinner .....

(2015 / 1984)

- a was cooking
- b cooked
- c cooks
- d was being cooked

27. I ..... plans for our trip to London when he called last night.

(Azhar 2023)

- a had made
- b was making
- c am making
- d have been making



28. Someone next door-----heavy metal music all night long.I didn't get a wink of sleep. (2019)

- ☐ a had been playing ☐ b has played ☐ c was playing ☐ d has been playing

29. I felt really sick ----- the party, so I went home. (WB-Old)

- ☐ a While ☐ b when ☐ c during ☐ d on

30. I met one of my best friends while I ..... in Canada. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a were ☐ b was being ☐ c was ☐ d had been

31. He ----- his homework before I arrived home. (Azhar 2022)

- ☐ a has already done ☐ b had already done ☐ c already does ☐ d will already do

32. After they ----- their breakfast, they left for school.

- ☐ a had finished ☐ b had been finished ☐ c have thought ☐ d finishing

33. I ----- nobody at school until the staff had arrived. (2018)

- ☐ a didn't meet ☐ b had met ☐ c hadn't met ☐ d met

34. I couldn't get on board because I ..... my passport at home. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a had forgotten ☐ b had been forgetting ☐ c was forgotten ☐ d have already forgotten

35. She ----- dinner when we returned home, so she had time to receive us warmly. (LM)

- ☐ a hasn't made ☐ b wasn't made ☐ c isn't making ☐ d wasn't making

36. I ----- dinner when Adel arrived,so I warmly asked him to share the meal with me. (LM)

- ☐ a had ☐ b am having ☐ c was having ☐ d had had

37. When Amr arrived,we ----- dinner. He found nothing to eat. (2020)

- ☐ a have had ☐ b had had ☐ c had ☐ d were having

38. The writer revised what he ----- before it was published. (2021)

- ☐ a has written ☐ b was written ☐ c had written ☐ d is writing

39. By 2012, I ----- three novels. It was a great achievement for me. (Sudan 2018)

- ☐ a had been writing ☐ b will have ☐ c had written ☐ d was writing

40. She ----- the city before the school trip. (2019)

- ☐ a has already visited ☐ b had already visited ☐ c visits ☐ d visiting

41. Mona didn't send the message to her father until she ----- it. (2016)

- ☐ a has been writing ☐ b has written ☐ c had written ☐ d writing

42. I was very angry because when I arrived at the station,the train ----- (1986)

- ☐ a had left ☐ b has left ☐ c is leaving ☐ d leaves

43. Luckily,when I ----- the station, the train left. (2019)

- ☐ a reach ☐ b 'd been reaching ☐ c reached ☐ d 've reached



44. She arrived at the cinema late. The movie ----- twenty minutes earlier. (2014)

- ☐ was beginning ☒ had begun ☐ has begun ☐ began

45. As soon as I ----- the office, I phoned him. (Azhar 2023)

- ☐ have entered ☒ entered ☐ was entering ☐ had been entering

46. As soon as they arrived, we ----- the refreshments. (Azhar 2021)

- ☒ served ☐ had served ☐ have served ☐ will serve

47. ----- feeling the pain of the injection, she gave a spontaneous cry. (2017)

- ☐ After ☐ In ☐ Before ☒ On

48. Having ----- all the reports, Ahmad was greatly exhausted. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ been finishing ☒ finished ☐ been finished ☐ to finish

49. Ali ----- for work for over a year before he finally got a job. (2012)

- ☐ has been looking ☐ had looked ☒ had been looking ☐ has looked

50. He was extremely tired because he ----- all the way to school. (2014)

- ☒ had been running ☐ has run ☐ has been running ☐ is running

51. Mona ----- for her boss for more than two hours when he finally arrived. (2018)

- ☐ is waiting ☐ have been waiting ☒ had been waiting ☐ has been waiting

52. My sister was suffering from insomnia. She ----- well for four days. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ hasn't slept ☐ hasn't been sleeping ☐ won't sleep ☒ hadn't been sleeping

53. He looked very tired as he ----- hard all day. (2018)

- ☐ worked ☐ had worked ☒ had been working ☐ has worked

54. I met Sally yesterday. I ----- her since she left our village. (2025 EXP.)

- ☒ hadn't seen ☐ haven't seen ☐ won't see ☐ didn't see

55. 'The cowboy put the saddle on the horse, .....him from the fence waved

goodbye and rode off.' Which tense form of the verb 'untie' can be used to complete the previous story?

- ☐ Present perfect ☒ Past simple ☐ Past perfect ☐ Past perfect continuous

56. I didn't go shopping until I ----- the housework.

- ☐ finish ☐ finished ☒ had finished ☐ have finished

57. As soon as she ----- the book, she wanted to see the film.

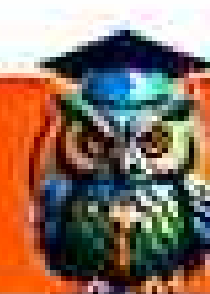
- ☐ finishes ☐ is finishing ☐ has finished ☒ had finished

58. When she read the letter, she found out that ----- passed the exam.

- ☐ she ☒ she'd ☐ she's ☐ she'll

بعد الافعال الآتية مع  
الروابط الزمنية في  
الماضي يأتي ماضي  
تام

found out/  
discovered/realized



59. Before he started his career as a journalist, he ..... as a teacher for six months.  
☐ a has worked ☐ b worked ☐ c works ☐ d has been working

60. I didn't watch T.V. until I ..... my homework.  
☐ a do ☐ b did ☐ c have done ☐ d had done

61. Why ..... away last week-end ?  
☐ a didn't you go ☐ b won't you go ☐ c are you going ☐ d haven't you gone

62. When Nermeen went back to school, she found she ..... the wrong composition, the day before.  
☐ a wrote ☐ b had written ☐ c has written ☐ d had been written

63. She ..... a magazine when somebody knocked at the door.  
☐ a read ☐ b reads ☐ c was reading ☐ d had read

64. As soon as the teacher ..... the lesson, the students started to ask their questions.  
☐ a finishes ☐ b have finished ☐ c had finished ☐ d will finish

65. I said "Hello" to my uncle, but he couldn't hear me because he ..... to the radio.  
☐ a had listened ☐ b was listening ☐ c is listening ☐ d would listen

66. After they ..... the match, the players jumped with joy.  
☐ a would win ☐ b win ☐ c winning ☐ d had won

67. By the time I arrived at school, the bell .....  
☐ a rang ☐ b rings ☐ c would ring ☐ d had already rung

68. They couldn't go swimming because they ..... their swimsuits.  
☐ a forgot ☐ b have forgotten ☐ c had forgotten ☐ d will forget

69. Hany couldn't answer the phone because he ..... a shower.  
☐ a had ☐ b was having ☐ c had ☐ d had had

70. I ..... a book when somebody knocked on the door.  
☐ a read ☐ b has read ☐ c am reading ☐ d was reading

71. By the time he reached the bus stop, the bus .....  
☐ a leave ☐ b leaves ☐ c will leave ☐ d had left

72. When he returned home, he found that his mobile phone .....  
☐ a had disappeared ☐ b has disappeared ☐ c has been disappeared ☐ d had been disappeared

73. After he ..... some good news, he left home.  
☐ a had received ☐ b has received ☐ c is received ☐ d receives



نتيجة - حدث ثاني

سبب - حدث اول

حدث مانع - والمانع دائماً مستمر

حدث قطه آخر في الماضي

Be one of the Toppers



- 77.** By the time Mohammed was 22, he ..... the military service. (2018 - First Session)
- (a) has joined                  (b) is joining                  (c) joins                  (d) had joined

87. When I was young, we ..... live in a small village.  
 (a) were used to      (b) get used to      (c) used to      (d) are used to

88. .... you use to get up early?

☐ Are

☐ Do

☐ Have

☒ Did

(2015 - Second Session)

89. As soon as I'd finished a novel, I ..... start the next one.

☐ will

☐ had

☐ can

☒ would

(2018 - Second Session)

### Unreal Past

90. I just wish I ..... harder this year. I really didn't work hard.

☒ had worked

☐ work

☐ worked

☐ could work

(EX6 2026)

91. To remain employed I wish you ..... everything you are asked to, willingly and responsibly.

☐ have done

☒ would do

☐ had done

☐ could do

(EX9 2026)

92. I'd rather he ..... for such a trivial matter. It was a big mistake.

☐ fought

☒ hadn't fought

☐ didn't fight

☐ had fought

(EX9 2026)

93. I'd rather you ..... at home tonight.

☐ will stay

☐ stay

☐ to stay

☒ stayed

94. We wish we ..... more money, don't we?

☐ have

☐ had had

☒ had

☐ have had

95. If only he ..... so much yesterday, he wouldn't have had a stomach trouble.

☐ didn't eat

☐ couldn't eat

☒ hadn't eaten

☐ won't eat

(2014-first session)

96. I wish I ..... where I left my jacket.

☐ could know

☐ know

☒ knew

☐ had known

(1981)

97. I wish I ..... my teacher's advice before I joined this college.

☒ had considered

☐ consider

☐ considered

☐ would consider

(2025 EXP.)

98. I'd rather you ..... more efforts last year.

☐ exerted

☐ exert

☐ were exerting

☒ had exerted

99. It is time we ..... our lessons.

☐ study

☐ will study

☐ studying

☒ studied

(2022)

100. I feel very sick. I wish I ..... all that chocolate yesterday.

☐ didn't eat

☐ had eaten

☒ hadn't eaten

☐ did eat

(2014)

101. I wish I ..... better now.

☐ have felt

☐ had felt

☐ would feel

☒ felt

102. I wish I ..... to Port Said last week.

☒ had gone

☐ could go

☐ went

☐ would go



103. The shirt I bought yesterday was rather expensive. I wish I ..... a cheaper one next time.

- ☒ a could buy ☐ b would buy ☐ c had bought ☐ d will buy

104. If only she ..... Spanish, we'd be able to communicate.

- ☐ a might speak ☒ b could speak ☐ c speaks ☐ d could have spoken

105. I wish I could go to Europe with my family. This sentence tells us .....

- ☐ a My family went to Europe and I went with them. ☐ b My family went to Europe but I didn't go with them.  
☒ c My family will go to Europe but I can't go with them. ☐ d My family will go to Europe and I'll go with them.

106. Our school football team lost the final match, I wish we ..... it.

- ☐ a would win ☐ b could win ☐ c have won ☒ d had won

107. If only he could swim, he ..... the Military Academy.

- ☐ a will join ☐ b joins ☒ c would join ☐ d can join

108. We all enjoyed Hany's birthday party yesterday. I wish you ..... with us.

- ☐ a were ☐ b would be ☐ c could be ☒ d had been

109. We'll travel to Marsa Matrouh this summer. If only you ..... come with us.

- ☐ a will ☐ b can ☐ c may ☒ d could

110. How can we go shopping on such a hot day? I wish it ..... fine.

- ☐ a is ☒ b were ☐ c will be ☐ d can be

111. I wish I ..... to Europe last summer.

- ☒ a had gone ☐ b went ☐ c could go ☐ d would go

112. I wish I ..... my time last weekend.

- ☐ a didn't waste ☒ b hadn't wasted ☐ c wasted ☐ d had wasted (2011 - Second Session)

113. What I said yesterday upset my close friend; I wish I ..... so.

- ☒ a hadn't said ☐ b haven't said ☐ c didn't say ☐ d wouldn't say (2012 - First Session)

114. Salwa is penniless. She wishes she ..... spent all her money yesterday.

- ☐ a hasn't ☒ b hadn't ☐ c didn't ☐ d doesn't (2013 - First Session)

115. You are now in a bad need of money. I wish you ..... so much money.

- ☐ a aren't spending ☐ b don't spend ☒ c hadn't spent ☐ d haven't spent (2015 - First Session)

116. They were lost and they wished they ..... the map.

- ☒ a had got ☐ b got ☐ c get ☐ d would get (2015 - Second Session)

117. Dalia regrets not finishing her work yesterday. She wishes she ..... it.

- ☐ a finished ☐ b has finished ☐ c finishes ☒ d had finished (2015)



Be one of the Toppers



118. I wish I ..... to the theatre yesterday.

(2016)

- ☒ had gone ☐ has gone ☐ went ☐ go

119. I wish I ..... to them. They only made me angry.

(2017 - First Session)

- ☐ don't listen ☐ didn't listen ☒ hadn't listened ☐ won't listen

120. I wish I ..... in a quieter place next year.

(2017 - Second Session)

- ☐ lived ☐ will live ☒ could live ☐ had lived

121. I have an old car. I wish I ..... a modern one.

(2019 - First Session)

- ☐ have ☐ will have ☒ had ☐ had had

## Present Tenses

122. I haven't seen Amr ..... the last conference.

(EX4 2026)

- ☒ since ☐ just ☐ for ☐ yet

123. My family haven't ..... been to London before. That is my first time.

(EX5 2026)

- ☐ already ☐ never ☐ yet ☒ ever

124. My father's been quite different ..... coming back from America.

(EX5 2026)

- ☐ for ☒ since ☐ during ☐ while

125. When was the last time that you ..... your cousins?

(EX5 2026)

- ☐ have seen ☐ seeing ☒ saw ☐ see

126. This machine ..... the clothes automatically.

(SB - R 1)

- ☒ washes ☐ is washing ☐ washed ☐ wash

127. It's more than 10 years ..... my dad travelled abroad.

- ☒ since ☐ before ☐ when ☐ while

128. - Have you ever visited Luxor? - Yes. I ..... it last year.

- ☐ have visited ☒ visited ☐ visiting ☐ visit

129. A long time has passed ..... I saw him.

- ☐ as long as ☒ since ☐ until ☐ because

130. I always ..... a severe headache if I spend much time on the computer.

(2008-first session)

- ☐ will get ☐ got ☒ get ☐ am getting

131. Deciduous forests ..... their leaves in winter.

(2009-first session)

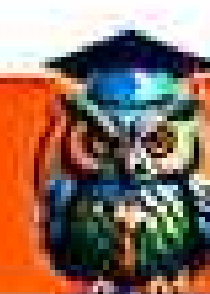
- ☒ lose ☐ are lost ☐ losing ☐ are losing

132. Tamer left for England in 1990, he hasn't come back ..... his departure.

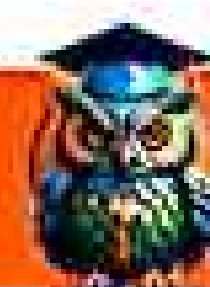
(1982)

- ☐ still ☐ for ☐ ago ☒ since

I'm  
Proud  
of You



133. You look scared, ..... anything frightening? (2024)  
☐ a Had you seen ☐ b Did you see ☒ c Have you seen ☐ d Do you see
134. Turn off the lights when you ..... the room, in this way, you help save energy. (2017)  
☒ a leave ☐ b were leaving ☐ c leaves ☐ d had left
135. When he ..... his work; he will visit his uncle tomorrow. (Sudan 2016)  
☐ a did ☒ b do ☐ c does ☐ d done
136. Once he ..... home, he will finish his homework. (2022 / 2024)  
☒ a has reached ☐ b reached ☐ c had reached ☐ d reach
137. Oh! I ..... my mobile. What can I do? (2019)  
☐ a was breaking ☒ b have broken ☐ c broke ☐ d had broken
138. I ..... my books in the class. Could you go and fetch them for me? (2019)  
☐ a had left ☐ b am leaving ☒ c have left ☐ d was leaving
139. He ..... many films lately. (1980)  
☒ a hasn't seen ☐ b hadn't seen ☐ c didn't see ☐ d won't see
140. So far, many schools ..... in rural and urban areas. (2020)  
☐ a will have been built ☐ b are building ☒ c have been built ☐ d were built
141. Have you ..... lived abroad before? (Azhar 2021)  
☒ a ever ☐ b never ☐ c just ☐ d yet
142. This is the best meal I ..... (Azhar 2021)  
☐ a had ever had ☐ b have ever had ☐ c ever have ☒ d have never had
143. I ..... to the stadium for ages. (Azhar 2021)  
☒ a haven't gone ☐ b hadn't gone ☐ c wasn't going ☐ d haven't been
144. Huda has read two chapters of "Great Expectations" since she ..... back home. (2025 EXP.)  
☒ a came ☐ b has come ☐ c was coming ☐ d come
145. My friend ..... a health problem since he lived in that highly polluted area. (LM)  
☒ a has had ☐ b had had ☐ c had ☐ d has been
146. I haven't seen Wael ..... the last time we met in the village. (LM)  
☐ a while ☐ b when ☐ c for ☒ d since
147. It's more than 40 years ..... I travelled abroad. (Sudan 2011 / 2014) (2025 EXP.)  
☐ a while ☐ b before ☐ c when ☒ d since
148. It's been two weeks since I last ..... Sara. (2021)  
☒ a phoned ☐ b phone ☐ c have phoned ☐ d had phoned



149. In the last two hours, I ..... my lessons.

(2020)

- ☐ had revised ☒ have revised ☐ revise ☐ revised

150. She ..... to the market. She will be here soon.

(Azhar 2022)

- ☐ has been ☒ has gone ☐ was going ☐ had been

151. Sorry for being late for the meeting, Sir. Please, let me in. I ..... the clinic. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ had been to ☐ have been in ☐ have gone to ☒ have been to

152. The kids' bedroom ..... upstairs on the second floor.

(2012 - First Session)

- ☐ it is ☐ are ☐ there are ☒ is

153. Which model ..... 250 kilometres per hour?

(2012 - Second Session)

- ☐ does go ☒ goes ☐ has gone ☐ going

154. We ..... natural gas in our cars nowadays.

(2014 - Second Session)

- ☒ use ☐ have used ☐ have been used ☐ are used

155. The play ..... at seven every evening.

(2016)

- ☐ will begin ☐ is going to begin ☒ begins ☐ is beginning

156. The mail to a remote place ..... in time.

(2017 - First Session)

- ☐ don't arrive ☐ isn't arrived ☒ doesn't arrive ☐ wasn't arrived

157. They ..... what to do for the holidays yet.

- ☐ hadn't decided ☒ haven't decided ☐ don't decided ☐ won't decide

158. I'm a student in the third secondary grade. I ..... English for eight years.

- ☐ learn ☐ learnt ☐ are learning ☒ have been learning

159. Ali and his brother ..... the desert land and farming it for about eight years now.

- ☐ has been reclaiming ☐ are reclaiming ☐ would be reclaiming ☒ have been reclaiming

160. I feel hot because I ..... for an hour.

- ☐ am running ☒ have been running ☐ had run ☐ was running

161. It's more than 20 years ..... I travelled abroad.

(2012 - Second Session)

- ☐ while ☐ before ☐ when ☒ since

162. My sister ..... at college in Cairo for three years. She comes home every weekend.

(2014 - Second Session)

- ☐ is ☒ has been ☐ is being ☐ had been

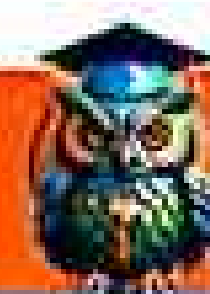
163. She asked him what he had been doing ..... he left school.

(2015 - First Session)

- ☐ when ☐ for ☒ since ☐ during

164. She ..... her friend since she left for London.

- ☒ hasn't seen ☐ didn't see ☐ won't see ☐ doesn't see



165. Tamer left for England in 1990; he hasn't been back ..... his departure.

- ☐ a still ☐ b for ☐ c since ☐ d ago

166. Prices in the shops ..... during the last few years.

- ☐ a rose ☐ b have risen ☐ c raised ☐ d have raised

167. We ..... living here for ten years and we don't want to move.

- ☐ a are ☐ b were ☐ c have been ☐ d had been

168. His nephew left for the USA in the early seventies; he hasn't been back ..... his departure.

- ☐ a till ☐ b for ☐ c since ☐ d ago

169. I enjoyed the film as I saw many places I've never .....

- ☐ a gone ☐ b been to ☐ c been ☐ d arrived

170. I ..... from him since he went abroad a year ago.

- ☐ a did not hear ☐ b am not hearing ☐ c have not heard ☐ d had not heard

171. How long is it since you ..... ?

- ☐ a marry ☐ b has married ☐ c get married ☐ d got married

(2018 - Second Session)

172. So far today, I ..... e-mails to ten companies to work for them.

- ☐ a wrote ☐ b am writing ☐ c have written ☐ d had written

173. Magda has been away from the office ..... thirteen successive years.

- ☐ a since ☐ b from ☐ c during ☐ d for

174. My uncle ..... to Germany lately.

- ☐ a is ☐ b will be ☐ c has been ☐ d is being

175. You look pale. .... to you ?

- ☐ a Has anything happened ☐ b Will anything happened ☐ c Had anything happened ☐ d Was anything happening

176. It ..... very cold lately, but it's just beginning to get warmer.

- ☐ a was ☐ b has been ☐ c is ☐ d had been

177. I haven't seen Mr. John .....

- ☐ a long time ☐ b yesterday ☐ c sometimes ☐ d lately

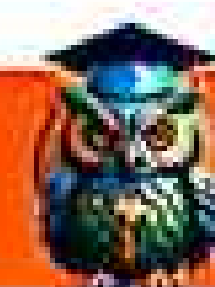
178. He ..... the piano since he was eight.

- ☐ a plays ☐ b is playing ☐ c has played ☐ d had played

179. We haven't seen him ..... over a year.

- ☐ a since ☐ b for ☐ c from ☐ d in

it's  
**NEVER**  
too late



180. .... been to Aswan ?

- ☐ Had you ever ☒ Have you ever ☐ Have you never ☐ You have never

181. She has been to America. This means that she ..... there.

- ☐ is still ☒ is no longer ☐ will be ☐ won't be

182. We ..... our old friends for a year. They are too busy.

- ☐ hadn't met ☐ didn't meet ☒ haven't met ☐ haven't been met

### The Present perfect simple versus the present perfect continuous

183. The students..... well for this event so it is getting everyone's admiration. (EX2 2026)

- ☐ has prepared ☐ had been preparing ☐ have been preparing ☒ have prepared

184. We..... for the bus for over an hour, and it still hasn't arrived. (EX3 2026)

- ☐ wait ☐ have waited ☒ have been waiting ☐ are waiting

185. How long..... your office? (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)

- ☐ did you decorate ☒ have you been decorating ☐ do you decorate ☐ you have been decorating

186. I ----- reading the book you recommended, so we can talk about it now. (LM)

- ☐ have been finishing ☒ have finished ☐ had finished ☐ had been finishing

187. I ----- the new reports since this morning. I'll complete them tonight. (Sudan 2015)

- ☐ have been writing ☒ have written ☐ had written ☐ had been writing

188. Mr.Nabil Morris ..... this phone for five years now.

- ☐ is having ☒ has had ☐ has ☐ has been having

189. I ..... this secret for a week now. (2020) (2025 EXP. )

- ☐ will know ☒ have known ☐ had known ☐ have been knowing

190. Hania ----- all her exams and is going to start at university next month. (WB-Old)

- ☒ has passed ☐ will be passing ☐ passes ☐ has been passing

191. Scientists ----- the side effects of COVID-19 for years; they are still doing this task. (WB-Old)

- ☐ had been researching ☐ have researching ☒ have been researching ☐ were researching

192. Fady broke his leg and has to stay in bed, so he ----- a lot of films recently! (WB-Old)

- ☐ is watching ☒ has been watching ☐ was watching ☐ will be watching

193. This is the most difficult situation I ----- . (WB-Old)

- ☐ had ever been faced ☒ have ever faced ☐ had ever faced ☐ have ever been faced

194. He ----- three cups of coffee since he reached the office this morning. (LM)

- ☐ had drunk ☒ has drunk ☐ is drinking ☐ has been drinking



195. Which sentence tells us that Tom is still working in the factory?

- ☐ a Tom worked in that factory for ten years.  
☐ b Tom was working in that factory.

- ☒ c Tom has worked in that factory for ten years.  
☐ d Tom used to work in that factory.

196. It ..... for the past three hours.

- ☐ a has rained ☐ b had rained ☐ c was raining ☒ d has been raining

197. I ..... three books this week.

- ☒ a have read ☐ b have been reading ☐ c read ☐ d was reading

(2018 - First Session)

198. I ..... my classmates for many years now.

- ☐ a have been knowing ☒ b have known ☐ c had known ☐ d had been knowing

(2020 - First Session)

## Participles

199. Which sentence is correctly structured?

- ☐ a Running through the park, the rain started to fall.  
☒ b Running through the park, I saw the rain starting to fall.  
☐ c The rain started to fall, running through the park.  
☐ d Running through the park, raining was started.

(EX1 2026)

200. .... exhausted after the journey, I went to bed.

- ☐ a Felt ☒ b Feeling ☐ c To feel ☐ d Feel

(EX3 2026)

201. .... his homework, Adam went to the club.

- ☐ a Been finishing ☐ b Had finished ☒ c Having finished ☐ d Would finish

(EX6 2026)

202. I was..... by Heba's..... the initiative to support her community.

- ☐ a inspire / take  
☒ b inspired / taking  
☐ c inspired / took  
☐ d inspiring/ takes

(EX8 2026)

203. Once....., the city turned to be a town of ghosts.

- ☒ a evacuated ☐ b being evacuation ☐ c evacuating ☐ d been evacuated

(EX9 2026)

204. .... through a telescope, Venus appears to go through changes in size and shape.

- ☐ a It is seen ☐ b Although seen ☐ c It has seen ☒ d When seen

205. Having ..... the shopping, mother started to prepare lunch.

- ☐ a do ☐ b she did ☐ c she does ☒ d done

(Azhar 1992)

206. .... his own company, he took on many workers.

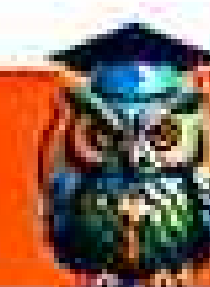
- ☐ a Finding ☒ b Founding ☐ c Found ☐ d Founded

(2021)

207. I was surprised by Hala's ..... to resolve global challenges.

- ☐ a wanted ☒ b wanting ☐ c has wanted ☐ d wants

(2025 EXP)



208. ----- very ill, he needed an urgent operation. (2023)

- ☐ A Been ☒ B Being ☐ C To be ☐ D Be

209. ----- herself alone, Heba decided to read a science fiction book. (2025 EXP. )

- ☐ A Found ☒ B Finding ☐ C Finds ☐ D Find

210. ----- by the rude cashier, Karima complained to the manager. (2025 EXP. )

- ☒ A Annoyed ☐ B Annoys ☐ C Annoy ☐ D Annoying

211. Ten people ----- two women, were hurt in the accident.

- ☒ A including ☐ B enclosing ☐ C containing ☐ D consisting

212. We made a long shopping list, ----- eggs , fruit and vegetables.

- ☐ A consisting ☐ B holding ☐ C enclosing ☒ D including

213. All the novels, ----- by Naguib Mahfouz, are available at bookshops.

- ☐ A were written ☒ B written ☐ C which wrote ☐ D would be written

214. The big projects, ----- all over Egypt will increase the national income.

- ☐ A are carried ☐ B will carry out ☐ C carrying out ☒ D carried out

215. While ----- the new plan, Sami noticed that it was too long. (2015 - Second Session)

- ☐ A was revising ☒ B revising ☐ C was revised ☐ D revised

216. As my mother was exhausted, she fell asleep while ----- TV. (2015 - Second Session )

- ☐ A was watching ☐ B had watched ☒ C watching ☐ D being watched

217. ----- finished my work, I went home. (2016 )

- ☐ A After ☒ B Having ☐ C Have ☐ D On

218. ----- reaching the airport, Ali found out that he had left one of his suitcases at home. (2018 - First Session)

- ☒ A On ☐ B While ☐ C When ☐ D Despite

### Future tenses

219. I..... take my certificate until I have passed the oral test. (EX4 2026)

- ☐ A didn't ☐ B wouldn't ☒ C won't ☐ D don't

220. - Would you please wait here till he .....? - Yes, sure. (1982)

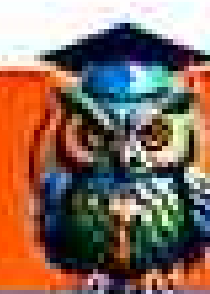
- ☐ A will arrive ☐ B would arrive ☐ C had arrived ☒ D arrives

221. Please get me some milk when you ..... to the shop. (2013-second session)

- ☐ A will go ☒ B go ☐ C went ☐ D are going

222. He ..... a geologist when he leaves university. This is his plan. (Sudan 2014)

- ☐ A will become ☐ B becomes ☒ C is going to become



223. According to my schedule, by the end of this week, hopefully, I..... all my duties. (2025 EXP.)  
☐ a would do ☐ b will do ☐ c will be doing ☒ d will have done
224. She is flying to London next week, her flight ----- off at 7 a.m. (2016)  
☐ a took ☐ b taking ☐ c take ☒ d takes
225. She ----- to London next Monday. Everything is arranged. (Sudan 2018)  
☒ a is flying ☐ b will fly ☐ c flies ☐ d going to fly
226. Mai can't help you tonight. She ----- on a science project. (2018)  
☐ a won't be working ☒ b is working ☐ c works ☐ d will have worked
227. I ----- hire a car to travel around London. This is my intention. (2017)  
☒ a am going to ☐ b may ☐ c could ☐ d will
228. He ----- an eye doctor when he finishes his graduate studies. This is his plan. (2015)  
☒ a is going to be ☐ b would be ☐ c is ☐ d has been
229. He is using his mobile while driving! He ----- an accident. (Azhar 2023)  
☐ a will have ☐ b having ☐ c has ☒ d is going to have
230. Don't worry. I'm sure ----- them again soon. (2011)  
☐ a you're seeing ☐ b you see ☒ c you'll see ☐ d you're going to see
231. My uncle promises he ----- meet me at home. (Sudan 2013)  
☐ a would ☒ b will ☐ c can ☐ d may
232. In my opinion, the population of Egypt ----- by 20 % next year. (2015)  
☐ a is increasing ☒ b will increase ☐ c increase ☐ d is going to increase
233. I ----- probably be away for a week this summer. (2015)  
☐ a am going to ☐ b had to ☐ c would ☒ d will
234. I ----- 18 next Monday. (Sudan 2019)  
☐ a am going to be ☒ b will be ☐ c am being ☐ d be
235. We've run out of sugar. I ----- to the market and get some. (Azhar 2019)  
☒ a will go ☐ b have gone ☐ c go ☐ d went
236. Be careful or you ----- by his tricks. (Azhar 2021)  
☐ a will fool ☒ b will be fooled ☐ c won't fool ☐ d are going to fool
237. We hope he ----- the championship next year. (Azhar 2022)  
☐ a will have won ☐ b will be winning ☐ c is going to win ☒ d will win
238. Mother ----- the house work between 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. tomorrow. (2018)  
☐ a is doing ☐ b will have done ☒ c will be doing ☐ d will be



239. Don't visit me tomorrow morning. I ----- a meeting from 8 to 12. (2020)

- ☐ a am going to attend ☒ b will be attending ☐ c attend ☐ d will have attended

240. For the next year, Ahmed ----- on an engineering project in Alexandria.

- ☐ a was working ☐ b will have worked ☒ c will be working ☐ d had been working

241. I can't travel at 9 a.m. tomorrow as I ----- a meeting. (2019)

- ☐ a have had ☐ b going to have ☐ c have ☒ d will be having

242. We ----- all our exams by next week. (Azhar 2023)

- ☐ a will be finishing ☐ b have finished ☐ c had finished ☒ d will have finished

243. I haven't seen my cousin in England for five years. I'm sure she ----- a lot! (2013)

- ☐ a 'll grow ☐ b 'll be growing ☒ c 'll have grown ☐ d 'll have been grown

244. ----- next summer, my brother will have finished the course. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a In ☐ b The ☐ c At ☒ d By

245. The employee ----- the office until he has taken permission. (2023)

- ☐ a didn't leave ☒ b won't leave ☐ c hadn't left ☐ d isn't left

246. He will inform us of the new date after he ----- it. (2022)

- ☐ a knew ☒ b knows ☐ c will know ☐ d had known

247. I ----- you my calculator after I have done this sum. (2016)

- ☐ a lend ☒ b will lend ☐ c lent ☐ d had lent

248. They'll have a meal before the plane ----- off.

- ☒ a takes ☐ b will take ☐ c took ☐ d had taken

249. I'll have sold my old car by next month. When I ----- it, I'll write to you.

- ☐ a will sell ☐ b sold ☒ c have sold ☐ d had sold

250. By the year 2030, man might ----- on Mars. ☒ a have landed ☐ b land ☐ c be landing ☐ d lands

251. Please wait till he ----- .

- ☐ a will come ☒ b comes ☐ c came ☐ d had come

252. "Could you please wait till he -----," Yes, sure.

- ☐ a will arrive ☐ b would arrive ☒ c arrives ☐ d had arrived

253. I'll come when I ----- typing these letters.

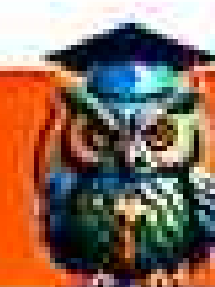
- ☐ a finished ☒ b have finished ☐ c had finished ☐ d will have finished

254. He ----- by next Thursday.

- ☐ a has finished ☒ b will have finished ☐ c finishes ☐ d finished

FOR  
it  
you

Benne of the Tippers



255. They'll wait in the club until someone ..... them to go home.

- ☐ will tell ☒ tells ☐ has been telling ☐ had told

256. "Has Kamal left for London?" "No, but he ..... by this time tomorrow".

- ☐ will go ☐ is going ☒ will have gone ☐ would have gone

257. I hope that the meeting will have finished ..... 11: 30 a.m.

- ☒ by ☐ until ☐ as soon as ☐ at

258. I'll have a word with you when you ..... writing the report.

- ☐ finished ☒ have finished ☐ had finished ☐ will have finished

259. By the year <sup>2030</sup> scientists surely ..... new sources of energy.

- ☐ have discovered ☒ will have discovered ☐ are discovering ☐ will discover

260. By next October, I ..... in this city for exactly two years.

- ☒ 'll have lived ☐ 'll be living ☐ 'd be living ☐ 'll live

261. We will have to stop smoking as soon as we ..... to the petrol station.

- ☐ will get ☒ get ☐ got ☐ getting



سنحلها بالعرف

262. By 2035, scientists ..... a cure for the common cold.

- ☐ have discovered ☐ must discover ☐ are discovering ☒ will have discovered

263. Ali will return from London as soon as he ..... his doctor's degree.

- ☐ will get ☐ is getting ☒ gets ☐ would get

264. My friend will lend me his book as soon as he ..... it.

- ☐ will finish ☒ has finished ☐ would finish ☐ will have finished

265. She ..... to London next Spring.

- ☒ is travelling ☐ travels ☐ travelled ☐ has travelled

266. I expect he ..... pass his exams easily.

- ☐ would ☐ should ☒ will ☐ must

267. My sister ..... at six tomorrow morning.

- ☒ arrives ☐ arrived ☐ has arrived ☐ was arrived

268. I want to buy a new villa, so I ..... save a lot of money.

- ☒ am going to ☐ will ☐ going to ☐ will be

(2011 - First Session)

269. I think one day every new book ..... as an e-book.

- ☐ will publish ☐ is published ☒ will be published ☐ is publishing

(2012 - First Session)

270. By my 50th birthday, I ..... in my current profession for over 20 years.

- ☐ will be ☐ will be being ☐ will have ☒ will have been

(2012 - Second Session)



271. Scientists predict that mobile phones ..... smaller in the future. (2014 - First Session)

- ☐ a will make ☒ b will be made ☐ c will have made ☐ d will have been made

272. By 2030, eco-friendly cars ..... on water and sunshine. (2014 - Second Session)

- ☐ a will run ☐ b will have run ☐ c will be run ☒ d will have been run

273. I won't be able to talk to you all the day tomorrow because I ..... my homework. (2014 - Second Session)

- ☐ a would be doing ☐ b would do ☒ c will be doing ☐ d may do

274. The plane to Brazil ..... off tomorrow at 6: 00 a.m. (2015)

- ☐ a is taking ☒ b takes ☐ c will take ☐ d is going to take

275. I expect they ..... the match tomorrow. (2016)

- ☐ a win ☒ b will win ☐ c are winning ☐ d are going to win

276. By 2030, well-paid jobs ..... available in Egypt. (2017 - First Session)

- ☐ a will be ☐ b had been ☒ c will have been ☐ d were being

277. Liverpool's players are known to be skilled. They ..... the match easily. (2019 - First Session)

- ☐ a are winning ☐ b are going to win ☐ c win ☒ d will win

### Modal verbs

278. Amal's boss ordered that his instructions..... be carried out literally the following day. (EX2 2026)

- ☐ a might ☒ b had to ☐ c need ☐ d has to

279. No survivors have been recorded in the avalanche catastrophe. All the climbers..... buried under thick layers of ice. (EX2 2026)

- ☐ a must have ☐ b can't have been ☒ c must have been ☐ d can't have

280. The lights are off and the door is locked; the office..... for the day. (EX3 2026)

- ☐ a must close ☐ b should be closing ☐ c should close ☒ d must be closed

281. He has forgotten his passport, we..... have reminded him. (EX4 2026)

- ☐ a must ☐ b could ☐ c had to ☒ d ought to

282. "I regret eating so much sweet." This means, I..... so much sweet. (EX4 2026)

- ☐ a should eat ☐ b shouldn't eat ☒ c shouldn't have eaten ☐ d should have eaten

283. We got lost in the desert. We..... have used the GPS. (EX5 2026)

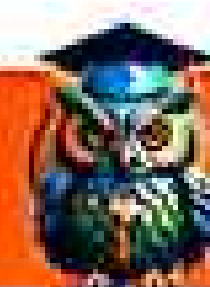
- ☒ a should ☐ b shouldn't ☐ c could ☐ d can't

284. Lara got low marks; she..... have joined the faculty she wanted. (EX6 2026)

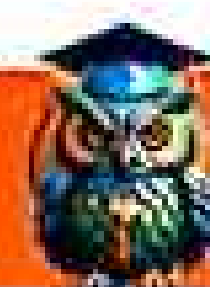
- ☐ a shouldn't ☐ b must ☐ c might ☒ d couldn't



285. I'm not sure what caused her illness. She..... something bad. (EX7 2026)  
☐ a may eat ☐ b must have eaten ☒ c could have eaten ☐ d might eat
286. He..... be Arabian as he asks for an English guidebook. (EX10 2026)  
☐ a must ☒ b can't ☐ c might ☐ d shouldn't
287. My bedroom is a real mess. I..... clean it. (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)  
☐ a may ☒ b must ☐ c shouldn't ☐ d could
288. You..... watch TV when you are studying. (Ex. Al Azhar 2026)  
☐ a should ☐ b must ☒ c shouldn't ☐ d may
289. There..... be petrol in the car. We've been driving for 4 hours so far. (EX1 2026)  
☐ a mustn't ☐ b should ☐ c must ☒ d can't
290. We..... go to my uncle tomorrow. We haven't decided yet. (EX1 2026)  
☐ a have to ☐ b must ☒ c might ☐ d will
291. He must be the new teacher. The modal "must" shows..... (SB - R 1)  
☐ a obligation ☒ b strong deduction ☐ c permission ☐ d advice
292. That..... be his bag — it's too small. (SB - R 1)  
☐ a could ☒ b must ☒ c can't ☐ d shouldn't
293. She might be at the library. Here "might" expresses..... (SB - R 1)  
☒ a possibility ☒ b certainty ☐ c permission ☐ d obligation
294. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct? (SB - R 1)  
☒ a She might be know the answer. ☐ b She might knows the answer.  
☒ c She might know the answer ☐ d She might to know the answer.
295. He..... to the cinema, but he stayed at home to study his lessons. (EX1 2025)  
☒ a could have gone ☐ b must have gone ☐ c should go ☐ d can go
296. I would stand beside you but I ..... no power as you see.  
☐ a had ☐ b has had ☐ c having ☒ d have
297. To keep safe on the road, ..... wear your seat belt.  
☐ a should ☒ b do ☐ c you are ☐ d must
298. If she wants to travel abroad, she ..... get a passport.  
☐ a will ☒ b must ☐ c would ☐ d could
299. I ..... to the office yesterday. It was Friday. *Be one of the Toppers*  
☐ a can't have gone ☐ b must have gone ☐ c should have gone ☒ d didn't have to go
300. We have plenty of time. We ..... drive fast.  
☐ a mustn't ☒ b needn't ☐ c have to ☐ d must



301. He has plenty of money, he ..... earn his living. (Azhar 2012)  
☐ a couldn't ☒ b needn't ☐ c shouldn't ☐ d mustn't
302. No seats remained. You ..... booked the tickets at least two days before. (1983)  
☐ a must have ☒ b should have ☐ c shall have ☐ d have to be
303. We ..... better begin work now if we want to finish it in due time. (1983)  
☐ a would ☐ b have ☒ c had ☐ d should
304. He won a scholarship last year. He ..... stupid. (2021)  
☐ a might have been ☐ b should have been ☐ c must have been ☒ d can't have been
305. Much...done to regain residents' confidence and meet their needs based on latest feedback. (2025 EXP.)  
☒ a can be ☐ b mustn't have ☐ c are to be ☐ d shouldn't have
306. You ..... show your passport when you travel abroad. (2020)  
☐ a should ☐ b must have ☒ c have to ☐ d may
307. You ..... go to the bank. I can lend you some money. (Azhar 2019)  
☐ a needn't to ☒ b don't have to ☐ c mustn't ☐ d can't
308. My flat is tidy. I ..... bother myself to get it cleaned today. (2020)  
☒ a needn't ☐ b mustn't ☐ c don't have ☐ d must
309. Can I talk to you, please? Sorry, I ..... go. I'm late for a meeting. (2025 EXP.)  
☐ a mustn't ☐ b had to ☐ c need ☒ d must
310. Drivers ..... wear a seat belt while driving into the city. (2025 EXP.)  
☐ a need ☐ b might ☐ c must have ☒ d have to
311. The meal was for free today. You ..... for it. You should have saved your money. (2019)  
☐ a didn't need to pay ☐ b didn't have to pay ☒ c needn't have paid ☐ d needn't pay
312. I ..... walk home yesterday, as I lost my money. (2019)  
☒ a had to ☐ b didn't have to ☐ c must ☐ d needn't have
313. I shouldn't have repeated that mistake. This means that I ..... it. (LM)  
☐ a didn't commit ☐ b ought to have repeated ☒ c repeated ☐ d had to repeat
314. The cup is empty. Mr Hassan ..... drunk his orange juice. (Sudan 2013)  
☒ a must have ☐ b must have been ☐ c can't have ☐ d can't be
315. It ..... very windy during the night. There are leaves all over the ground. (2012)  
☒ a must have been ☐ b can't have been ☐ c must be ☐ d can't be
316. You ..... the door. It was open when I got home. (2014)  
☐ a can lock ☒ b can't have locked ☐ c can have locked ☐ d can't lock



317. I can't remember where I had left my mobile phone. I'm not sure, I ----- it at home. (2015)  
☐ a must have left ☒ b might have left ☐ c can leave ☐ d must leave

318. He left his glasses at school yesterday. I'm hoping someone ----- found them. (2017)  
☐ a must have ☒ b might have ☐ c can't have ☐ d can have

319. That watch ----- have cost a lot of money. It's made of plastic. (2014)  
☐ a must ☐ b might ☒ c can't ☐ d can

320. That watch ----- have cost a lot of money. It's made of gold. (Sudan 2019)  
☒ a must ☐ b can't ☐ c might ☐ d could

321. I traveled by train, but I ----- by car. (2025 EXP.) (2011)  
☐ a might have travelled ☐ b could travel ☒ c could have travelled ☐ d can travel

322. She ----- caught her bus because she would have been here by now. (2017)  
☒ a can't have ☐ b might have ☐ c could have ☐ d must have

323. I regret arriving late; I ----- on time. (LM)  
☐ a must have come ☐ b needn't have come ☒ c should have come ☐ d had to come

324. "I needn't have bought bread." This means that I ----- bread. (2022)  
☐ a didn't buy ☐ b had to buy ☐ c mustn't buy ☒ d regret buying

325. Which of the following doesn't express regret? (LM)  
☒ a I should have revised well for the exam ☐ b I'm sorry for not revising well for the exam.  
☒ c I should revise well for the next exam. ☐ d I regret not revising well for the exam

326. You could do this task with your friend if you wish. This shows ----- . (LM)  
☐ a ability ☒ b suggestion ☐ c blame ☐ d refusal

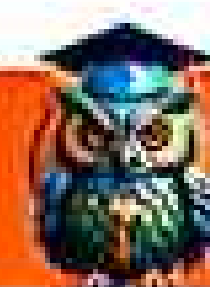
327. I really must buy my mother a present on her birthday party. This shows ----. (LM)  
☐ a lack of necessity ☐ b regret ☐ c ability ☒ d inner feeling

328. Judy was lucky. She ----- herself when she fell, but she's OK. (2025 EXP.)  
☐ a must have hurt ☐ b should have hurt ☐ c may be hurt ☒ d could have hurt

329. Never decide on anything when you are upset as later on you ----- it. (2025 EXP.)  
☒ a would regret ☐ b should have regretted ☐ c must regret ☐ d could not regret  
 will

330. "I shouldn't have eaten so much". This means..... (2025 EXP.)  
☐ a I'm very hungry ☒ b I wish I had eaten more  
☐ c It's possible that I ate too much ☒ d I ate too much and I regret it now

331. The window was open. So the thief ----- into the house in that way.  
☐ a gets ☐ b will get ☐ c should get ☒ d must have got



332. We mustn't park here. We are not ..... to park here.

- ☐ a forbidden ☐ b prevented ☐ c allowed ☐ d accepted

333. He won a scholarship last year. He ..... stupid.

- ☐ a might have been ☐ b must have been ☐ c should have been ☐ d can't have been

334. The manager ..... sent a telex yesterday. I'm quite sure.

- ☐ a may have ☐ b must have ☐ c might have ☐ d would have

335. He ..... more careful.

- ☐ a must have been ☐ b should have been ☐ c needn't have been ☐ d could have been

336. Noha ..... a surprise, our arrival was sudden.

- ☐ a must have got ☐ b must get ☐ c can't have got ☐ d mustn't have got

شيء مكنش ضروري: يحصل لكن حصل needn't + have + p.p

337. It was very kind of her to bring me some flowers, but she ..... have done it

- ☐ a needn't ☐ b doesn't need ☐ c hadn't to ☐ d oughtn't

338. He turned left, but he ..... done that because there was a "No entry" sign.

- ☐ a hadn't ☐ b hasn't ☐ c can't have ☐ d shouldn't have

339. It ..... our train, It's too early.

- ☐ a can't be ☐ b must be ☐ c probably ☐ d might be

340. I know I had my key when I left home, so I ..... have dropped it in the street

- ☐ a can't ☐ b should ☐ c must ☐ d can

341. I didn't take that photograph. You must ..... it.

- ☐ a have taken ☐ b be taking ☐ c take ☐ d taken

342. She already had some green shoes, so she ..... new ones to go with her new green dress.

- ☐ a had to buy ☐ b needn't buy ☐ c didn't have to buy ☐ d needed to buy

343. Look the lock is broken. Someone ..... broken into the house.

- ☐ a had to ☐ b must have ☐ c can't have ☐ d must be

344. The school bus broke down, so the pupils ..... walk to school.

- ☐ a must ☐ b ought to ☐ c had to ☐ d should

345. We have to buy the clothes that designers think we should wear. We ..... buy these clothes.

- ☐ a should only ☐ b can only ☐ c ought to ☐ d must have

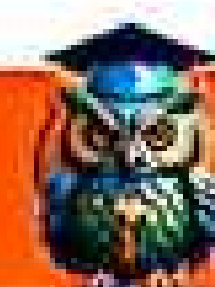
تشير لعدم وجود اختيار

علي بالك

346. The mother said to her child, " You can come with me to the shops but you ..... if you don't want to ".

- ☐ a mustn't ☐ b haven't ☐ c can't ☐ d needn't

عدم ضرورة في المضارع



تم احتساب الاجابتين صحيحتين في الامتحان خلي بالك

347. The public ..... observe the rules of traffic.

- ☐ has to ☐ have to ☐ dare ☐ shall

The public + فعل مفرد = US

فعل جمع + The public = UK =

348. This is a one-way street. You ..... go that way.

- ☐ mustn't ☐ needn't ☐ shouldn't ☐ aren't

خالية من التدخين / ممنوع بها التدخين

349. It's a smoke free area and therefore I don't think we're ..... to smoke here.

- ☐ accepted ☐ allowed ☐ prevented ☐ forbidden

350. It ..... our train. It's too early.

- ☐ can't be ☐ must be ☐ needn't be ☐ might be

351. You really ..... have come to the party because all our old friends were there.

- ☐ must ☐ ought ☐ may ☐ should

352. She ..... have telephoned because I was in all day.

- ☐ must ☐ may ☐ might ☐ can't

353. He went on foot, but he ..... going by bus.

- ☐ has ☐ had ☐ will have ☐ could have

354. Last week, I saw a doctor going to my neighbour's. Someone there ..... ill.

- ☐ must be ☐ may be ☐ might be ☐ must have been

355. Mother said, "Open the door, please. It ..... Dad".

- ☐ can't be ☐ isn't ☐ must be ☐ should be

356. He said to his guest, "If you don't like the tea, you ..... drink it. I'll bring you orange juice."

- ☐ must ☐ should ☐ have to ☐ needn't

357. Look at that policeman! You'll be fined! You ..... have parked here.

- ☐ didn't ☐ shouldn't ☐ oughtn't ☐ couldn't

358. You ..... brought such heavy clothes. It's not that cold in Aswan.

- ☐ mustn't have ☐ can't have ☐ needn't have ☐ ought to have

359. We ..... have awoken him as he worked hard last night and needed some more rest.

- ☐ mustn't ☐ can't ☐ shouldn't ☐ might not

360. This ..... be his car. He is too poor to afford such an expensive vehicle.

- ☐ any ☐ can't ☐ must ☐ might

be + supposed + to + inf. من المفترض أن

361. Your sister is ..... do her work now.

- ☐ should ☐ has to ☐ supposed to ☐ ought to

should (shouldn't) ought to (oughtn't to) + have + p.p

362. Stop! You'll be punished! You ..... have parked here.

- ☐ shouldn't ☐ didn't ☐ can't ☐ wouldn't

كلمات تأخذ فعلاً جمعاً دائماً 1.

(S) هذه الكلمات تبدو مفردة (بدون

لكنها تعامل كجمع دائم ولا تقبل المفرد

شرطة police

طاقم العمل Staff

الماشية Cattle

الأنعام Livestock

الدواجن Poultry

الآفات/الحشرات Vermin

الضارة

الناس People

للإشارة لفرد واحد في المجموعة --

Note: a police officer / a

staff member

كلمات "مرنة" (تأخذ مفرداً أو جمعاً 2.

تعتمد على رؤيتك للمجموعة ككيان واحد

(مفرد) أو كأفراد منفصلين (جمع)، وهي

شائعة جداً في الإنجليزية البريطانية

عائلة Family

فريق Team

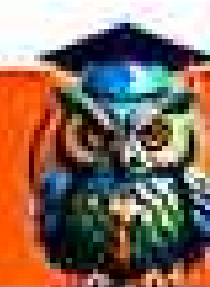
لجنة Committee

حكومة Government

جمهور/حاضرين Audience

هيئة محلفين Jury

جيش Army



363. If you can't dictate your conditions, you ..... negotiate. (2011 - First Session)  
☐ will ☒ should ☐ need ☐ ought

364. I travelled by train, but I ..... by car. (2011 - Second Session)  
☐ might have travelled ☐ could travel ☒ could have travelled ☐ can travel

365. It began to rain and there were no taxis. At last I ..... arrive home. (2011 - Second Session)  
☒ was able to ☐ couldn't ☐ wasn't able to ☐ managed

366. Ramy has a broken arm; he ..... off his bicycle in the race. (2012 - Second Session)  
☐ can't fall ☐ might fall ☒ must have fallen ☐ can't have fallen

367. When we were children, we didn't have e-mails so we ..... write letters. (2013 - First Session)  
☐ must ☒ had to ☐ have to ☐ has to

368. She didn't see her brother this morning. He ..... the flat very early. (2013 - Second Session)  
☒ must have left ☐ can't have left ☐ must leave ☐ can't leave

369. That watch ..... have cost a lot of money. It is made of plastic. (2014 - First Session)  
☐ must ☒ might ☒ can't ☐ can

370. I sent her a letter, but it didn't arrive. I ..... the right address. (2014 - Second Session)  
☐ may write ☐ must write ☐ must have written ☒ can't have written

371. He can hardly walk. He ..... be very ill. (2014 - Second Session)  
☒ must ☐ mustn't ☐ shouldn't ☐ should

372. Winning the first prize last year ..... Ali very happy. (2015 - First Session)  
☐ will have made ☒ must have made ☐ can't make ☐ mustn't make

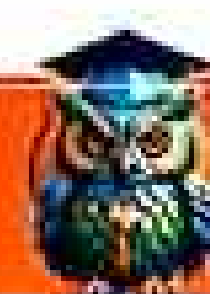
373. You ..... apologize to your friend when you do something unpleasant. (2015 - Second Session)  
☐ would ☐ needn't ☒ should ☐ shouldn't

374. My father ..... go to USA next summer. He hasn't decided yet. (2015 - Second Session)  
☐ must ☒ might ☐ need ☐ should

375. Nothing is kept in the fridge. He ..... have eaten all the food. (2016)  
☐ can't ☒ must ☐ might ☐ may

376. I cannot find my handbag. Someone ..... it by mistake. (2016)  
☐ must take ☐ cannot take ☒ must have taken ☐ cannot have taken

377. Retirement ..... be an unhappy event. (2017 - First Session)  
☐ need ☐ ought ☒ shouldn't ☐ mustn't to



378. Riders of motorcycles ..... wear helmets.

(2017 - Second Session)

- ☐ may ☐ can't ☐ mustn't ☐ must

379. Leila fell off her bed and broke an arm. I'm sure she ..... asleep.

(2018 - Second Session)

- ☐ must be ☐ can't have been ☐ must have been ☐ can't be

380. You ..... to buy a dictionary. I'll lend you mine.

(2018 - Second Session)

- ☐ have ☐ had ☐ didn't have ☐ don't have

381. Maha will wait for her husband. She has forgotten her key. She ..... have brought it.

(2019 - First Session)

- ☐ may ☐ might ☐ must ☐ should

382. Writing this report is not important. You ..... bother yourself.

(2020 - First Session)

- ☐ oughtn't ☐ mustn't ☐ needn't ☐ can't

### Making suggestions

383. - "Would you mind closing the door, please?" - "....."

(1994)

- ☐ Yes, of course ☐ Not at all ☐ Yes, I do ☐ Sure

للإجابة بالنفي لا أمانع نستخدم النفي "Not at all" أو "No, I don't mind"

384. I'm hot today. How about ..... to the beach?

(Sudan 2012)

- ☐ gone ☐ going ☐ went ☐ go

How about/ what about.....? + v-ing why don't we/you + inf....?

385. Why don't you ..... to the teacher?

(Azhar 2022)

- ☐ complaining ☐ to complain ☐ complain ☐ will complain

386. .... start learning Chinese?

(LM)

- ☐ How about ☐ Why don't you ☐ Let's ☐ Have you tried

تستخدم في الاقتراح Have you considered + v-ing .....

387. .... spending the weekend in Alexandria?

(LM)

- ☐ You could ☐ Why don't you ☐ Let's ☐ Have you considered

Unit 3 راجع sub + could + inf. اقتراح / could ... or ... أكثر من اقتراح يمكن استخدامها للتوصيات

388. .... consult your dictionary or ask your teacher for help.

(LM)

- ☐ You could ☐ What about ☐ How about ☐ Have you tried to

389. Heba: Let's go to the library. This means that Heba ..... to the library.

(LM)

- ☐ suggests going ☐ lets us go ☐ allows us to go ☐ refuses to go

لاحظ أننا لا نقوم بالنفي بفعل مساعد Let's + inf / not + inf

390. .... leave matters get worse.

(2025 EXP.)

- ☐ Let's don't ☐ Couldn't we ☐ Shall we ☐ Let's not

let us ....., will/wont you?/ let's ....., shall we? لاحظ السؤال المذيل

391. .... go out for a walk, shall we?

(2025 EXP.)

- ☐ Let us ☐ Let's ☐ Let me ☐ Let them

بماذا توصي؟ زني كده بالمصري عندكم ايه حلو؟

392. -What would you like to eat, sir? -What do you ....., waiter?

- ☐ advise ☐ counsel ☐ tell ☐ recommend



Verb patterns with gerund and infinitive

393. We were robbed as I remembered not..... the door. (EX1 2026)

- ☒ locking ☐ to lock ☐ locked ☐ lock

remember + v-ing يسترجع شيء من الذاكرة

394. A strict policeman doesn't allow..... (EX2 2026)

- ☐ the law be violated ☐ anyone violate the law ☐ the law being violate ☒ anyone to violate the law

allow + obj + to + inf

v-ing بدون مفعول allow لاحظ

395. The teacher insisted that they..... present. (EX3 2026)

- ☐ will be ☐ were ☐ are ☒ be

راجع صيغ ال subjunctive

sub + recommended/insisted/requested/suggested/asked/proposed+(that)+subj+inf/should+inf هاااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااa

396. We insisted..... by the school principal to discuss our plans. (EX5 2026)

- ☐ on seeing ☐ on being seen ☐ to see ☒ in being seen

insist on / recommend/suggest +v-ing في حالة عدم وجود فاعل بعدهم

insist on علي بالك وليس

397. Students will have a break after they have finished..... their test. (EX6 2026)

- ☐ to do ☒ doing ☐ to doing ☐ done

sub + demanded+(that)+subj+inf/should+inf

398. The manager demanded that every e-mail..... double-checked before submission. (EX7 2026)

- ☐ is ☐ was ☒ be ☐ will be

To + inf. = in order to لكي

399. ....the publication deadline, the editor will have the final draft professionally proofread this evening. (EX8 2026)

- ☐ Meeting ☐ Meet ☒ To meet ☐ Having met

go on + to+inf ينتقل من عمل لآخر

400. After completing his first draft, he went on..... his essay. (EX9 2026)

- ☒ editing ☐ edit ☐ being edited ☐ to be edited

upset at / shocked by/angry about / annoyed at +someone + Verb + ing

في الاغلب بعد هذه الافعال عندما يتبعها مفعول

401. She was upset at Lina..... to her. (EX10 2026)

- ☒ lying ☐ to lie ☐ lied ☐ of lying

subjunctive in passive

sub + recommended/insisted/requested/suggested/asked/proposed+(that)+obj.+be+p.p

402. Everyone at the meeting suggested that Dina.....the team leader during the expedition. (EX10 2026)

- ☐ assigns ☐ assigning ☐ should assign ☒ be assigned

الممنوع من الصرف في المبني للمجهول

الجميع في الاجتماع اقترح ان يتم تعيين دينا كقائدة اثناء الرحلة الاستكشافية

403. I promised..... my work carefully. (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)

- ☐ do ☐ doing ☒ to do ☐ to doing

404. Which sentence is structurally correct: (SB - R 2)

- ☐ He admitted to break my favorite mug. ☐ He admitted that breaking my favorite mug. ☒ He admitted breaking my favorite mug. ☐ He admitted to have broken my favorite mug.

405. Which sentence is structurally correct: (SB - R 2)

- ☒ She suggested going bowling. ☐ She suggested to go bowling. ☐ She suggested that we going bowling. ☐ She suggested US to go bowling.

Be one of the Toppers

406. She enjoys..... to music in her free time. (SB - R 3)

- ☐ listen ☒ listening ☐ to listen ☐ listened



407. He decided..... abroad for further studies.

(SB - R 3)

☐ going

☐ go

☒ to go

☐ gone

408. They suggested..... a new restaurant downtown.

(SB - R 3)

☐ try

☒ trying

☐ to try

☐ tried

لايتم can't stand + v-ing

409. He can't stand..... in long queues.

(SB - R 3)

☐ wait

☒ waiting

☐ to wait

☐ waited

410. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

(SB - R 3)

☒ She avoided being late by leaving early.

☐ She avoided to be late by leaving early.

☐ She avoided was late by leaving early.

☐ She avoided be late by leaving early.

411. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

(SB - R 3)

☐ They agreed finishing the project by Friday.

☒ They agreed to finish the project by Friday.

☐ They agreed finished the project by Friday.

☐ They agreed finish the project by Friday.

try + to + inf يحاول ويبدل مجهول وغالبا يفشل

try+v-ing (يجرب شي ليرى نتيجه) هنجرب ونشوف

412. I tried.....up chocolate, but it was too hard. I used to eat some when my friends offered it to me.

(EX2 2025 / 2025 EXP.)

☐ give

☐ given

☐ giving

☒ to give

انظر الملاحظة آخر الصفحة object to + v-ing يعترض على passive: object to + being + p.p

413. A lot of workers object ..... away.

☐ to be sent

☒ to being sent

☐ to send

☐ to sending

يسرح من العمل او ينقل لمكان بعيد send + someone + away

414. I prefer swimming .....running.

☐ than

☒ more than

☐ but

☐ to

انظر الملاحظات في الصفحة اتالية

415. I'd prefer to go skiing this year rather ..... go on a beach holiday.

☐ to

☒ more than

☐ but

☒ than

416. I couldn't talk to him. He couldn't help ..... his homework.

(Azhar 1996)

☐ do

☐ to do

☐ done

☒ doing

لا يستطيع منع نفسه من can't/couldn't help + v-ing

417. She couldn't help ..... aloud the moment she saw the accident.

(1991)

☐ cry

☐ cried

☐ to cry

☒ crying

418. - "Do you like watching TV?" - "No, I prefer playing games ..... watching TV." (Azhar 2013)

☒ to

☐ for

☐ on

☐ than

419. Part of this exam includes ..... in Arabic.

include + v-ing

(2005-first session)

☐ write

☐ to write

☒ writing

☐ being written

420. I don't fancy ..... that film. There is a lot of violence in it.

(2007-first session)

☐ watch

☐ watched

☐ watches

☒ watching

deserve to + inf / passive: deserve to + be+p.p

Be one of the Toppers

421. Children deserve ..... respected and treated well.

(Azhar 1996)

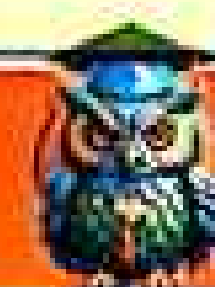
☒ to be

☐ having been

☐ be

☐ being

اي فعل يأتي بعده v-ing يكون صيغته في المجهول being + p.p اي فعل يأتي بعده مصدر يكون صيغته في المجهول be+p.p



# Prefer

(١) تفضيل عام: بدون فرق في المعنى

prefer + V-ing/to + inf.

- I prefer swimming/to swim.

(٢) في المقارنة:

A) prefer + noun/V-ing + to + noun/V-ing

✓ I prefer tea to coffee.

✓ I prefer driving to travelling.

B) prefer + to + inf. + rather than + inf.

✓ I prefer to drive rather than travel.

## 3) Would Prefer

في موقف محدد

✓ would prefer + to + inf.

- I'd prefer to stay at home.

في المقارنة:

✓ would prefer + to + inf. + rather than + inf.

- I'd prefer to study now rather than sleep.

خلي بالك

## Important Notes

♦ Prefer = State Verb لا تأتي في الاستمرارية

✗ I am preferring.

✓ I prefer...

♦ Regret الميعة التالية تعبر عن الندم

would prefer to have + P.P.

- I'd prefer to have studied harder.

تستخدم would (like/love/hate/prefer)+to have+p.p للتعبير عن الندم في المضارع عن شيء لم اقم به في الماضي او لم استطع القيام به

C I would like to have (done something)

I would like to have done something = I regret now that I didn't or couldn't do it:

- ☐ It's a shame we didn't see Anna. I would like to have seen her again.
- ☐ We'd like to have gone away, but we were too busy at home.

We use the same structure after would love / would hate / would prefer:

- ☐ Poor David! I would hate to have been in his position.
- ☐ I'd love to have gone to the party, but it was impossible.

English-grammar-  
in-use-intermediate  
: Unit 58

Remember:

Noun / V-ing → TO

To-infinitive → RATHER THAN

It's no use/good + v-ing لا فائدة من

422. It's no use ..... We've missed the train. (1991)

- (a) hurries (b) to hurry (c) hurried (d) hurrying

423. Before ..... that letter, he had had a paper and a pen. (1982)

- (a) wrote (b) write (c) had written (d) writing

424. Heba suggested ----- a new servant as she has some health problems. (2019)

- (a) is getting (b) getting (c) gets (d) has got

425. I suggest that this room ..... for the children. (2025 EXP.)

- (a) leave (b) be left (c) was left (d) is leaving

regret + v-ing يندم على حابه عملها

regret + to+inf regret يؤسفني اني هقول او هعمل كذا

426. We regret ----- that flight number 338 will be delayed. (2020)

- (a) announce (b) announcing (c) announced (d) to announce

427. She shouldn't have stayed up late. She regrets ..... it. (2025 EXP.)

- (a) to do (b) not doing (c) not to do (d) doing

forget + to+inf ينسى أن يفعل

forget + v-ing ينسى أنه فعل

428. Don't forget ----- these reports before going home... لا تنسى أن تكتب التقارير (2020)

- (a) typing (b) type (c) typed (d) to type

429. I still remember ----- Alexandria when I was young. It was really amazing. (2015)

- (a) to visit (b) being visited (c) visit (d) visiting

stop + to + inf يتوقف لكي يفعل شيء

430. On my way to the station, I stopped ----- about Fatma. (2012)

- (a) asking (b) ask (c) to ask (d) asked

stop + v-ing يتوقف عن فعل شيء نهائيا او بشكل مؤقت

431. He stopped ----- a long time ago. (Azhar 2013)

- (a) smoking (b) to smoke (c) smoked (d) had smoked

لا يستطيع منع نفسه من can't/couldn't help + v-ing مرض السكرى

432. Although he is a diabetic, he can't help ----- chocolate. (2019)

- (a) to eat (b) to be eaten (c) eat (d) eating

433. We hope ----- Mohammed Salah in England next Summer. (2019)

- (a) to meet (b) meet (c) to be meeting (d) meeting

434. My sister hates ----- by air. (2016)

- (a) flying (b) to flying (c) flies (d) flew

435. The lazy student admitted ----- his homework at home. (2015)

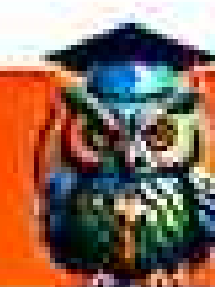
- (a) leaving (b) to leave (c) left (d) leaves

436. In 1954, the government decided ----- the High Dam. (2011)

- (a) built (b) building (c) to build (d) had built

437. Although my question was easy, he refuse ----- . (Sudan 2017)

- (a) answering (b) for answering (c) to answer (d) answer



agree, offer, plan, arrange, decide, intend, hope, expect, wait, manage, fail, afford, try, and learn + to + inf.

438. We expect ----- the English test this year. (2015)  
 Ⓐ pass Ⓑ to passing Ⓒ passing Ⓓ to pass

seem, appear, pretend, claim, refuse, threaten, deserve, tend, and hesitate + to + inf.

439. The naughty boy promised the school principal ----- well in class. (2018)  
 Ⓐ behaving Ⓑ to behave Ⓒ behave Ⓓ to be behaved

440. The heavy rain forced me ----- at home the last weekend. (2015)  
 Ⓐ staying Ⓑ stay Ⓒ to stay Ⓓ stayed

441. I really ----- to people using mobile phones while driving. (2017)  
 Ⓐ object Ⓑ refuse Ⓒ disapprove Ⓓ hate

It's no use/good + v-ing لا فائدة من

442. It's no good ..... time convincing them with something they rejected before. (2024)  
 Ⓐ spending Ⓑ spend Ⓒ to spend Ⓓ for spending

443. She often avoids ----- with strangers as she is very shy. (2014)  
 Ⓐ speaks Ⓑ to speak Ⓒ speak Ⓓ speaking

خلي بالك

allow/permit + مفعول + to + inf.

allow/ permit + وجود مفعول + v-ing

(Azhar 2022) (2025 EXP.)

444. Hospitals around the world don't permit ....., it's forbidden.  
 Ⓐ to smoke Ⓑ smokes Ⓒ smoke Ⓓ smoking

445. She is busy..... her homework. You can text her if there is something urgent.  
 Ⓐ do Ⓑ doing Ⓒ to do Ⓓ in doing

busy, deny, mind, suggest, postpone يؤجل, delay, endure يتحمل, resist, involve يتضمن, risk, resume+v-ing

446. I don't think the film is worth ----- . (2019)  
 Ⓐ seeing Ⓑ to see Ⓒ to have seen Ⓓ to be seen

be worth + v-ing

447. He denied ----- at the scene of the crime. (2014)  
 Ⓐ to be Ⓑ had been Ⓒ was Ⓓ being

448. Your suggestion appears ----- logical; I agree with you. (LM)  
 Ⓐ is Ⓑ to be Ⓒ being Ⓓ to being

449. I prefer reading ----- TV. راجع الصفحة السابقة (LM)  
 Ⓐ to watching Ⓑ than watch Ⓒ to watch Ⓓ more than watch

450. She'd rather ..... with the housework.  
 Ⓐ to help Ⓑ helped Ⓒ help Ⓓ helps

451. Now, I don't speak Chinese, but I do speak a little Korean. What is the function of "do" here? (2025 EXP.)  
 Ⓐ Deduction Ⓑ Contrast Ⓒ Emphatic Ⓓ Rhetoric

452. He said to his friend whom he hasn't seen for quite a long time, "..... Seeing you here!".  
 Ⓐ Remember Ⓑ Enjoy Ⓒ Fancy Ⓓ Happy



in the hope of/with the aim of/in the intention of/ with a view to+v-ing

453. He'd prefer ..... there on his bike.

☐ to go

☐ go

☐ going

☐ goes

454. They insisted ..... three references from previous employers.

☐ in having

☐ to have

☐ to take

☐ on having

so as to/ in order to/to+inf

so that/in order that/in the hope that+ جملة

للتعبير عن الغرض نستخدم

455. The young boy used the stool ..... reach the top shelf.

☐ for

☐ so that

☐ in order that

☐ so as to

456. Try ..... being late.

☐ avoid

☐ to avoid

☐ avoiding

☐ avoids

457. She feels like ..... out for a walk.

☐ go

☐ got

☐ going

☐ goes

458. I'm looking forward ..... the university.

☐ to join

☐ for joining

☐ to have joined

☐ to joining

459. Postmen have stopped ..... letters to the houses our area.

☐ deliver

☐ to deliver

☐ delivery

☐ delivering

persuade +obj.+to +inf = get+person+to+inf

يقنع شخص أن يفعل شيء

460. He didn't want to come with us but I ..... him to come in the end.

☐ persuaded

☐ requested

☐ appealed

☐ demanded

461. I was driving along the motorway when I saw a restaurant, so I stopped ..... something.

☐ eating

☐ to eating

☐ to eat

☐ for eating

462. My camera's broken. Would you mind ..... me yours ?

☐ lending

☐ borrowing

☐ taking

☐ having

463. Would you mind ..... me that dictionary over there?

☐ hand

☐ to hand

☐ handing

☐ to hand to

464. Would you mind ..... the telephone, please?

☐ to answer

☐ answer

☐ answering

☐ answered

465. Father ..... me to work harder.

☐ recommended

☐ said

☐ remarked

☐ advised

I'd(would) rather+ inf. تفضيل / I'd(had) better+inf. نصيحة = should

466. - Do you like to listen to this song? - No, ..... listen to classical music.

☐ I'd better

☐ I'd rather

☐ I prefer

☐ I wouldn't

467. I am looking forward to ..... a happy holiday in Alexandria this summer.

☐ spend

☐ having spent

☐ will spend

☐ spending

468. What a hot day! I feel like ..... a swim in the sea in Alex.

☐ have

☐ having

☐ to have

☐ to have

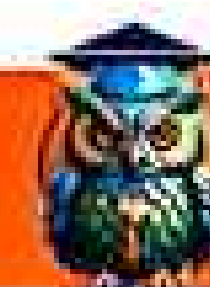


Remember:  
✓ look forward to + V-ing  
✓ be/get used to + V-ing  
✓ object to + V-ing  
✓ prefer V-ing to V-ing

لأن حرف جر

Always + V-ing:  
✓ enjoy ✓ mind ✓ finish/  
suggest ✓ avoid ✓ admit/  
deny ✓ consider ✓ risk/  
postpone ✓ put off ✓ give  
up ✓ keep (on) ✓ feel like/  
can't stand ✓ can't help

After ANY Preposition →  
V-ing  
at • in • on • by • with • for  
about • after • before  
without • instead of • in  
spite of  
احفظ القاعدة الذهبية: "إذا جاء  
فعل بعد حرف جر → يتحول إلى  
V-ing."



469. To answer accurately is more important than .....  
☐ quick finish ☒ to finish quickly ☐ finishing quickly ☐ finish quickly

470. The children were afraid of ..... lost.  
☐ get ☐ got ☒ getting ☐ gotten

would rather + inf

471. He doesn't like staying in Cairo. He would ..... spend his holidays in the village.  
☐ like ☒ rather ☐ prefer ☐ better

472. Before ..... for London, he had paid off his debts.  
☒ leaving ☐ left ☐ had left ☐ leave

يستخدم (be) + used + (to+inf.) / (for + v-ing)

473. For centuries, the wind has been used ..... ships. (2011 - First Session)  
☐ to sailing ☐ sailed ☐ sailing ☒ to sail

474. They suggested ..... for a picnic in the park. (2013 - Second Session)  
☐ to go ☐ goes ☐ has gone ☒ going

475. Try to avoid ..... spelling mistakes while writing a composition. (2014 - Second Session)  
☒ making ☐ to make ☐ to making ☐ make

476. You don't need ..... add more salt to this dish. (2015)  
☐ for ☐ on ☒ to ☐ of

الجملة مبني للمجهول وأصلها I don't like people laughing at me. يسخر من someone laugh at + someone

477. I don't like ..... at. (2015)  
☐ people laughing ☐ having laughed ☒ being laughed ☐ people laughed

478. What do you expect her ..... ? (2016)  
☐ did ☐ done ☒ to do ☐ doing

hate/love/like/prefer + v-ing يكره/يحب/يفضل بصفة عامة / hate/love/like/prefer + to + inf  
 479. My sister hates ..... by air. (2016)  
☐ flying ☐ to fly ☐ flies ☒ flew

يكره/يحب/يفضل عمل شئ الآن

take + v-ing + فترة زمنية + to + inf. spend + v-ing + فترة زمنية

480. It took me a long time ..... this problem. (2017 - First Session)  
☐ solving ☐ solve ☐ solved ☒ to solve

481. The employee promised ..... better next time. (2017 - Second Session)  
☐ did ☐ doing ☒ to do ☐ will do

482. She stopped ..... CDs. Now, she listens to YouTube. (2017 - Second Session)  
☐ buy ☐ to buy ☐ bought ☒ buying

## The passive

483. The amazingly shaped statue of the king ..... everyone of the visitors. (EX2 2026)  
☐ admired ☒ was admired by ☐ had admired ☐ admires



484. He is furious because he..... included in the team. (EX4 2026)

- ☐ hadn't been ☒ hasn't been ☐ has ☐ had

485. The new system..... regularly to prevent any technical failure. (EX7 2026)

- ☒ is maintained ☐ was maintaining ☐ can maintain ☐ are maintained

يتم صيانته (مجهول)

Modal verbs + be + p.p = passive

486. The teacher said that the experiment must..... carefully. (EX8 2026)

- ☐ done ☐ to do ☒ be done ☐ doing

487. Which sentence is correctly structured? (EX8 2026)

- ☐ A new set of environmental regulations implements to reduce industrial waste.  
☐ A new set of environmental regulations implemented to reduce industrial waste.  
☐ A new set of environmental regulations are implemented to reduce industrial waste.  
☒ A new set of environmental regulations is implemented to reduce industrial waste.

488. An important message..... to my father yesterday. (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)

- ☐ delivered ☐ was delivering ☒ was delivered ☐ had delivered

489. Our house..... at the moment. (Ex. Al Azhar 2026)

- ☐ is decorating ☒ is being decorated ☐ decorated ☐ decorating

490. The decision..... by the full committee. (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)

- ☐ must take ☐ should take ☒ must be taken ☐ has to take

جملة اعتراضية يمكن حذفها لاحظ وجود (,) بعد look forward to

491. The project, which we looked forward to,..... before the deadline by the team. (EX1 2026)

- ☐ completed ☐ is completed ☒ was completed ☐ completes

492. The project..... by engineers at the moment. (SB - R 1)

- ☒ is being designed ☐ designs ☐ was designed ☐ design

493. A new product..... by the company every year. (SB - R 3)

- ☐ launching ☐ launches ☒ is launched ☐ launch

494. The bridge..... in 2010. (SB - R 3)

- ☐ built ☒ was built ☐ has built ☐ builds

495. The results..... tomorrow. (SB - R 3)

- ☒ will be announced ☐ announced ☐ are announcing ☐ announce

496. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct? (SB - R 3)

- ☐ A new bridge are being built.  
☒ A new bridge is being built.  
☐ A new bridge being built.

497. Before....., glass bottles are thoroughly washed and the labels are removed. (EX1 2025 / 2025 EXP.)

- ☐ recycling ☐ it recycles ☒ being recycled ☐ recycled

before/after + v-ing

passive: before/after+ being+p.p



المعنى: "أحد أسباب كون السدود  
تبنى هو توليد الكهرباء"

نصيحة سريعة: عند وجود حرف جر وبعده اسم يراد وصفه بفعل، نستخدم  
being + P.P.  
إذا كان هذا الاسم مفعولاً به في المعنى مثل  
: reasons for the project being cancelled

خلي بالك

فعل مفرد + اسم جمع + one of

498. One reason for dams..... is to produce electricity.

a are built

b have built

c being built

d were built

لاحظ ان الجملة التي لا تحتوي علي رابط، ضمير وصل (يوجد بها فعل واحد فقط)  
(EX1 2025 / 2025 EXP.)

499. I don't like..... what to do.

a be told

b be telling

c being told

d to be telling

لا احب ان يتم اخباري بما عليا فعله  
(EX1 2025 / 2025 EXP.)

By whom + be + Subject + P.P.?

500. By whom ..... told?

a had you

b has this story

c have you

d was this story

✓ By whom were the letters written?  
✓ By whom has the work been finished?

501. After ....., the criminal admitted his crime.

a had been arrested

b being arrested

c had arrested

d arresting

Note: Furniture اسم لا يعد والجملة مبني للمجهول

502. Most furniture ..... of wood.

a are made

b is made

c makes

d make

(2014-first session)

هنا المقصود هو اسم القصة ولاحظ انها تبدأ بحرف capital وبين علامات تنصيص

503. The "Days" ..... by Taha Hussein.

a were written

b was writing

c had written

d was written

خلي بالك

504. I don't like ..... lies by people.

a will be told

b to be telling

c being told

d was telling

505. I dislike ..... by silly people.

a mocking

b mocks

c to mock

d being mocked

506. Our luggage ..... searched thoroughly at the airport customs.

a has

b was

c had

d were

Active: advice + obj. + to + inf

passive: obj. + be + advised + to + inf.

507. I was advised ..... seen by the doctor.

a having

b being

c to be

d to have

يستخدم (be) + used + (to+inf.) / (for + v-ing)

508. Ploughs ..... for turning up the soil.

a used

b is used

c are used

d are using

(2004-first session)

509. We ..... to take the bus to Sahrm-El-Sheikh this morning, but the trip was cancelled.

a suppose

b supposed

c are supposed

d were supposed

be+supposed/meant + to + inf

كان مفترض أن

(2007-second session)

510. The ancient sky map ..... some time ago.

a discovered

b was discovered

c have been discovered

d could be discovered

(Azhar 2015)

511. In Ancient Egypt, papyrus ..... for drawing and writing.

a used

b was used

c were using

d use

يستخدم (be) + used + (to+inf.) / (for + v-ing) ورق البردي

(2014-first session)

إذا بدأت اجملة بـ it

يكون رابط الجملة that

وما بينهما مبني للمجهول

512. It ..... that Sara will break the record.

a believed

b is believed

c has believed

d believes

Be one of the

513. All my friends ..... to a big party the other day.

a have invited

b are invited

c were invited

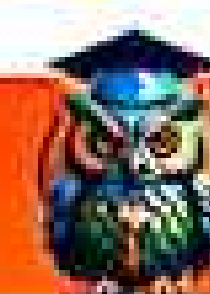
d have been invited

(2025 EXP.)

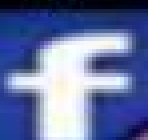
Mr. Fady Nassry



34



01024740804



D.M.RAZK

موقع الدكتور محمد رزق معلم الكيمياء التعليمي

lately

514. Important laws ----- by the Parliament lately. (2016 )  
 (a) have been passed (b) has been passed (c) was passed (d) are passed

be thought of as = يُعتبَر

لاحظ انها صيغة مجهول

515. Yahia Haqqi ----- of as the father of the Egyptian modern short story and novel. (2011)  
 (a) still is thought (b) still is thought (c) is still thought (d) is still thinking

516. You ----- not to speak in the library. (Azhar 2023)  
 (a) are asked (b) asked (c) have asked (d) are asking

517. Doctors ----- to do their best in case of emergency. (2019)  
 (a) are asked (b) have asked (c) asked (d) are asking

مع الروابط الزمنية في الماضي يأتي بعدها غالباً حدث أول (ماضي تام realized/remembered/found out/discovered لاحظ ان بعد الافعال

518. When the lady returned home, she realized her wallet ----- . (2022)  
 (a) was being lost (b) had lost (c) had been lost (d) was losing

والجملة هنا مبني للمجهول ، المحفوظة فُقدت

519. After his problem -----, he felt happy. (2023)  
 (a) had solved (b) had been solved (c) had to solve (d) had been solving

520. After the house ----- painted, we furnished it. (2014 / Sudan 2015)  
 (a) had (b) had been (c) has been (d) is

521. After the car -----, we will travel at once. (2021)  
 (a) had been repaired (b) has been repaired (c) had repaired (d) has repaired

سيتم اجراء المقابلة لـ

522. After Ahmed has filled in the application form, he will ----- . (2023)  
 (a) have interviewed (b) interview (c) be interviewed (d) be interviewing

523. Since the bridge -----, it will help the traffic flow. (2016)  
 (a) completed (b) is completing (c) completes (d) has been completed

524. Hadeer phoned me while the food ----- cooked. (Azhar 2012)  
 (a) was being (b) were being (c) is being (d) has been

525. After -----, the car was ready for the journey. (LM)  
 (a) repaired (b) been repaired (c) being repaired (d) to be repaired

526. Having -----, the criminal was sent to prison . (2023) (2025 EXP. )  
 (a) had arrested (b) been arrested (c) arresting (d) arrested

527. Having ----- coldly, he got upset. (Sudan 2011)  
 (a) to being met (b) being met (c) met (d) been met

مستقبل تام ==> تاريخ او فترة في المستقبل + by

528. By next July, our exams ----- . (2025 EXP. )  
 (a) would be completed (b) would complete (c) will complete (d) will have been completed

529. Elderly people ----- cruelly. (2019)  
 (a) should have treated (b) should be treating (c) shouldn't treat (d) shouldn't be treated



530. He ----- the news a long time ago. (Azhar 2021)  
 Ⓐ should have told Ⓑ should have been told Ⓒ ought to have told Ⓓ may have told

أعطى (مجهول) لان التركيز هنا على استلام الهدية

531. Everybody ----- a present. (Azhar 2020)  
 Ⓐ have been given Ⓑ were given Ⓒ has been given Ⓓ has given

532. I wouldn't like ----- given instructions. (2017)  
 Ⓐ to be Ⓑ being Ⓒ has been Ⓓ had been

533. I'd like that letter ----- off at once, please. (2017)  
 Ⓐ send Ⓑ to send Ⓒ was sent Ⓓ to be sent

534. Adham was angry because he ----- to his friend's party. (2019)  
 Ⓐ hadn't invited Ⓑ hasn't invited Ⓒ wasn't invited Ⓓ didn't invite

let + ضمير منعكس + be + p.p

535. My brother doesn't let himself ----- easily by his classmates.  
 Ⓐ tease Ⓑ to be teased Ⓒ being teased Ⓓ be teased

يضايقه بغرض المزاح

إذا كان الفاعل والمفعول واحد بعد let نستخدم ضمير منعكس بعد let ثم be+p.p

536. "Has that letter been typed yet?" "No, but ----- now".  
 Ⓐ it is typed Ⓑ it is been typed Ⓒ it is being typed Ⓓ it is typing

537. Archaeologists found a beautiful old statue, which ----- to a museum in Cairo next week. (WB-Old)  
 Ⓐ was taken Ⓑ will take Ⓒ took Ⓓ will be taken

538. Where ----- to? To prison. (2020)  
 Ⓐ the thieves were taken Ⓑ were the thieves taken Ⓒ the thieves have been taken Ⓓ have the thieves taken

539. Who ----- the radio ----- by? (LM)  
 Ⓐ was / inventing Ⓑ is / invented Ⓒ was / invented Ⓓ is / inventing

540. I heard the children ----- at by their parents. (Azhar 2023)  
 Ⓐ yelling Ⓑ being yelled Ⓒ were yelling Ⓓ have yelled

541. He ----- entering the room. (Azhar 2023)  
 Ⓐ was seen Ⓑ has seen Ⓒ had seen Ⓓ saw

542. It ----- that an accident took place on the Ring Road. (2016)  
 Ⓐ reported Ⓑ reports Ⓒ had reported Ⓓ has been reported

543. ----- to be patient and efficient. (2016)  
 Ⓐ It is sad Ⓑ She is said Ⓒ She says Ⓓ She is saying

544. From the medical report, she ----- to have suffered from amnesia. (2012)  
 Ⓐ believed Ⓑ is believed Ⓒ is believing Ⓓ believes

إذا بدأت الجملة بأى فاعل آخر هو ، هى ، حمادة ، ميادة يكون رابط الجملة to وما بينهما مبنى للمجهول

إذا بدأت اجملة بـ it يكون رابط الجملة that وما بينهما مبنى للمجهول



01024

## Perfect Infinitive

(المصدر التام بعد أفعال القول والاعتقاد)

(be) + thought/ believed/claimed/supposed/ reported/known/considered/said + to + inf. لو الجملة مضارع

Active: (be) + Reporting Verb + to have + P.P. (الفاعل الذي قام بالفعل) لو كان الكلام في الماضي  
passive: (be) + Reporting Verb + to have + been + P.P. إذا كان الفاعل وقع عليه الفعل

545. After the death of her husband, the poor woman was thought ----- from amnesia. (2015)

- ☐ a is suffered ☒ b to have suffered ☐ c suffer ☐ d to be suffered

546. Your car was thought to ----- by a fortune. (2023)

- ☒ a have been bought ☐ b buy ☐ c have bought ☐ d bought

passive: need to + be + p.p need/require + v-ing صيغة أخرى للتعبير عن المجهول مع الفعلين دول

547. My car needs ----- . (Azhar 2018)

- ☐ a wash ☐ b to wash ☐ c washed ☒ d to be washed

548. I was advised ----- by a doctor, but it was not possible. (2014)

- ☐ a seeing ☒ b to be seen ☐ c to see ☐ d being seen

be + to + inf = must + inf ==> passive: (be) + to + be + p.p = must + be + p.p

خلي بالك

549. The book ----- well. (2019)

- ☐ a is to have revised ☒ b is to be revised ☐ c is to be revising ☐ d is to revised

550. According to the global concern of climate change, much....in favour of sustainable energy. (2024)

- ☒ a can be said ☐ b can say ☐ c will be saying ☐ d says

sub + recommended/insisted/requested/suggested/asked/proposed+(that)+subj+inf

خلي بالك

551. Our teacher insists that the group ..... organized. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a being ☐ b to be ☒ c be ☐ d are

552. But for his support, the project ..... (2025 EXP.)

- ☒ a wouldn't have been completed ☐ b wouldn't have completed ☐ c was completing ☐ d may be completing

553. What the problem is ..... by tomorrow. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a will have discovered ☐ b has been discovering ☒ c being discovered ☐ d will have been discovered

مستقبل تام مبني للمجهول

554. Which of the following is structurally correct? (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a Grandmother takes her grandchildren to hospital today.  
☒ b Grandmother was taken to hospital yesterday.  
☐ c Grandmother taking her grandchildren to hospital yesterday.  
☐ d Grandmother has been taken to hospital last week.

by+future time => future perfect  
(will + have + p.p) ==> active  
(will+have+been+p.p)==> passive  
للتعبير عن عدم التأكد

555. By 2030, pollution .....

- ☐ a may eliminate ☐ b may be eliminated ☐ c may have eliminated ☒ d may have been eliminated

556. By this time next year three houses ..... in this area.

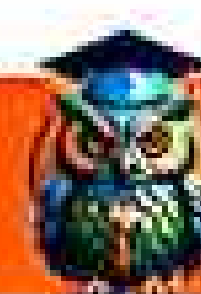
- ☐ a will have built ☐ b will be built ☐ c will build ☒ d will have been built

557. I borrowed my brother's watch while mine .....

- ☐ a repaired ☐ b is repaired ☐ c has been repaired ☒ d was being repaired

558. He is said to ..... five opponents last year.

- ☐ a has beaten ☐ b beating ☒ c have beaten ☐ d be beaten



559. The problem ought to ..... a long time ago.  
 (a) have discussed (b) have been discussed (c) discuss (d) be discussed

560. By the year 2030, three thousand schools .....  
 (a) will build (b) will building (c) will have built (d) will have been built

561. We don't know when earthquakes happen. They ..... predicted.  
 (a) were (b) can't be (c) have been (d) had been

استنتاج  
 مستبعد في  
 المضارع

562. The result of this exam will not ..... until next month.  
 (a) announce (b) be announcing (c) to announce (d) be announced

563. By this time next year many great projects ..... carried out at Toshka.  
 (a) will have (b) will have been (c) would have been (d) would be

مضارع بسيط/ مضارع تام ==> رابط + امر / شكل من اشكال المستقبل future form

564. I'll buy a new house as soon as the old one ..... sold.  
 (a) was (b) will be (c) has (d) has been

565. Cairo University ..... on December, 1908.  
 (a) was found (b) found (c) was founded (d) was finding

أُسست

566. Toshka project ..... out to achieve progress.  
 (a) is carrying (b) is being carried (c) will carry (d) would carry

567. The wheel ..... by the people of Sumeria.  
 (a) was being invented (b) was invented (c) invented (d) will invent

568. My car is not working well, it needs ..... to the mechanic.  
 (a) to be taken (b) take (c) be taken (d) taken

569. Last week, it ..... that the exam will be postponed until next month.  
 (a) was agreed (b) agreed (c) had agreed (d) agreeing

570. These old houses need ..... first.  
 (a) demolish (b) to demolish (c) have demolished (d) to be demolished

571. Bicycles ..... by the Germans.  
 (a) was invented (b) were invented (c) were discovered (d) invent

572. Yesterday, a sports festival .....  
 (a) held (b) were held (c) was held (d) is being held

يقع في = lie on = be located in = واحة / oases = oasis

573. The Siwa Oasis ..... in the Western Desert.  
 (a) situates (b) situated (c) are situated (d) is situated

is one of the topers

لو بمعنى منذ present perfect + since past simple

574. Since the computer was used in schools, remarkable progress in education .....  
 (a) has made (b) has been made (c) had made (d) had been made

عند وجود جملة تالته زمنها ماضي بسيط يكون قبل since ماضي تام pas simple, + past perfect + since + past simple

خلي بالك

575. .... to be successful in her work.

☐ It is said

☐ It says

☐ She says

☐ She is said

576. Look! The trees in the garden .....

☐ is watered

☐ is being watered

☐ has been watered

☐ are being watered

577. Um Kalthoum is still ..... all around the world.

☐ know

☐ knows

☐ knew

☐ known

578. Most of our shopping ..... done on the internet in the coming few years.

☐ will

☐ will have

☐ shouldn't be

☐ will be

اسم رواية

اسماء الكتاب

579. The Mask of Gold was written ..... A. Mclean and D. Tunnadiffe.

☐ for

☐ of

☐ by

☐ from

580. The glass window ..... when the boy hit it with the ball.

☐ is breaking

☐ was breaking

☐ was broken

☐ had broken

581. All the efforts ..... to increase our products.

☐ would be making

☐ will have made

☐ will make

☐ will be made

582. The play is suggested to ..... because the leading actor is ill. (2011 - First Session)

☐ be cancelled

☐ cancel

☐ have cancelled

☐ being cancelled

583. Peace ..... to be constructive. (2011 - First Session)

☐ knows

☐ is knowing

☐ is known

☐ knew

584. Yehia Haqqi ..... of as the father of the Egyptian modern short story and novel. (2011 - Second Session)

☐ still is thinking

☐ still is thought

☐ is still thought

☐ is still thinking

585. Naguib Mahfouz's books ..... into many languages. (2013 - First Session)

☐ have translated

☐ had translated

☐ were translating

☐ have been translated

586. By 2050 we hope that oil ..... by clean energy. (2015 - Second Session)

☐ will have replaced

☐ will have been replaced

☐ will replace

☐ has been replaced

587. Agatha Christie never went to school; instead she ..... at home. (2015 - Second Session)

☐ was learned

☐ taught

☐ was teaching

☐ was taught

588. I don't know who the problem ..... by. (2015 - Second Session)

☐ was solved

☐ solve

☐ solves

☐ was solving

589. There is a big sale in this mall. Prices ..... much reduced. (2016)

☐ will

☐ is

☐ will be

☐ will have

لا تحلح لأن الفاعل جمع





لاحظ ان الافعال اللازمة لا تأتي في المجهول وتأتي فقط في المعلوم  
happen/collapse/arrive/occur/take place/come/sleep/rise/disappear

590. Yesterday's accident is believed ..... because of great speed. (2016)  
☐ to happen ☐ happened ☐ happens ☒ to have happened

591. Who is going ..... to your birthday party? (2017 - First Session)  
☒ to be invited ☐ to invite ☐ to be inviting ☐ to inviting

592. In your opinion, will traditional books ..... by e-books? (2017 - Second Session)  
☒ be replaced ☐ replace ☐ have to replace ☐ have replaced

593. Your project will ..... in detail tomorrow. (2020 - First Session)  
☐ have discussed ☐ be discussing ☒ be discussed ☐ discuss

594. The young woman ..... to be suffering from insomnia. (2020 - First Session)  
☐ is thinking ☐ thinks ☒ is thought ☐ thought

### Causative verbs

هناك جمادات

595. The manager had the report checked before sending it to the director. What does this sentence mean? (EX1 2026)  
☐ The manager checked the report personally. ☒ Someone else checked the report for the manager.  
☐ The manager forgot to check the report. ☐ The report was not checked at all.

596. Part of the secretary's daily tasks is to get all reports.....before the manager's arrival. (EX2 2026)  
☐ typing ☒ type ☐ typed ☐ to type

make ليس **create / set up <== an email account يستخدم مع**

597. Do you know how to sign up for an e-mail account or shall I.....? (EX2 2026)  
☐ have you to make one ☐ get someone to make it ☐ have it to be made ☒ get it made for you

598. .... your laptop repaired before you left the office? (EX4 2026)  
☒ Had you had ☐ Have you had ☐ Will you have ☐ Do you have

**get/have + something + p.p**

599. While my father....., I was having lunch at a nearby restaurant. (EX5 2026)  
☐ has got his car to service ☐ has got his car serviced  
☒ was getting his car serviced ☐ was getting his car servicing

**get + person + to + inf.**

600. She..... to clean the house yesterday. (EX6 2026)  
☒ got the maid ☐ had been ☐ has the maid ☐ got

**have + person + inf.**

601. I had..... the room again as it was messy. (EX7 2026)  
☐ him tidied ☒ him tidy ☐ he to tidy ☐ his tidying

602. Mr. Ali is such an amazing person. He had us..... all through the meal. (EX10 2026)  
☐ to laugh ☐ laughed ☐ laughs ☒ laughing

603. I got someone..... our grass. (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)  
☐ cut ☐ to be cut ☐ to cut ☐ cuts

تستخدم هذه الصيغة للتأكيد على الفترة التي استغرقها ==> have/get + someone + v-ing  
 الفعل في الجملة، حيث في الجملة 602 الضحك استمر طوال الوجبة ويدل على استخدامها وجود فترة ==> for + فترة/وقت/حدث + all

604. I had my computer..... yesterday.

☐ a fix

☐ b to fix

☒ c fixed

☐ d to be fixed

(EX. AL AZHAR 2026)

605. I had a pharmacist..... the prescription for my dad.

☒ a to prepare

☐ b prepare

☐ c to preparing

☐ d prepared

(EX1 2026)

606. Which of the following is correctly structured?

☐ a Ali got a carpenter repair the furniture.

☒ b Ali had the furniture repaired.

☐ c Ali had the furniture to repair.

☐ d Ali had a carpenter to repair the furniture.

(EX1 2026)

607. Today, many companies..... repetitive tasks done by machines.

☐ a make

☐ b do

☒ c have

☐ d allow

(SB - R 2)

608. Employers now have staff..... skills like communication and critical thinking.

Which option shows the correct form of the underlined verb after have?

☒ a develop

☐ b developing

☐ c developed

☐ d to develop

(SB - R 2)

609. Governments and schools often..... training programs developed to support workers.

☐ a let

☐ b make

☒ c have

☐ d allow

(SB - R 2)

610. A technician is installing their internet. They are.....

☒ a getting their internet installed

☐ b having their internet installing

☐ c getting a technician installing their internet

☐ d have their internet installed

(SB - R 2)

611. A tailor will make her dress. She will.....

☐ a get a tailor make her a dress

☒ b get her dress made

☐ c have her dress making

☐ d have a tailor making her a dress

(SB - R 2)

**got his teeth checked = had his teeth checked = had a dentist check his teeth**

612. A dentist checked his teeth. He.....

☐ a got his teeth checked

☐ b had his teeth checked

☐ c had a dentist check his teeth

(SB - R 2)

**all of these**

613. A friend is designing our website. We are.....

☒ a having our website designed

☐ b getting our website designing

☐ c having a friend designing our website

☐ d get our website designed

(SB - R 2)

614. Which sentence is structurally correct:

☐ a I had my car clean yesterday.

☐ b I had my car cleaning yesterday.

☐ c I had cleaned my car yesterday

☒ d I had my car cleaned yesterday.

(SB - R 2)

615. Which sentence is structurally correct:

☐ a I will have my teeth check tomorrow.

☐ b I will have checked my teeth tomorrow.

☒ c I will have the dentist check my teeth tomorrow.

☐ d I will have the dentist to check my teeth tomorrow.

(SB - R 2)

616. We know what..... the river to get polluted.

☐ a wastes

☐ b makes

☐ c causes

☐ d puts in

(EX1 2025 / 2025 EXPT)

617. He let himself ..... by people.

☒ a be cheated

☐ b be cheating

☐ c to be cheated

☐ d to be cheating



618. Don't let yourself ..... by people.

☐ to be deceived

☒ be deceived

☐ deceived

☐ deceive

619. I used to have the mechanic ..... my car every year when I was abroad. (2025 EXP.)

☐ to repair

☐ repaired

☐ repairing

☒ repair

620. We're going to get a maid ..... us at home. (2025 EXP.)

☐ help

☒ to help

☐ helped

☐ be helped

621. The teacher made us ..... the classroom. (Azhar 2023)

☐ to clean

☒ clean

☐ cleaning

☐ cleaned

622. I was made ..... the homework again. (2017)

☐ do

☒ to do

☐ to be done

☐ to be doing

623. Ghada's mother forced her ..... her room. (2018)

☐ not to tidy

☐ tidying

☐ tidy

☒ to tidy

624. Wait there and I'll ..... someone to help you those bags. (Sudan 2019)

☐ have

☒ get

☐ let

☐ make

625. Do you usually get your room .....? - No, I clean it myself. (2020)

☐ clean

☒ cleaned

☐ to clean

☐ cleaning

626. The teacher had the class ..... a 180 word research report. (2025 EXP.)

☐ to write

☐ to be written

☒ write

☐ to be written

627. You must have the curtains ..... (Azhar 2020)

☐ cleaning

☒ cleaned

☐ clean

☐ to clean

628. .... someone to clean up this mess at once! (2025 EXP.)

☐ Had

☐ Have

☐ Got

☒ Get

629. Peeling onions always makes her ..... (Azhar 2021)

☐ to cry

☒ cry

☐ cried

☐ crying

630. They never stop ..... about themselves. (Azhar 2023)

☐ talk

☒ talking

☐ to talk

☐ talked

631. I must get the curtains ..... (Azhar 2023)

☐ cleans

☐ clean

☒ cleaned

☐ to clean

632. At first, he insisted on his opinion, but I managed to --- him to change his mind. (LM)

☐ allow

☒ get

☐ make

☐ let

633. I let my friend use my mobile phone. This means that I ----- them to use it. (LM)

☐ made

☒ allowed

☐ forced

☐ suggested



634. My mother was busy, so she got lunch ----- by my brother.

(LM)

- ☐ made ☐ be made ☐ making ☐ to make

635. I got him to change his mind. This means that I ----- change his mind.

(LM)

- ☐ forced him to ☐ let him ☐ persuaded him to ☐ hoped he would

636. By this time next week, will -----?

(2023)

- ☐ we have got our house painted ☐ we paint our house  
☐ our house be painted ☐ be painting our house

637. I ..... at the garage once a month.

(2025 EXP.)

- ☐ have checked my car ☐ have my car checked ☐ have my car is checked ☐ check my car

638. While Hamza ....., he had lunch at the nearest restaurant.

(2025 EXP.)

- ☐ has got his car to service ☐ has got his car serviced  
☐ was getting his car serviced ☐ was getting his car servicing

639. Adel ..... . He made it himself.

(2019)

- ☐ has his dinner cooked ☐ has his dinner been cooked  
☐ cooks his dinner ☐ cooked his dinner

640. Your hair looks different. You've .....

- ☐ cut ☐ cut it ☐ had it cut ☐ been cut

641. I had my car ..... at the mechanic's.

- ☐ repairs ☐ repaired ☐ repairing ☐ repair

642. Please don't shout at her. You'll only ..... her cry.

- ☐ make ☐ cause ☐ give ☐ bring

643. It was such a sad story that it ..... me cry.

- ☐ caused ☐ made ☐ forced ☐ moved

644. I hope the kidnappers will ..... the hostages go.

- ☐ allow ☐ accept ☐ permit ☐ let

645. He went to the doctor to .....

- ☐ check his eyes ☐ having his eyes checked ☐ have checked his eyes ☐ have his eyes checked

### Adjectives and adverbs

646. Which of the following is structurally correct?

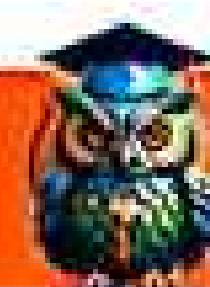
(EX2 2026)

- ☐ Ali my best friend is thirty year old.  
☐ Ali, my best friend, is thirty years old.  
☐ Ali, my best friend, is thirty year old.

647. The movie was..... I almost fell asleep.

(EX3 2026)

- ☐ bored ☐ boring ☐ bore ☐ boredom



648. The museum launched a new app that gives visitors a/an.....tour experience. (EX8 2026)

- ☐ a creatively ☒ b creative ☐ c create ☐ d creativity

649. The researcher said that the results were..... and needed to be reviewed because the data..... incomplete. (EX8 2026)

- ☐ a strong / was ☒ b certain / are ☐ c clear / were ☐ d unclear / was

650. The narrower the space in the balcony is, the..... the furniture it can accommodate. (EX9 2026)

- ☐ a fewer ☒ b less ☐ c little ☐ d more

651. The harder you work, the..... money you get. (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)

- ☒ a more ☐ b least ☐ c most ☐ d less

652. Which sentence is structurally correct? (SB - R 2)

- ☐ a The movie was very bored. ☒ b The movie was very boring.  
☐ c The movie was very bore ☐ d The movie was very boringly.

653. Which sentence is structurally correct? (SB - R 2)

- ☐ a The student were very tiring. ☒ b The student was very tired.  
☐ c The student was very tire ☐ d The student were very tiredly.

654. My house is..... than yours. (SB - R 4)

- ☐ a big ☒ b bigger ☐ c biggest ☐ d more big

655. Today is the..... day of the year. (SB - R 4)

- ☐ a hot ☒ b hotter ☐ c hottest ☐ d as hot

656. This exam was..... than the last one. (SB - R 4)

- ☐ a difficult ☒ b more difficult ☐ c most difficult ☐ d so difficult

657. Mount Everest is the..... mountain in the world. (SB - R 4)

- ☐ a high ☒ b higher ☐ c highest ☐ d most high

658. My new phone is..... than the old one. (SB - R 4)

- ☐ a modern ☒ b more modern ☐ c most modern ☐ d as modern

659. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct? (SB - R 4)

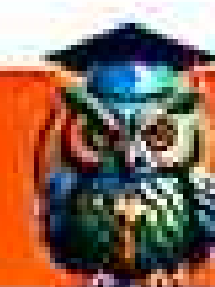
- ☐ a She is the most smart student in the class. ☒ b She is the smarter student in the class.  
☒ c She is the smartest student in the class. ☐ d She is smart student in the class.

660. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct? (SB - R 4)

- ☐ a This bag is more heavier than that one. ☒ b This bag is the most heavy of all.  
☒ c This bag is much heavier than that one. ☐ d This bag is heavy than that one.

661. If you stop smoking, you will have a ..... better life.

- ☐ a more ☒ b many ☐ c much ☐ d lot of



662. Having much money doesn't ..... mean that you can buy anything you want. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a necessary ☒ b necessarily ☐ c necessity ☐ d necessitate

663. My father is ..... All family members follow in his footsteps. (2025 EXP.)

- ☒ a really influential ☐ b real influence ☐ c really influenced ☐ d reality influence

664. ...., their project gained financial support from the sharks. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a Interestedly ☒ b Interestingly ☐ c Interested ☐ d Interesting

665. He is ..... of the twins. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a more taller ☒ b the taller ☐ c the tallest ☐ d much taller

666. Is Mr. Ahmed usually fond of watching action movies? (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a Yes, he is usually. ☒ b Yes, he usually is. ☐ c No, he is never. ☐ d No, he isn't ever.

667. He speaks English easily and smoothly. He is ..... (2015)

- ☐ a frequent ☒ b fluent ☐ c fluently ☐ d fluency

668. He was ..... on getting his money by tomorrow. (Azhar 2019)

- ☐ a insist ☒ b insistent ☐ c insistence ☐ d insistently

669. We were ..... by the conditions he was living in. (Azhar 2021)

- ☐ a horrific ☐ b horrifically ☒ c horrified ☐ d horrifying

670. You can telephone during ..... working hours. (Azhar 2022)

- ☐ a normally ☒ b normal ☐ c normality ☐ d normalise

671. The room is ..... organized. (Azhar 2023)

- ☐ a clever ☒ b cleverly ☐ c cleverness ☐ d good

672. You are driving ..... fast. (Azhar 2023)

- ☐ a usual ☒ b unusually ☐ c unusual ☐ d ordinary

673. The people living next door are neighbourly. "neighbourly" is a / an ..... (LM)

- ☒ a adjective ☐ b adverb ☐ c verb ☐ d noun

674. This is ..... film I've ever seen. (Azhar 2022)

- ☒ a the funniest ☐ b funny ☐ c funnier than ☐ d as funny as

675. He lives two miles ..... away from the club than I do. (Azhar 2023)

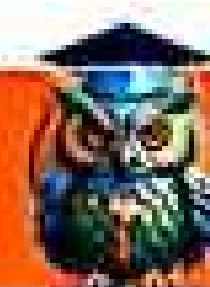
- ☒ a farther ☐ b far ☐ c farthest ☐ d furthest

676. He's much ..... than me. (Azhar 2023)

- ☐ a elder ☐ b eldest ☐ c old ☒ d older

677. The journey took ..... I expected, so I got very tired. (2023)

- ☒ a longer than ☐ b as long ☐ c so longer ☐ d long as



678. The harder you practice, the ..... you become.

(2023)

- ☒ a fitter ☐ b fittest ☐ c least fit ☐ d fit

679. He asked me so many ..... questions to which I couldn't answer.

(Sud 2019/2024)

- ☐ a confused ☒ b confusing ☐ c confusion ☐ d confuses

680. Perhaps I looked bad this morning, but she looked .....

- ☒ a worse ☐ b the worst ☐ c more badly ☐ d badly

681. The book was so ..... that I read it all night.

- ☐ a bored ☐ b boring ☐ c interested ☒ d interesting

682. It will ..... rain later; so we should go and have our picnic now.

- ☐ a preferably ☒ b probably ☐ c likely ☐ d hardly

683. Your ideas, ..... hers, seem very strange to me.

- ☐ a as ☒ b like ☐ c similar ☐ d similarly

684. The patient is getting thin and weak. He ..... eats anything.

- ☐ a easily ☐ b probably ☐ c recently ☒ d hardly

685. Nabeel did his homework ..... Nobody helped him.

- ☐ a lonely ☐ b lonesome ☒ c alone ☐ d only

686. I am sure the Egyptian are ..... of shaping a bright future.

- ☐ a able ☒ b capable ☐ c skilful ☐ d enable

687. Although he is young, he is ..... of solving many problem.

- ☐ a skilled ☐ b careful ☐ c able ☒ d capable

688. He feels ..... because he has got no friends.

- ☐ a single ☐ b only ☐ c alone ☒ d lonely

689. Tourists are ..... to Hurghada because of its beautiful coral reefs.

- ☐ a attractive ☒ b attracted ☐ c attracting ☐ d attraction

690. When I have nothing to do, I feel really .....

(2013 - First Session)

- ☒ a bored ☐ b boring ☐ c bores ☐ d bore

691. We visit our village ..... We go there every month.

(2015 - Second Session)

- ☐ a particularly ☒ b regularly ☐ c gradually ☐ d practically

### Compound adjectives

692. Which sentence is correctly structured?

(EX3 2026)

- ☐ a They live in a three bedrooms apartment. ☐ b They live in a three bedroom apartment. ☒ c They live in a three-bedrooms apartment. ☐ d They live in a three-bedroom apartment.

LIKE = (مثل تشابه) →  
like + اسم / ضمير + ing  
AS = كما / بصفته →  
as + جملة → as + وظيفة  
SIMILAR = مشابه لـ  
→ similar to + اسم / ضمير



693. They spent a..... trip in Spain. They enjoyed it very much.

(EX7 2026)

- ☒ five - day      ☐ five days      ☐ five - days      ☐ five day

694. The team prepared a..... schedule designed to complete the project efficiently and effectively.

(EX9 2026)

- ☐ time-save      ☐ saving-time      ☐ time-saved      ☒ time-saving

695. It's an ancient building but it's still.....

(EX10 2026)

- ☐ lasting-long      ☒ long-lasting      ☐ last- long      ☐ long- lasted

696. The journey took ten hours. It was a..... journey.

(SB - R 2)

- ☐ ten-hours      ☒ ten-hour      ☐ ten-hours-long      ☐ ten-hour-long

697. Compound adjectives are often joined by a..... when they appear before the noun they modify.

(SB - R 2)

- ☐ comma      ☒ hyphen      ☐ space      ☐ dash

698. He is a scientist who is known all over the world. He is a..... scientist

(SB - R 2)

- ☒ world-known      ☐ known-world      ☐ famous-world      ☐ wide-famous

699. My grandmother is nearly seventy years old. My grandmother still loves hiking.

(SB - R 2)

- ☒ seventy-year-old      ☐ seventy-years-old      ☐ seventy-year-olds      ☐ seventy-years-olds

700. I took a photo of a turtle that moves slowly. I took a photo of a..... turtle.

(SB - R 2)

- ☐ slowly-moving      ☒ slow-moving      ☐ move-slowly      ☐ slow-move

701. Which sentence is structurally correct:

(SB - R 2)

- ☒ He is a eight-year-old boy.      ☐ He is an eight-years-old boy.      ☐ He is a eight year old boy.

702. Which sentence is structurally correct:

(SB - R 2)

- ☒ We stayed in a five-star hotel.      ☐ We stayed in a five stars hotel.      ☐ We stayed in a five-stars hotel.      ☐ We stayed in a five star hotel.

703. Which sentence is structurally correct:

(SB - R 2)

- ☐ He is a self made man.      ☒ He is a self-made man.      ☐ He is a self-making man.      ☐ He is a self-make man.

704. I really admire this woman. She is always.....

(EX1 2025 / 2025 EXP.)

- ☐ good dress      ☐ good dressed      ☒ well - dressed      ☐ well- dress

705. Solar- -----cars can be a future alternative to traditional ones.

(2022)

- ☒ powered      ☐ powering      ☐ powers      ☐ power

706. ----- cars are cheaper than new ones.

(2022)

- ☐ Using      ☒ Used      ☐ Usage      ☐ Use

707. Meat ----- animals are called carnivorous .

(Azhar 2021)

- ☐ eaten      ☒ eating      ☐ eater      ☐ eat



- ..... so + adj./adv. + that .....
- ..... such (a/an) + adj. + noun يعد اسم يكون اسم + that ...
- ..... such + adj. + noun جمع اسم يعد اسم + that ....
- ..... adj/adv. + enough + (for + مفعول) + to + inf.
- ..... too + adj./adv. + (for + مفعول) + to + inf.

1. Too + adj.
2. decide to + inf
3. get + something + p.p السببية

708. The teacher gave us a ..... break to revise our writing.

(2014 - Second Session)

- Ⓐ ten-minutes Ⓑ ten-minutes' Ⓒ ten-minute Ⓓ ten minutes'

So, such, enough and too

be, (seem, sound, look يبدو), (come, become يصبح), feel, taste  
رائحته تكون مذاقه يكون + adj.

709. The presentation looked too....., so the professor decided.....it redesigned.

(EX8 2026)

- Ⓐ simple / to get Ⓑ simplicity / to have Ⓒ simply / get Ⓓ simplistic / make

جزء تراكمي راجع القواعد

710. The cake was ..... I'll have another one.

- Ⓐ so nice that Ⓑ such a nice that Ⓒ enough nice that Ⓓ such nice that

711. .... navigation methods of birds are compared with others in the animal world.

(2025 EXP.)

- Ⓐ So Ⓑ Such Ⓒ None Ⓓ Each

712. Luckily ....., the old cottage was well equipped just as we had hoped.

- Ⓐ enough Ⓑ too Ⓒ no more Ⓓ not enough

so + many / much / few / little + ..... + that

713. There are....many options in this marvelous mobile that I can hardly deal with.

(2024)

- Ⓐ such Ⓑ so Ⓒ too Ⓓ very

714. He has ..... much money that he can buy a new car.

(Azhar 2021)

- Ⓐ a lot Ⓑ so Ⓒ such Ⓓ enough

715. She is ..... creative person that she can solve any problem.

(2019)

- Ⓐ such a Ⓑ so Ⓒ too Ⓓ enough

716. The river isn't clean ..... for fish to live in.

(Azhar 2019)

- Ⓐ too Ⓑ so Ⓒ enough Ⓓ such

717. The main dish was ..... good that she ordered another one.

(2020)

- Ⓐ so Ⓑ such Ⓒ very Ⓓ too

718. There are times when people can't work ..... to live comfortably.

(2020)

- Ⓐ too hard Ⓑ so hard Ⓒ such a hard Ⓓ hard enough

719. His wages are ..... small, he can scarcely live on them.

(Azhar 2020)

- Ⓐ such Ⓑ to Ⓒ too Ⓓ enough

720. It was ..... that I couldn't speak to half of the people there.

(2021)

- Ⓐ such a big party Ⓑ so big party Ⓒ such big party Ⓓ too big party

721. The traffic was heavy and we moved..... slowly that I wished I had left the car home.

(2021)

- Ⓐ such Ⓑ too Ⓒ so Ⓓ enough

722. She had ..... heavy luggage that I offered to help her.

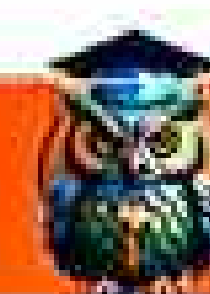
(Azhar 2022)

- Ⓐ so Ⓑ such Ⓒ such a Ⓓ enough

Mr. Fady Nassry



48



01024740804



D.M.RAZK

موقع الدكتور محمد رزق معلم الكيمياء التعليمي

723. They were ----- close to winning that everyone felt disappointed with the loss. (2019)  
☐ a so ☐ b such ☐ c too ☐ d enough

724. It's ..... a long time since he last saw his brother.  
☐ a such ☐ b so ☐ c very ☐ d too

725. Egypt is ..... to grow tea in.  
☐ a too warm ☐ b warm enough ☐ c so warm ☐ d not warm enough

726. My father is ..... to take the family out this Friday.  
☐ a not busy ☐ b not busy enough ☐ c very busy ☐ d too busy

727. There was ..... enough cake for all of us to have a very small slice each.  
☐ a just ☐ b quite ☐ c really ☐ d hardly

728. I had to take the wardrobe to pieces because it was ..... to go up the staircase.  
☐ a so big ☐ b very big ☐ c too big ☐ d big enough

729. She is ..... charming that everybody likes her.  
☐ a so ☐ b such ☐ c too ☐ d very

730. He was ..... tired that he fell asleep in the armchair.  
☐ a such a ☐ b such ☐ c so ☐ d too

731. It was ..... quiet that I didn't hear a single sound.  
☐ a enough ☐ b such ☐ c too ☐ d so

732. The latest model of cars was ..... expensive for him to buy. So, he bought an old model.  
☐ a very ☐ b most ☐ c too ☐ d more

733. I was too far from my mother to ..... what she had said.  
☐ a get ☐ b listen ☐ c obtain ☐ d gain

734. The teacher told us ..... an interesting story.  
☐ a so ☐ b thus ☐ c very ☐ d such

735. I don't know why you have ..... many pens in your bag. (2020 - First Session)  
☐ a very ☐ b enough ☐ c such ☐ d so

Quantifiers & Determiners

جزء تراكمي راجع القواعد

736. The moon has .... gravity than the Earth, so you could jump much higher there.  
☐ a less ☐ b much ☐ c few ☐ d more

737. We must buy some more milk. We hardly have ..... milk left. (Azhar 2010)  
☐ a much ☐ b some ☐ c a lot ☐ d any

too + adj. / adv. + to + inf.  
 معناها جدا لدرجة أن لا تفيد النفي ولكن لاحظ أن السؤال المذيل في جملتها يكون منفي أيضا

(يكسب) أو "يتحصل على" (مثل كسب الخبرة، الوقت، أو الوزن)

سؤال فروق لغوية

يحصل على (شيء مادي مثل وثيقة أو)



738. What happened is highly confidential. There isn't ..... I can tell you. (2015-first session)  
☐ a little ☐ many ☐ a lot ☒ much

739. .... my two brothers likes swimming. (2025 EXP.)  
☐ Every of ☒ Neither of ☐ None ☐ Either

740. The procession moved slowly down the street, with onlookers lining ..... sides. (2025 EXP.)  
☐ each ☐ all ☐ every ☒ both

عندما نريد أن نحدد درجة هذا الشعور (الدهشة)، نستخدم كلمة much

741. Despite being a new graduate, he was offered a great job in the company ..... to my surprise, he refused it. (2025 EXP.)  
☒ Much ☐ Many ☐ Due ☐ Owing

مما أدهشني / أحسن حظي هو تعبير ثابت: (To one's + noun of emotion): التركيب

742. There is no need to buy oil now, we still have ..... (2024)  
☐ a few ☐ little ☒ a little ☐ few

743. ----- sport has something special. I don't think I have a favourite. (2019)  
☐ Either ☒ Every ☐ All ☐ Half

744. Samir has two sisters; ----- of them are older than him. (2011)  
☐ neither ☐ none ☒ both ☐ each

745. How ----- information have you got from the story? (Sudan 2011)  
☐ many ☒ much ☐ lots ☐ different

746. How ----- of Egypt's electricity is produced from the High Dam? (Sudan 2014)  
☐ many ☒ much ☐ often ☐ long

747. Can you count how ----- grains of sand are on a beach? (2016)  
☐ much ☒ many ☐ some ☐ any

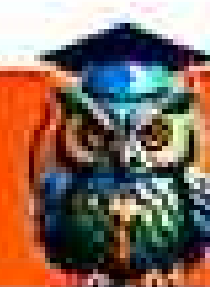
748. I couldn't decide which one to choose. I liked ----- . (Azhar 2020)  
☐ either ☐ neither ☒ both ☐ each

749. We can go to ----- restaurant. I don't mind. (Azhar 2020)  
☐ both ☐ all ☐ neither ☒ either

750. Each of students ----- a book. (Azhar 2021)  
☒ has ☐ have ☐ is ☐ does

751. I can't remember her name ----- (Azhar 2021)  
☐ neither ☒ either ☐ too ☐ so

752. I have spent nearly ----- my money, and have only a little left. (Azhar 2022)  
☐ some ☐ each ☐ all ☐ a few of



753. Not ----- birds can fly.

(Azhar 2023)

☒ all

☐ no

☐ every

☐ each

754. There are ----- trains after midnight.

(Azhar 2023)

☐ any

☐ none

☒ no

☐ little

755. I bought two books but I haven't read ----- of them yet.

(2020)

☐ neither

☐ both

☒ either

☐ all

756. I enjoy ----- moments I spend with you.

(2019)

☐ each

☐ each of

☐ every of

☒ all

757. ----- of the students wears the school uniform.

(2020)

☐ Every

☒ Each

☐ All

☐ Half

758. You will find ----- that you need on the top shelf.

(2022)

☐ whole

☐ either

☐ neither

☒ all

759. "You must taste this delicious dish ?" All right, but give me just -----.

(1991)

☐ a few

☒ a little

☐ less

☐ little

760. There isn't ----- work to do today, so I can go out with you.

(LM)

☒ much

☐ such a

☐ many

☐ some

761. Take care! The little child is carrying a glass bottle in ----- hand.

(LM)

☐ neither

☐ all

☐ every

☒ each

762. He is very sad because ----- his money has been lost.

(LM)

☐ neither

☒ all

☐ each

☐ every

763. In exams, ----- student is given a question paper.

(LM)

☒ every

☐ all

☐ a few

☐ each of

764. I have hardly ----- money left; I spent all of it on clothes.

(LM)

☐ no

☐ some

☒ any

☐ many

765. I have read ----- of your ideas and I like them all.

(LM)

☐ none

☒ some

☐ any

☐ much

766. ----- young people prefer to work in nearby places to their homes.

(LM)

☒ A lot of

☐ Lots

☐ A lot

☐ Every

767. Ahmad: Have you bought much bread? Yasser: No, I bought only -----.

(LM)

☐ few

☐ a few

☒ a little

☐ any

768. We need to book a bigger hall; this one can hold ----- guests only.

(LM)

☒ a few

☐ a lot of

☐ many

☐ no



769. There is ----- equipment in the new office, so we need to buy some more. (LM)

- ☐ a many ☐ b few ☐ c little ☐ d much

770. Would you like to have ----- fresh fruit juice?- Yes, only -----, please? (LM)

- ☐ a some / a few ☐ b some / a little ☐ c many / a little ☐ d much / little

771. I'm so sorry, I don't have ----- time to help you. (LM)

- ☐ a some ☐ b a lot ☐ c many ☐ d any

772. We have ----- of petrol in the car, so it is enough to reach our destination. (LM)

- ☐ a a little ☐ b lot ☐ c plenty ☐ d many

773. There is ----- meat left; we only have enough for three, and we've invited 12 people! (LM)

- ☐ a little ☐ b a little ☐ c more ☐ d much

774. She asked for ----- information about guided tours outside Cairo.

- ☐ a a ☐ b an ☐ c some ☐ d any

775. We haven't had ----- news from him since he went abroad.

- ☐ a many ☐ b few ☐ c any ☐ d some

776. He asked his assistant to give him ----- information about the new.

- ☐ a an ☐ b a lot ☐ c many ☐ d some

خلي بالك

## Relative Clauses

يمكن أن تحل which محل جملة كاملة ولا يمكن استخدام الرابط that

777. Which of the following sentences contains a relative clause? (EX1 2026)

- ☐ a I don't know where she lives. ☐ b He runs faster than me.  
☐ c The book that you gave me is interesting. ☐ d She went home when she was tired.

778. Yesterday, I played the final with my mate, ----- made me very tired. (EX5 2026)

- ☐ a who ☐ b whom ☐ c where ☐ d which

779. Which sentence is correctly structured? (EX5 2026)

- ☐ a Salah, who's the happiness maker, score the winning goal.  
☐ b Salah, whose the happy maker, scored the winning goal.  
☐ c Salah, who is the happiness maker, score the winning goal.  
☐ d Salah, who's the happiness maker, scored the winning goal.

that + محدد عدد/كمية  
/ للعقل + of + محدد عدد/كمية  
which لغير العقل

780. I watched a lot of people at the opening of the grand museum, most of ----- were tourists. (EX10 2026)

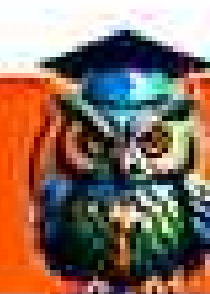
- ☐ a they ☐ b which ☐ c whom ☐ d that

781. We appreciate the person ----- does his work well. (EX1 2026)

- ☐ a who ☐ b whose ☐ c which ☐ d where

782. I had to contact the person ----- reviewed my application. (EX1 2026)

- ☐ a whose ☐ b who ☐ c where ☐ d what



783. The man..... fixed our car is very kind. (SB - R 4)  
☐ a which ☒ b who ☐ c when ☐ d where
784. The city..... we visited last summer was beautiful. (SB - R 4)  
☐ a when ☒ b which ☐ c where ☐ d whose
785. She is the girl..... brother plays football with me. (SB - R 4)  
☒ a whose ☐ b who ☐ c which ☐ d where
786. That's the restaurant..... serves the best pizza. (SB - R 4)  
☐ a when ☒ b which ☐ c who ☐ d where
787. The hotel..... we stayed in was very expensive. (SB - R 4)  
☐ a where ☒ b which ☐ c who ☐ d whose
788. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct? (SB - R 4)  
☐ a The man which lives next door is a doctor.  
☒ b The man who lives next door is a doctor.  
☐ c The man whose lives next door is a doctor.  
☐ d The man when lives next door is a doctor.
789. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct? (SB - R 4)  
☐ a That's the movie where won an Oscar.  
☒ b That's the movie which won an Oscar.  
☐ c That's the movie whose won an Oscar.  
☐ d That's the movie who won an Oscar.
790. Sara made a suggestion..... Nasr objected. (EX1 2025 / 2025 EXP.)  
☐ a which ☒ b to which ☐ c that ☐ d on which
791. Sham El-Niseem, ..... marks the beginning of Spring, is a an Egyptian national holiday.  
☒ a which ☐ b when ☐ c that ☐ d where
792. What are the skills ..... for this job?  
☐ a you need them ☒ b need you ☐ c need them you ☐ d needed
793. The foreigners ..... stay ended must leave our country.  
☐ a whom ☐ b that ☐ c who's ☒ d whose
794. The government encourages the businessmen ..... exports are competitive. (2004-first session)  
☐ a who ☐ b that ☐ c what ☒ d whose
795. Sham El-Nasseem is a day ..... marks the beginning of spring. (Azhar 2013)  
☐ a in which ☐ b who ☐ c whose ☒ d which
796. The books ..... by Agatha Christie, were made into films. (2011-second session)  
☐ a were written ☐ b had been written ☐ c were writing ☒ d written
797. Name the actor ..... plays Salah El Deen. (2011)  
☒ a who ☐ b whose ☐ c whom ☐ d which



اشهر الكلمات التي تعمل كأسم وفعل في نفس الوقت

imports=واردات / exports=صادرات / stay=إقامة / play = يلعب-مسرحية / wish = أمنية / يمني / يؤجل-تأخير / يؤجل-تأخير / value قيمة / visit = يزور-زيارة / smile = ابتسامة / delay = يؤجل-تأخير

798. Shakespeare, ..... plays are well known worldwide, is a great playwright. (1986 / 2015)

- ☐ a that ☐ b who ☐ c whose ☐ d whom

799. Water ..... through a dam produces hydroelectric power. (second session / Azhar 2015)

- ☐ a passing ☐ b pass ☐ c passed ☐ d passes

800. Have you seen ----- she bought from the book fair? (2019)

- ☐ a what ☐ b that ☐ c which ☐ d when

801. The car ----- she wanted had been sold. (2015)

- ☐ a which ☐ b whose ☐ c whom ☐ d who

802. My father always donates and helps charities and poor people,.....is kind of him. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a who ☐ b that ☐ c which ☐ d whom

803. I don't know with ----- about the loan. (2014)

- ☐ a who I should speak ☐ b whom I should speak ☐ c who should I speak ☐ d whom should I speak

804. That is the school in ----- I had my primary education. (2014)

- ☐ a which ☐ b where ☐ c whose ☐ d when

805. Luxor, ----- monuments are famous everywhere, attracts tourists from all over the world.

- ☐ a what ☐ b which ☐ c that ☐ d who ☒ d) whose

806. Hurghada, ----- lies on the Red Sea coast, is famous for diving. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a where ☐ b which ☐ c when ☐ d whose

Which is where = where

807. In 1983, Graham Greene travelled to Mexico, ----- is where I met him. (2016)

- ☐ a which ☐ b where ☐ c when ☐ d what

job + ('s) = مكان العمل الكوافير hairdresser = مصفف الشعر / hairdresser's = (مكان) كوافير

808. Over the road is the hairdresser's ----- I usually have my hair cut. (1995)

- ☐ a who ☐ b whose ☐ c whom ☐ d where

809. We'll give a prize to the company ----- exports are good. (Sudan 2015)

- ☐ a who ☐ b which ☐ c who's ☐ d whose

810. I like reading novels ----- endings are happy. (2020)

- ☐ a which ☐ b whom ☐ c whose ☐ d where

811. The person ----- acts are irresponsible is usually unreliable. (LM)

- ☐ a whom ☐ b who ☐ c whose ☐ d which

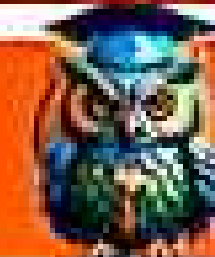
812. The tourists ..... stay in Egypt was wonderful decided to come back again next summer. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a who ☐ b whose ☐ c where ☐ d whic

noun + whose + noun < without (a/an/the) >

لاحظ ان الاسم الذي يكو بعدها يكون بدون أداة (نكرة او معرفة)

طريقه للتمييز: ستجد بعد الكلمة الذي بعد النقاط فعل اذا فالكلمة اسم واشهر الكلمات ستجدها على الصفحة



تُستخدم في الاختصار فقط إذا كانت الجملة مبنية للمجهول ، والأشجار  
هنا هي التي تنمو (معلوم) وليست "تزرع" في سياق الطبيعة  
والغابات المطيرة الهائل

813. My brother and I have just had a phone conversation-----we discussed what happened. (Sudan 2013)

- ☐ a which ☐ b in which ☐ c to which ☐ d what

**which is leaning = leaning**

814. The bicycle ----- on the fence is mine. (Azhar 2021)

- ☐ a leaning ☐ b lean ☐ c leant ☐ d to lean

815. The insects ----- our crops will be killed by special pesticides. (2023) (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a attacking ☐ b attacked ☐ c attack ☐ d attacks

**which grow = growing**

الأشجار التي تنمو في الغابات المطيرة....

816. Trees ..... in rainforests can reach a height more than 30 metres. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a grows ☐ b grown ☐ c are grown ☐ d grew **d) growing**

817. I know ----- he married her? For her money. (Sudan 2016)

- ☐ a why ☐ b who ☐ c what ☐ d which

818. Do you know the person ----- found my wallet? (LM)

- ☐ a whom ☐ b who's **= who has** ☐ c who is ☐ d who

819. I don't know ----- making this noise, but all of you must keep quiet. (LM)

- ☐ a who's **= who is** ☐ b whose ☐ c that ☐ d who

820. I like the manager ----- kind and co-operative. (2016)

- ☐ a who ☐ b who's **= who is** ☐ c whose ☐ d that

**the last / the first/the second ... + to + inf / جملة وصل كاملة** He was the last one who arrived

821. He was the last one ----- at the meeting. (2017)

- ☐ a to arrive ☐ b arriving ☐ c arrive ☐ d to arriving

822. She asked me an embarrassing question ----- I couldn't reply. (2018)

- ☐ a in which ☐ b to which ☐ c of which ☐ d at which

823. Dr. Aisha used to go with her father to meetings ----- she learned to read and write. (2018)

- ☐ a at which ☐ b who ☐ c when ☐ d for which

824. The man ----- wearing the white shirt is Ahmed's uncle. (Azhar 2019)

- ☐ a who ☐ b who's ☐ c whose ☐ d that

**What = the thing(s) that**

825. You had better make up your mind on ----- you need to buy. (2020)

- ☐ a whom ☐ b which ☐ c what ☐ d that

826. I have two watches, both of ----- are made of gold. (Azhar 2020)

- ☐ a that ☐ b which ☐ c whom ☐ d where

827. The man ----- he was talking is my coach. (Azhar 2021)

- ☐ a whom ☐ b to whom ☐ c who ☐ d whose



828. She's the woman ..... we have heard so much.

(2023)

- ☐ a about whom ☐ b for whose ☐ c who ☐ d whom

829. I like reading Shakespeare's plays. This mean's I like reading plays.....

(2023)

- ☐ a which written about Shakespeare ☐ b are written by Shakespeare  
☐ c which Shakespeare writes ☐ d written by Shakespeare

حذف ضمير الوصل وحذف مشتق be وتبقى التصريف الثالث منفرداً

= which were written by Shakespeare

830. My mum admired the car .....

(2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a I bought ☐ b that I bought it ☐ c which I bought for ☐ d I bought it

يتم حذف ضمير الوصل اذا كان بعده فاعل، ولاحظ عدم تكرار ضمير الوصل حتى بعد حذف الضمير

خلي بالك

831. My little sister made a mistake ..... which she had to apologize.

(2019)

- ☐ a about ☐ b to ☐ c for ☐ d in

whose=who has/have= with ==> The girl whose hair is red=The girl who has red hair

832. The girl ,..... red hair, rarely comes to school late.

(2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a who ☐ b whose ☐ c with ☐ d that

833. The girl ..... mother was ill, was crying.

- ☐ a whom ☐ b who ☐ c that ☐ d whose

834. These are the books ..... give you all the information you need on the Pyramids.

- ☐ a what ☐ b who ☐ c they ☐ d that

835. I pity those ..... houses were destroyed in the earthquake that took place in Turkey last year.

- ☐ a who ☐ b which ☐ c whose ☐ d that

836. Last week, I ran into an old friend of mine ..... I hadn't seen for ages.

- ☐ a which ☐ b whose ☐ c whom ☐ d what

837. The students ..... get high marks can join the faculties they like.

- ☐ a which ☐ b whom ☐ c whose ☐ d who

838. The students ..... get high marks can join the university.

- ☐ a who ☐ b whom ☐ c whose ☐ d which

839. Is that the woman ..... bag was stolen?

- ☐ a whose ☐ b where ☐ c who ☐ d which

840. President Mubarak visited China ..... he was warmly welcomed.

- ☐ a where ☐ b whose ☐ c which ☐ d who

841. Egypt is the land ..... people of different cultures can live peacefully.

- ☐ a who ☐ b whose ☐ c where ☐ d which

842. Is that the flat ..... was advertised in the paper last week ?

- ☐ a where ☐ b which ☐ c when ☐ d what



Be one of the Toppers



843. Siwa ..... is an oasis in the Western Desert, is very beautiful.  
☐ a which ☐ b where ☐ c who ☐ d when

844. Sham El-Nesiem is a day ..... marks the beginning of spring.  
☐ a in which ☐ b which ☐ c who ☐ d whose

845. That's the boy ..... dog bit me last Friday. (2011 - First Session)  
☐ a whose ☐ b which ☐ c that ☐ d who's

846. It is said he was a man ..... to have the sight of an eagle and the courage of a lion. (2012 - First Session)  
☐ a who appeared ☐ b he appeared ☐ c that appears ☐ d and appears  
 الجملة ماضية وتحتاج إلى ضمير وصل

847. Dr. Aisha Abdul Rahman used to go with her father to meetings at ..... she learned to read and write. (2013 - First Session)  
☐ a which ☐ b where ☐ c who ☐ d whom

848. I met the doctor ..... car was stolen last week. (2013 - Second Session)  
☐ a who ☐ b whom ☐ c whose ☐ d which

849. Luxor, ..... is my hometown, has a lot of ancient monuments. (2014 - Second Session)  
☐ a where ☐ b when ☐ c that ☐ d which  
 لاحظ عدم استخدام that لوجود ( , .... )

850. Yesterday, I played a football game ..... made me tired. (2015 - Second Session)  
☐ a which ☐ b what ☐ c whose ☐ d whom

851. This is the house ..... we lived when I was young.  
☐ a where ☐ b which ☐ c when ☐ d who  
 يمكن أن تحل which محل جملة كاملة ولا يمكن استخدام that

852. The teacher ..... students passed the exam, was so proud of himself. (2016)  
☐ a that ☐ b which ☐ c whose ☐ d where  
 Where = in which

853. Yesterday, I played a long game of tennis with my brother, ..... made me very tired. (2017 - First Session)  
☐ a who ☐ b whose ☐ c which ☐ d when

854. Dr. Mostafa, ..... books are distinguished, teaches at Zagazig university. (2018 - First Session)  
☐ a whom ☐ b who ☐ c whose ☐ d that

### Direct speech and Indirect speech

855. Which of the following is the correct form of the reported speech of this sentence? She said, "I am tired." (EX12026)  
☐ a She said that she was tired.  
☐ b She said that she is tired.  
☐ c She said she will be tired.  
☒ d She said she had been tired.



الحالة الشرطية الثالثة Had + subj. + p.p = If + subj. + past perfect

856. Choose the correct reported form for the following sentence: She said, "Had I known he was coming, I would have prepared something special." (EX1 2026)

- a) She said if she had known he was coming, she would prepare something special.  
b) She said that if she had known he was coming, she would have prepared something special.  
c) She said that had she known he was coming, she prepared something special.  
d) She said she had known he was coming, and she would have prepared something.

857. Mum wanted to know..... to make the school request her presence. (EX2 2026)

- a) what I had done b) if I had done c) what have I done d) whether I have done

لاحظ عدم تغيير الزمن لوجود كلمة just

858. Are you reading a story? Mazen has just asked if I..... a story. (EX4 2026)

- a) was reading b) am reading c) have read d) had read

859. He asked me when I'd be ready for the journey to France. Which of the following is the direct form for the above reported sentence? (EX6 2026)

- a) He said to me, "When you'll be ready for the journey to France?"  
b) He said to me, "When will you be ready for the journey to France?"  
c) He said to me, "When have you been ready for the journey to France?"  
d) He said to me, "When will he be ready for the journey to France?"

860. Choose the correct reported speech for the following sentence: He said, "You can solve your problems. Will you follow my advice?" (EX7 2026)

- a) He said that I could solve my problems and asked if I would follow his advice.  
b) He said that he could solve his problems and added if I would follow his advice.  
c) He said that I could solve his problems and asked if he would follow my advice.  
d) He said that he could solve my problems and warned if I would follow his advice.

وجود علامة الاستفهام خاصة بـ ...? can you tell

لا توجد صيغة سؤال في الغير مباشر

861. Which sentence is correctly structured?

- a) Can you tell me what your gloves is like?  
b) Can you tell me what is your gloves like?  
c) Can you tell me what your gloves are like?  
d) Can you tell me what are your gloves like?

خلي بالك

862. Which sentence is correctly structured?

- a) We think that the conference not to be a failure.  
b) We don't think the conference to be a failure.  
c) We don't think the conference will be a failure.  
d) We think that the conference will be not a failure

تعتمد هذه الجمل على قاعدة تحويل هامة جداً تسمى "نقل النفي" (Negative Raising) مع أفعال الرأي والاعتقاد مثل (think, believe, suppose, imagine)

عندما نريد التعبير عن رأي منفي بشأن حدث مستقبلي، فإننا ننفي الفعل الرئيسي (don't think)

بدلاً من نفي الفعل داخل العبارة التابعة. (will not be)

التركيب الصحيح والأكمل طبيعياً وفصاحاً في قواعد اللغة هو:

Subject + don't/doesn't think + (that) + Subject + will + verb...

863. Do you know why she..... the company? (EX10 2026)

- a) left b) leave c) was left d) is left

864. My father asked me..... be back later than ten. (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)

- a) not to b) to c) do not d) to not

865. Yosra wondered if..... her story the day before. (EX-AL AZHAR-2026)

- a) I read b) did I read c) I had read d) I'm reading

866. Shehab asked me where..... (Ex. Al Azhar 2026)

- a) the library is b) is the library c) was the library d) the library was

Be one of the Toppers



867. Gehad said that she..... visit her parents the following day.

(EX. AL AZHAR 2026)

☐ was going to

☐ will

☐ is going to

☐ may

868. The teacher told everyone..... silent so everyone could understand.

(EX1 2026)

☐ to keep

☐ keeping

☐ that keep

☐ keep

869. He said he..... call me the next day.

(SB - R 1)

☐ will

☐ would

☐ can

☐ may

870. She told me..... the door.

(SB - R 1)

☐ close

☐ to close

☐ closing

☐ closed

871. The teacher asked us..... quiet.

(SB - R 1)

☐ to be

☐ be

☐ being

☐ is

872. He..... he could swim fast.

(SB - R 1)

☐ ordered

☐ asked

☐ told

☐ said

873. He told me..... that button.

(SB - R 1)

☐ not touch

☐ not to touch

☐ to not touch

☐ no touching

874. They said they..... going to the park.

(SB - R 1)

☐ are

☐ were

☐ will

☐ would

875. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

(SB - R 1)

☐ He told me that he will comes tomorrow.

☐ He told me that he would come the next day.

☐ He told me that he is coming the next day.

☐ He told me that he has come the next day.

876. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

(SB - R 1)

☐ He said to not to be late.

☐ He said to not be late.

☐ He told to not be late

☐ He told me not to be late.

877. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

(SB - R 1)

☐ They asked us do the project.

☐ They asked us to doing the project.

☐ they asked us to do the project

☐ They asked us did the project.

878. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

(SB - R 1)

☐ He asked me to help him.

☐ He asked me to helping him.

☐ He asked me if I can helped him

☐ He asked me help him.

879. He asked me where..... to eat.

(SB - R 2)

☐ I want

☐ did I want

☐ I wanted

☐ do you want

880. She asked..... to go hiking.

(SB - R 2)

☐ if I want

☐ if I wanted

☐ if do you want

☐ do you want

881. They asked if..... meet earlier.

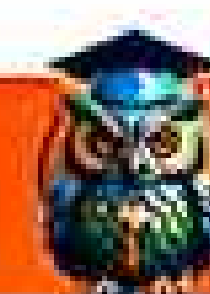
(SB - R 2)

☐ they can

☐ could we

☐ we can

☐ they could



882. She asked me why..... to the party.

(SB - R 2)

a I haven't come

b I didn't come

c I hadn't come

d didn't come

883. Can you tell me..... now?

(EX1 2) APPROVED

a what time is it

b what time it is

c what time is

d what time is it being

884. I don't know ..... I should do next.

a what

b that

c who

d which

885. She asked me ..... I had done my homework or not.

a if

b unless

c weather

d A&c are correct

خد بالك من معانها الطقس

886. He wanted to know ..... the price of my father's new car.

(2002-secor)

a what

b if

c whether

d no word

خلي بالك

887. Ahmed can't decide ..... to get the new job or have a year off and go around the world.

(2002-secor)

a if

b whether

c provided

d unless

هالام جدا  
حالات يستخدم  
بها فقط  
whether + to + inf.  
whether + حرف جر  
whether + or/or not..

888. He told me his uncle ..... the week before.

(Azhar 2023)

a has died

b would die

c had died

d was dying

889. Dina informed us that her baby ..... then.

(2019)

a had cried

b has been crying

c cried

d was crying

890. At the wedding party yesterday, the bride said ..... the happiest day of her life.

(2014)

a today was

b that day was

c yesterday had

d that day had

891. When Hazem returned from the desert, he said it ..... a terrible night there.

(2016)

a is

b will be

c had been

d is going to be

892. Mona promised that she ..... home the next morning.

(2011)

a would be

b was

c is

d will be

893. Ahmed promised that he ..... me as soon as the plane landed.

(2015)

a will phone

b would phone

c phoned

d phones

894. The boy denied the theft and said that he ..... the car then.

(Azhar 2016)

a cleaning

b is cleaning

c had been cleaning

d had cleaned

895. The dentist told me that he ..... able to treat me until the next day.

(2016)

wouldn't be

896. Maria said she had not visited her aunt .....

(2025 EXP.)

a yesterday

b the day after

c the previous day

d the following day

897. He said that he ..... be able to sleep until he had finished the story.

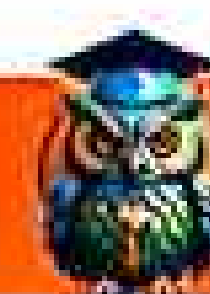
(2015)

a won't

b didn't

c hasn't

d wouldn't



898. Mahmoud promised he would not tell anyone what ----- said.

(2012)

☐ a had I

☒ b I had

☐ c have I

☐ d I have

899. He admitted that he ----- late the night before.

(2016)

☐ a has arrived

☐ b arrives

☐ c to arrive

☒ d had arrived

900. They said that they ----- her play the piano the following day.

(2017)

☐ a will see

☒ b would see

☐ c had seen

☐ d have seen

901. Mona ----- Nada had joined the Open University the previous year.

(2017) خلي بالك

☒ a said

☐ b told

☐ c asked

☐ d informed

لو فاعل القول هو نفسه الفاعل بعد أداه الاستفهام فدي جملة خبرية وليست استفهامية

902. He ----- me where he had spent his weekend.

(2021)

☒ a told

☐ b wondered

☐ c ordered

☐ d said

903. On the first school day, I ----- my teacher what my name was.

☐ a inquired

☒ b told

☐ c asked

☐ d informed

904. She ----- someone to tell her the way to the theatre.

(Azhar 2019)

☐ a said

☐ b wondered

☐ c says

☒ d asked

905. I was ----- that I had come first.

☐ a said

☐ b wondered

☒ c told

☐ d asked

906. A doctor warned me ----- smoke in order to keep healthy.

(2020)

☐ a to

☒ b not to

☐ c didn't

☐ d don't

907. "It's rather late and it's time for you to go to sleep." - The mother ----- that the children are still awake.

(2012)

☐ a remembered

☒ b inquired

☐ c promised

☒ d complained

908. Parents always advise their children ----- education.

(2018)

☐ a to leave

☒ b not to leave

☐ c don't leave

☐ d not leave

909. He **said** that he ----- his old car **the following week**.

(Azhar 2021)

☐ a will sell

☐ b had sold

☒ c was selling

☐ d sold

910. The teacher instructed the students ----- to school early.

(Azhar 2021)

☐ a come

☒ b to come

☐ c coming

☐ d comes

911. Omar wondered where the charger -----.

(2015)

☐ a puts

☐ b is putting

☒ c was put

☐ d is put

912. I asked Mr Khalid how many pounds ----- **the day before**.

(Sudan 2016)

☐ a he had earned

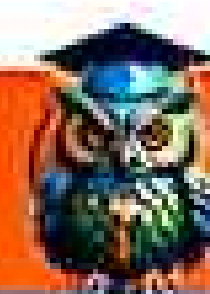
☒ b had he earned

☐ c has he earned

☐ d he has earned



913. She asked him what ----- since he left school. (Sudan 2019)  
☐ a had he been doing ☐ b he was doing ☒ c he had been doing ☐ d he is doing
914. Ahmed asked me where ----- the day before. (2012)  
☐ a I had gone ☐ b I went ☐ c had I gone ☐ d did I go
915. She asked me whether ----- there before. (2011 / 2016)  
☒ a I had been ☐ b I went ☐ c I go ☐ d had I been
916. The teacher asked Ahmed ----- all the way on foot. (Sudan 2011)  
☒ a if he came ☐ b if did he come ☐ c would he come ☐ d if does he come
917. Taha's mother asked him where ----- . (Sudan 2012 / 2013 / 2016)  
☒ a he had been ☐ b had he been ☐ c has he been ☐ d he has been
918. He asked Ali if he ----- his newspaper. (Sudan 2012)  
☐ a seen ☐ b has seen ☒ c had seen ☐ d seeing
919. He wanted to know how ----- feel about working in Luxor. (2013)  
☐ a I will ☐ b will I ☐ c would I ☒ d I would
920. He asked me ----- I had written my report or not. (Sudan 2013)  
☒ a whether ☐ b weather ☐ c if ☐ d had
921. Sara wanted to know if ----- brought my grandmother a present. (2014)  
☐ a I have ☒ b I had ☐ c had I ☐ d have I
922. The boss asked if he ----- a favour the night before. (2016)  
☐ a would do ☐ b did ☐ c does ☒ d had done
923. He wanted to know where ----- his laptop. (2018)  
☐ a did he put ☒ b he had put ☐ c he puts ☐ d had he put
924. Monira has just told Amira that they ----- to their friend's wedding tonight. (2011)  
☐ a would go ☐ b have gone ☒ c are going ☐ d were going
925. He said a moment ago that he ----- his car last month. (2016)  
☒ a sold ☐ b had sold ☐ c would sold ☐ d did sell
926. The police said just now that the windows ----- before the thieves went into the building. (2022)  
☒ a had been broken ☐ b have been broken ☐ c were being broken ☐ d had broken
927. Could you just tell me what ----- by that? (2025 EXP.)  
☐ a do you mean ☒ b you meant ☐ c did you mean ☐ d you meaning
928. I don't know if Ali ----- to sell the house. (Azhar 2020)  
☐ a agree ☐ b have agreed ☐ c would agree ☒ d will agree



929. She explained that Paris ----- the capital of France.

(Azhar 2021)

- ☐ a was ☐ b would be ☐ c had been ☐ d is

930. I asked ----- their opinion of my new car was.

(2020)

- ☐ a that ☐ b if ☐ c where ☐ d what

recommend + مفعول + to + inf

931. Ahmed recommended me ----- on the new course.

(2020)

- ☐ a enrolling ☐ b should enrol ☐ c enrol ☐ d to enrol

932. Dad asked me where ----- all night.

(Azhar 2020)

- ☐ a I will be ☐ b I would been ☐ c I've been ☐ d I'd been

wh. Word (how/where/what) + to + inf.

933. She hasn't decided where ----- her next holiday.

(2021)

- ☐ a to spend ☐ b to spending ☐ c spent ☐ d spends

934. He didn't understand -----

(2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a what his teacher had explained. ☐ b what his teacher had explained?  
☐ c what had his teacher explained? ☐ d what his teacher had explained

935. Adham said that his novel ----- carefully before he published it.

(2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a had been checked ☐ b had been checking ☐ c has been checked ☐ d has been checking

936. I ----- him I had never eaten pineapples before.

- ☐ a stated ☐ b said ☐ c told ☐ d asked

937. She wanted to know ----- they would be having breakfast or not.

- ☐ a whether ☐ b how ☐ c when ☐ d that

938. She said she ----- love to visit us again.

- ☐ a would ☐ b had ☐ c will ☐ d could

939. This tourist wants to know how long ----- to go to the Citadel.

- ☐ a does it take ☐ b it is taking ☐ c will it take ☐ d it takes

940. My father said to me, "When you ----- Paris, phone me".

- ☐ a arrive ☐ b travel ☐ c go ☐ d reach

941. The investigator asked the witness what ----- during the accident.

- ☐ a did he see ☐ b had he seen ☐ c he had seen ☐ d he has seen

942. Mona promised that she ----- home tomorrow.

إذا لم يتغير الطرف لا يتغير الزمن

- ☐ a be ☐ b would have been ☐ c will have been ☐ d will be

943. Samia asked Hala ----- she was doing anything the next day.

(2011 - First Session)

- ☐ a unless ☐ b whether ☐ c without ☐ d except

944. He wanted to know how ----- about working in Luxor.

(2013 - First Session)

- ☐ a will I feel ☐ b would I feel ☐ c I will feel ☐ d I would feel



945. He asked me whether ..... to Cairo Tower before. (2014 - First Session)  
☐ a have I been ☐ b I have been ☐ c I had been ☐ d had I been

946. Ahmed promised that he ..... me as soon as the plane lands. (2015 - First Session)  
☐ a will phone ☐ b would phone ☐ c phoned ☐ d phones

947. He said that it ..... a busy day. (2015 - Second Session)  
☐ a is ☐ b was ☐ c will be ☐ d is being

948. Can you tell me what ..... about his experience? (2017 - First Session)  
☐ a did his colleagues think ☐ b do his colleagues think  
☐ c his colleagues think ☐ d his colleagues are thought

949. My friend phoned me to know which university I ..... the following year. (2017 - Second Session)  
☐ a joined ☐ b would join ☐ c had joined ☐ d have joined

950. My friend explained that he ..... late because of road accident the previous day. (2017 - Second Session)  
☐ a will be ☐ b has been ☐ c had been ☐ d would be

951. The investigator asked the witness what ..... at the scene of the accident the day before. (2018 - Second Session)  
☐ a did he see ☐ b he had been seen ☐ c had he seen ☐ d he had seen

### Inversions

952. .... as he is, I can beat him. **فعل + فاعل + as + adj. / adv.**  
☐ a Stronger ☐ b Strong ☐ c Strength ☐ d Strongly

APPROVED

953. We'd ..... read our lessons, than the bell rang.  
☐ a better ☐ b rather ☐ c hardly ☐ d no sooner

954. .... tired he was, he completed his work. (2011-second session)  
☐ a In spite ☐ b Despite ☐ c However ☐ d Although

955. Strong ..... he is, he couldn't lift the case. (second session)  
☐ a as ☐ b despite ☐ c so ☐ d although

956. No sooner ..... the noise than we rushed to the spot. (2015-second session)  
☐ a had we heard ☐ b we had heard ☐ c did we heard ☐ d a&c are correct

957. Had he been more attentive, he ..... made so many mistakes. (Azhar 2013)  
☐ a could have ☐ b might have ☐ c would have ☐ d wouldn't have

958. Not only ..... the reports, but he also leaked them to the press. (2021)  
☐ a he had stolen ☐ b he has stolen ☐ c does he steal ☐ d did he steal



959. No sooner ----- the medicine than he felt better. (2021)  
 Ⓐ has he taken Ⓑ he took Ⓒ had he taken Ⓓ he had taken

960. Hardly ----- the bad news when he got depressed.  
 Ⓐ he had heard Ⓑ has he heard Ⓒ had he heard Ⓓ does he hear

961. Heba didn't phone, and ..... Farah. (2025 EXP.)  
 Ⓐ too did Ⓑ so did Ⓒ either didn't Ⓓ neither did

962. Only after testing the device ..... if it <sup>works</sup> worked. (2025 EXP.)  
 Ⓐ that we knew Ⓑ will we know Ⓒ when had we known Ⓓ we knew

963. .... the food on the table did we start to eat. (2025 EXP.)  
 Ⓐ No sooner had we placed Ⓑ When we had placed Ⓒ Before we had placed Ⓓ Not until we had placed

964. Not until the 1990s ..... (2025 EXP.)  
 Ⓐ the cell phone was invented Ⓑ was the cell phone invented  
 Ⓒ did the cell phone invent Ⓓ the cell phone invented

965. Which sentence is structurally correct? (2025 EXP.)  
 Ⓐ No sooner had we arrived at the cinema, than the lights went out.  
 Ⓑ We no sooner had arrived at the cinema, than the lights went out.  
 Ⓒ We had no sooner arrived at the cinema, when the lights went out.  
 Ⓓ No sooner we had arrived at the cinema, when the lights went out.

966. Which one of the following sentences must end with an exclamation mark (!)? (2023)  
 Ⓐ What is your favourite view here Ⓑ What a lovely view you have here  
 Ⓒ How can you find this view Ⓓ How about finding a lovely view here

خلي بالك

967. .... you have got!  
 Ⓐ How about a terrific haircut Ⓑ What a terrific haircut  
 Ⓒ Which a terrific haircut Ⓓ How long a terrific haircut

اسلوب التعجب  
 what + a/an + adj. +  
 اسم مفرد بعد  
 what + adj. + noun  
 اسم جمع/لا بعد  
 - How + adj. !  
 - How + adj. + a/an +  
 اسم مفرد بعد

968. .... a large house you've got!  
 Ⓐ How Ⓑ What Ⓒ So Ⓓ Such

969. .... he read the newspaper, he would have known about the accident.  
 Ⓐ Had Ⓑ Unless Ⓒ If Ⓓ Hadn't

970. He doesn't like getting up late and .....  
 Ⓐ neither do I Ⓑ neither I do Ⓒ nor do I Ⓓ nor I do

971. .... today , he would get there by Thursday.  
 Ⓐ Should he leave Ⓑ Was he leaving Ⓒ Did he leave Ⓓ If he leaves

972. Noise pollution generally receives less attention than ..... air pollution.  
 Ⓐ doing Ⓑ does Ⓒ it does Ⓓ is doing



حال تانية ==> were + فاعل + to + inf

APPROVED

973. .... him today, she would know what happened.  
☐ If she meets ☐ Had she met ☐ Were she to meet ☐ Will she meet

974. .... he to work hard, he would gain much money. (2016)  
☐ If ☐ Were ☐ Should ☐ Had

Question Tags

let us ==> , will you? / , won't you?  
let's ==> , shall we?

975. Let us go out,.....?  
☐ will you ☐ do you ☐ will we ☐ shall we

976. Let's revise English,.....?  
☐ will you ☐ do you ☐ will we ☐ shall we

977. No one has invited her to the wedding party, .....? (LM)  
☐ hasn't he ☐ has he ☐ haven't they ☐ have they

978. She is very punctual; she rarely comes late, .....? (LM)  
☐ is she ☐ she is ☐ doesn't she ☐ does she

979. The old man can hardly lift the heavy box , .....? (LM)  
☐ won't he ☐ he can ☐ can't he ☐ can he

980. There is a book on the table, isn't .....? لاحظ ان كلمة little تأتي صفة بمعنى صغير  
☐ he ☐ they ☐ there ☐ this

981. The little boy cut his finger , .....?  
☐ hasn't he ☐ did he ☐ didn't he ☐ doesn't he ☐ did he

982. He's given a tour round historic places every time he visits Cairo.....? (LM)  
☐ hasn't he ☐ isn't he ☐ does he ☐ he isn't

983. You have to work harder,.....? (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)  
☐ don't you ☐ haven't you ☐ have you ☐ do you

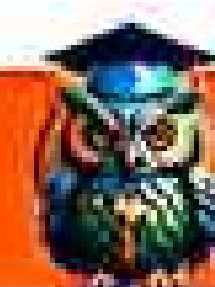
984. It was cold yesterday,.....? (EX. AL AZHAR 2026)  
☐ was it ☐ wasn't it ☐ did it ☐ didn't it

985. You're coming to the party,..... you? (SB - R 4)  
☐ are ☐ aren't ☐ don't ☐ won't

986. He speaks French,..... he? (SB - R 4)  
☐ does ☐ doesn't ☐ isn't ☐ won't

987. You've met them before,..... you? (SB - R 4)  
☐ haven't ☐ have ☐ aren't ☐ didn't

Be one of the Toppers



988. There is some milk in the fridge,.....?

(SB - R 4)

- ☐ a is it ☒ b isn't there ☐ c does it ☐ d wasn't there

989. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

(SB - R 4)

- ☐ a You are a teacher, isn't you? ☒ b You are a teacher, aren't you?  
☐ c You are a teacher, doesn't you? ☐ d You are a teacher, don't you?

990. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

(SB - R 4)

- ☒ a She can swim, can't she? ☐ b She can swim, doesn't she?  
☐ c She can swim, isn't she? ☐ d She can swim, won't she?

991. They hardly go to the theatre, .....?

- ☐ a don't they ☐ b will they ☒ c do they ☐ d won't they

992. Lamya almost never studied, .....?

- ☒ a did she ☐ b would she ☐ c had she ☐ d didn't she

993. My uncle visits us quite often, .....?

- ☒ a doesn't he ☐ b does he ☐ c hasn't he ☐ d had he

994. It is the first time that your aunt has been to London, .....?

- ☐ a isn't she ☐ b doesn't she ☒ c isn't it ☐ d hasn't it

جرامر تراكمي

## Nouns

995. Walid as well as his friends..... their community.

(EX4 2026)

- ☒ a supports ☐ b support ☐ c have supported ☐ d are supporting

996. Fortunately, the news ..... as bad as we expected.

- ☐ a weren't ☐ b haven't been ☒ c wasn't ☐ d don't

997. .... the police know how the accident happened?

- ☒ a Do ☐ b Does ☐ c Was ☐ d Is

998. Three thousand pounds ..... a good salary راتب for a worker.

- ☐ a have been ☒ b is ☐ c has ☐ d are

999. Physics ..... a hard subject. Many students don't like it.

- ☒ a is ☐ b are ☐ c has ☐ d have

1000. The father as well as the children ..... at the house now.

- ☐ a am ☒ b is ☐ c have been ☐ d are

1001. A basket of apples and oranges ..... sent to me last week.

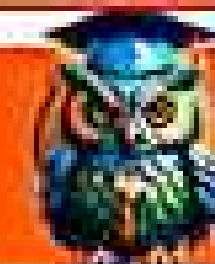
- ☐ a is ☒ b was ☐ c are ☐ d were

subject (1) + as well as + subject (2) + verb  
عند وجود هذه التركيبة فإن الفعل يتبع الفاعل الاول في الجملة

Mr. Fady Nassry



67



01024740804



D.M.RAZK

موقع الدكتور محمد رزق معلم الكيمياء التعليمي

سؤال رقم ٦-١٠  
الجملة هنا تختلف تماماً في التركيب النحوي بسبب وجود الفعل الأساسي **is** بعد الفراغ والصيغة **remarkable** اختصار **Sara's** هنا ليس (**Sara is**) بل هو أسلوب ملكية (**Possessive 's**)  
بعد **'s** الملكية، لا بد من استخدام اسم (**Noun**) ليكون هو الفاعل للجملة الفرعية.  
الاسم من الاشتقاق هو **suitability** ملائمة / صلاحية.  
ليصبح المعنى: "صلاحية سارة أو ملائمتها للوظيفة أمر رائع"، (**remarkable**)

سؤال رقم ٥-١٠  
الجملة هنا تحتوي على مصطلح متبوع بصفة للمقارنة أو الوصف المباشر للشخص:  
التركيب اللغوي عبارة عن: **Sara is (Sara's) + adjective**.  
اختصار **Sara's** هنا هو فعل يكون.  
بعد فعل يكون (**is**)، نحتاج إلى صفة لتصف الفاعل (**Sara**)، والصيغة المناسبة هي **suitable** (مناسبة/ملائمة للوظيفة)، بدليل الجملة الثانية "She is very efficient" إنها كفؤة جداً.

1002. In the 400-meter freestyle swimming, ----- the gold medal surprises us. (2014)

- (a) Mona got (b) Mona is getting (c) Mona gets (d) Mona's getting

1003. Athletics ----- my favourite sport. (2014)

- (a) is (b) are (c) would (d) must

1004. The Great Wall of China is 6,400 kilometres in ----- (2014)

- (a) long (b) lenghen (c) length (d) a long

1005. There's no doubt that Sara's ----- for the job. She is very efficient. (2025 EXP/2019)

- (a) suitable (b) suit (c) suitability (d) suiting

1006. There is no doubt that Sara's ----- for the job is remarkable; She is really efficient.

- (a) suitability (b) suitable (c) suits (d) suit

1007. After the interview, she got a ----- as a private secretary to the company director.

- (a) work (b) job (c) profession (d) task

1008. It has been found out that pollution is the ----- of many modern diseases.

- (a) result (b) effect (c) reason (d) cause

1009. After the interview, she got a ----- as private secretary to the company director.

- (a) work (b) job (c) profession (d) task

1010. Though the news ----- encouraging, he felt restless.

- (a) was (b) were (c) have been (d) are being

1011. On ----- to the airport, he realised that he had forgotten his passport. (2014 - Second Session)

- (a) arrive (b) arrived (c) his arrival (d) had arrived

## Articles

1012. ----- European person I met in the museum yesterday was friendly.

- (a) A (b) An (c) The (d) No article

1013. This is ----- whom my sister helped.

- (a) a boy (b) the boy (c) an boy (d) boys

1014. They travelled to ----- UK yesterday.

- (a) a (b) an (c) the (d) no word

1015. "The Old Man and the Sea" is Hemingway's ----- most successful book.

- (a) a (b) an (c) the (d) no article

1016. How on ----- earth is she shouting at me?

- (a) a (b) an (c) the (d) no article

كيف بحق السماء (idiom) how on earth

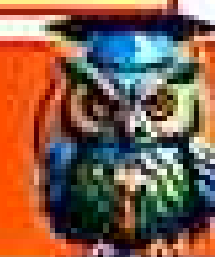
the من صفات التفضيل في الحالات الآتية

مع صفات الملكية  
his/her/our/  
their/your  
الملكية ('s)  
مع الصيغة  
الترتيبية  
the first/the  
second/the last

Mr. Fady Nassry



68



01024740804



D.M.RAZK

موقع الدكتور محمد رزق معلم الكيمياء التعليمي

1017. The government aims at setting up ..... European university in the new capital. (2021)  
☒ A ☐ An ☐ No article ☐ The

1018. Don't go far with your imagination. "A bird in hand is better than ..... dozen on a tree". (2025 EXP.)  
☐ the ☒ a ☐ few ☐ no article

1019. Thank you for ..... advice you gave me. (2025 EXP.)  
☐ no article ☐ a ☐ an ☒ the

1020. Is there ..... university in this town? (2021)  
☒ a ☐ an ☐ the ☐ no article

1021. He has bought ..... MP3 player.  
☐ a ☒ an ☐ the ☐ no article

1022. I think John is ..... European man. (2025 EXP.)  
☐ an ☒ a ☐ the ☐ no article

1023. People in ..... Europe speak many languages.  
☒ no article ☐ an ☐ the ☐ a

1024. France is a member of the European Union  
☐ a ☐ an ☒ the ☐ no article

1025. He went ..... hospital because he was ill.  
☐ a ☐ an ☐ the ☒ no article

1026. They went to ..... hospital to visit their ill friend. (2023)  
☐ a ☐ an ☒ the ☐ no article

1027. Pound Sterling is the currency of ..... United Kingdom. (1993)  
☐ a ☐ an ☒ the ☐ no article

1028. Naguib Mahfouz was a pioneer in ..... Arabic literature. (2022)  
☐ a ☐ an ☐ the ☒ no article

(The Idiom): "be out of the woods" يعني "الخروج من مرحلة الخطر أو المازق"

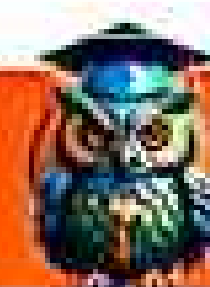
1029. Hunters are not out of ..... woods yet. (2022)  
☐ a ☐ an ☒ the ☐ no article

1030. She was tired, so she returned ..... early.  
☐ to home ☒ home ☐ the home ☐ a home

لا تأخذ قبلها حرف جر ولا أداة home كلمة  
 with: return / leave/arrive/go/ get/ come

1031. We should all spread ..... peace because it is the basis of stability. (LM)  
☐ a ☐ an ☐ the ☒ no article

1032. My uncle works as an accountant for ..... clothes factory in October City. (LM)  
☐ no article ☒ a ☐ an ☐ the



1033. The series about ..... of Om Kolthoum was very interesting.

☐ a life

☐ a life

☐ the life

☐ living

## Pronouns

1034. I imagine ..... doing weightless sports in the outer space as the gravity is zero. (2013-second session)

☐ himself

☐ ourselves

☐ itself

☐ myself

1035. At university, you have to be independent and work by ..... (2025 EXP.)

☐ your own

☐ yourself

☐ yours

☐ your hand

1036. Boys, behave ..... or I'll complain to the teacher. (2025 EXP.)

☐ themselves

☐ yourself

☐ oneself

☐ yourselves

1037. We all can find ..... appropriate jobs. (2025 EXP.)

☐ us

☐ themselves

☐ ours

☐ ourselves

1038. My name is Hamza and ..... is my sister, Ola. (2011)

☐ these

☐ that

☐ this

☐ those

1039. Can you give me ..... books on the shelf over there. (2022)

☐ these

☐ that

☐ this

☐ those

1040. The dogs barked on seeing ..... on water. (2021)

☐ himself

☐ themselves

☐ itself

☐ herself

1041. .... has ..... own problems, don't they? (LM)

☐ No one / their

☐ Everyone / their

☐ Everyone / his

☐ No one / her

1042. Fashion decides ..... we should appear.

☐ what

☐ when

☐ where

☐ how

1043. "..... did you write to yesterday?" - "My uncle"

☐ To whom

☐ Whom

☐ Which

☐ What

1044. I wonder ..... like to travel by a space ship.

☐ that it is

☐ what it is

☐ how it is

☐ what is it

1045. In this office, you must do ..... I tell you to do.

☐ what

☐ that

☐ which

☐ where

1046. Fashion houses in Paris, Rome and London decide ..... people should wear.

☐ where

☐ why

☐ what

☐ which

1047. .... makes astrologers successful is that people are eager to know what may happen in the future.

☐ Who

☐ That

☐ Which

☐ What



## Life / a life / the life

### 1. Life (بدون أداة - الاسم العام)

نستخدم عندما نتحدث عن "الحياة" كمفهوم عام ومجرد ، او كظاهرة طبيعية لا تخص شخصاً بعينه.  
القاعدة: لا نستخدم أداة تعريف مع الأسماء المجردة التي تعبر عن العمومية.

**Ex:** Life is complicated. (الحياة بشكل عام معقدة).

**Ex:** She is interested in art and life. (هي مهتمة بالفن والحياة كفلسفة).

### 2. A life (أداة نكرة - حياة واحدة/خاصة)

نستخدم عندما نتحدث عن "حياة" كفترة زمنية او كقصّة فردية ، وغالباً ما تُسبق بصفة تصف تلك الحياة ، او تشير إلى وجود حيوان متعددة.  
القاعدة: نستخدم a عندما نتحدث عن "نوع" او "نمط" او "نمط" حياة واحدة من بين احتمالات كثيرة.

**Ex:** He lived a happy life. (عاش حياة سعيدة - هنا وصفنا نوع الحياة بصفة).

**Ex:** She has a very busy life. (لديها حياة مليئة بالعمل).

### 3. The life (أداة تعريف - حياة محددة)

نستخدم عندما نقوم بتخصيص الحياة (تحديدها) ، اي عندما نقول "حياة فلان" او "الحياة في مكان/زمان محدد".  
القاعدة: نستخدم the عندما يأتي بعدها مباشرة حرف الجر of الذي يربط الحياة بشخص او شيء محدد (تكوين the life of ...) ، مما يجعلها معرفة ومحددة للقارئ.

**Ex:** The life of Om Kolthoum was full of success. (حياة ام كلثوم - حددنا اي حياة نتحدث عنها بالضبط).

**Ex:** I enjoyed reading about the life of Einstein. (حياة اينشتاين).

نصيحته إضافية: إذا وجدت في الامتحان تركيب: The ... of [اسم شخص] ، فكل دائماً هو The لاننا قمنا بتحديد "الحياة" بـ "المالك" (الشخص).

## The Word Family of "LIFE"

### 1. Nouns (الأسماء)

- Life (اسم مفرد - غير معدود في الغالب ولكنك يُعد في سياق السير الذاتية): الحياة.
- Ex: Life is full of surprises.
- Lives (جمع كلمته life): حيوان / ارواح.
- Ex: Many lives were saved by the new medicine.
- Livelihood: مصدر الرزق / المعيشة.
- Ex: Communities on the coast depend on fishing for their livelihood.
- Lifetime: مدى الحياة / طول العمر.
- Ex: Winning the lottery is a once-in-a-lifetime opportunity.
- Lifespan: متوسط العمر المتوقع (للإنسان او الكائن الحي او الآلة).
- Ex: The average lifespan of a dog is about 10 to 13 years.

### 2. Verbs (الأفعال)

- Live (فعل لا (م) أو متعد): يعيش / يكون.
- Ex: They live a peaceful life in the countryside.
- Liven (up) (فعل لا (م) أو متعد): يبعث / ينعش / يضيء حيوية على شيء.
- Ex: Some fresh flowers will liven up the room.
- Outlive: يعيش أطول من (شخص آخر او ينجو بعد حدث).



➤ Ex: She **outlived** her husband by ten years.

○ **Relive**: يستعيد ذكريات / يعيش أحداث مرة أخرى في معلنته.

➤ Ex: He enjoys **reliving** his childhood memories.

### 3. Adjectives (الصفات)

○ **Alive** (تأتي بعد الفعل دائماً ولا يأتي بعدها اسم): على قيد الحياة / حي.

➤ Ex: The doctor said the patient is still **alive**. (Don't say: an-alive-man)

○ **Live** (تنطق /laɪv/ وتأتي قبل الاسم مباشرة): حي (حيوان حي) / بث مباشر.

➤ Ex: We watched a **live** broadcast of the match. / A **live** snake.

○ **Lively**: مليء بالحياة / نشيط (لاحظ أنها صفت وتنتهي بـ y).

➤ Ex: She is a **lively** child with a great imagination.

○ **Lifeless**: عديم الحياة / ميت / باهك.

➤ Ex: The trees looked **lifeless** during the dry winter.

○ **Lifelong**: طوال العمر / دائم مدى الحياة.

➤ Ex: Becoming a teacher was his **lifelong** ambition.

○ **Lifelike**: نابض بالحياة / كانه حقيقي (تقال عن الصور والتماثيل).

➤ Ex: The wax statue of the king was incredibly **lifelike**.

### 4. Adverbs (الظروف)

○ **Live**: علي الهواء، مباشرة

➤ Ex: The match is coming **live** from Cairo stadium.

○ **Lifelessly**: بلا حيوية / تجسد أو أسلوب هامد.

➤ Ex: His arms hung **lifelessly** by his sides.

○ **In a lively way / manner**: بحياة / بنشاط (بما أن الصفت lively تنتهي بـ y، فالأفضل استخدام هذا التركيب كظرف).

➤ Ex: The children danced in a **lively** way.

خلي بالك



يقع الكثير من الطلاب في فخ التمييز بين الصفات الثلاث: (**Lively / Live / Alive**):

1. **Alive**: تعني "ليس ميتاً" ومكانها في الجملة بعد الأفعال ولا يأتي بعدها اسم: The fish is alive.

2. **Live**: تعني "بث مباشر أو كائن غير ميت" وتأتي قبل الاسم: A live performance.

3. **Lively**: تعني "مرح / نشيط / مبهج" وتصف الشخصيات أو الأجواء: A lively city.

Be one of the Toppers



1048. Some people live in poverty whereas ..... live in luxury.

☐ other

☐ another

☐ others

☐ the other

others + verb = other people

1049. She couldn't understand ..... he said.

☐ what

☐ why

☐ who

☐ which

What = the thing that

1050. I want to know ..... opened the door. Mona did.

☐ what

☐ where

☐ who

☐ why

(2015 - Second Session)

## Conjunctions

تفسير هذا الجزء وسبب استبعاد باقي الاختيارات موجود  
تفصيليا آخر الكتاب

1051. The company was fined, ..... it had breached safety regulations.

☐ owing to

☐ since

☐ so that

☐ as the result of

(EX10 2026)

1052. I left home immediately ..... I had done my homework.

☐ before

☐ until

☐ on

☐ after

(EX1 2026)

1053. .... preparing for the party cost her a lot of money, she was very happy.

☐ Despite

☐ Besides

☐ Although

☐ Because of

1054. .... his being known as a very difficult man, I got on well with him.

☐ Whatever

☐ Whatever

☐ Although

☐ Despite

However + adj./adv. + فعل + فاعل

1055. However ..... she tries, she won't answer this question.

☐ hardly

☐ hard

☐ hardship

☐ harden

1056. .... walking is useful, I never have time to do it.

☐ Although

☐ However

☐ Whatever

☐ In spite of

1057. .... working hours work, I drink quite a few cups of coffee.

☐ On

☐ While

☐ During

☐ By the time

(1998-first session)

1058. The football match was put off ..... bad weather.

☐ due to

☐ though

☐ despite

☐ because

(Azhar 2010)

1059. .... his old age, my uncle is very energetic.

☐ Although

☐ Because of

☐ Despite

☐ In spite

(2016-first session)

1060. .... his mistakes are, I admire his way of work.

☐ Whoever

☐ Whatever

☐ Wherever

☐ Whenever

(Azhar 2005)

1061. .... running my own factory is hard work, it is enjoyable

☐ Despite

☐ Although

☐ However

☐ Because

(1982)

1062. .... doing my homework alone is hard, it's also enjoyable.

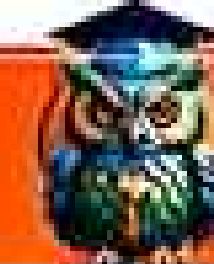
☐ Despite

☐ In spite

☐ Although

☐ However

(1980)



1063. I'm sorry, I can't hang out with you; I have a lot of work ..... (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a do ☒ b to do ☐ c doing ☐ d done

1064. I arrived at the meeting late ..... the traffic congestion. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a because ☐ b so ☒ c due to ☐ d therefore

1065. .... they had been waiting in line all night, I was sure they'd get tickets. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a As though ☐ b Because of ☒ c Since ☐ d Until

1066. Teachers endeavor to do their tasks properly ..... the challenges they have. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a although ☐ b because ☐ c due to ☒ d despite

1067. .... doing extreme sports is dangerous, some people like it. (2025 EXP.)

- ☐ a Despite ☐ b Whatever ☒ c Although ☐ d However

1068. .... walking is very useful; I usually have time to do that sport (LM)

- ☐ a Because of ☒ b Because ☐ c Despite ☐ d Although

Whatever + noun + فاعل + فعل

1069. Mr Sameh is a very kind teacher; he forgives me ..... noise I make! (LM)

- ☐ a however ☐ b wherever ☒ c whatever ☐ d whoever

1070. .... careful he is, he sometimes makes mistakes (LM)

- ☐ a Whatever ☐ b Regardless ☒ c However ☐ d Despite

1071. .... the fact that she was always cautious, she made that silly mistake (LM)

- ☐ a But for ☐ b Although ☐ c However ☒ d Despite

1072. .... cooking lunch, mum did the washing up.

- ☐ a in addition ☐ b As result ☒ c Besides ☐ d As well

1073. They as well as he ..... to school by bus. (Sudan 2015)

- ☒ a go ☐ b goes ☐ c going ☐ d has gone

1074. He arrived early ..... get a good seat.

- ☒ a in order to ☐ b so ☐ c because ☐ d although

so as to = in order to = to ==> لكن

1075. I repeated the lesson ..... be sure that the students understood.

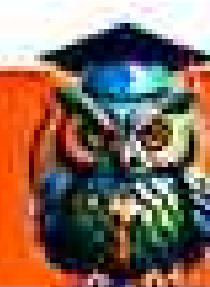
- ☒ a so as to ☐ b as to ☐ c therefore ☐ d so that

1076. .... seeing the road accident, the motorists drove more carefully. (2012 - Second Session)

- ☒ a On ☐ b Without ☐ c Despite ☐ d Over

1077. The train won't leave ..... the doors are shut.

- ☐ a by ☐ b after ☒ c until ☐ d as soon as



1078. I'm so thirsty. I'll make large pot of tea ..... I get home.

- ☒ a as soon as ☐ b before ☐ c until ☐ d just

1079. .... she'd only recently had the operation, she went back to work.

- ☐ a Because ☐ b Despite ☒ c Even though ☐ d As soon as

1080. I didn't go shopping.....I had finished the house work.

- ☐ a as soon as ☐ b after ☐ c before ☒ d untill

1081. He'll send me a postcard ..... he settles down in Oxford.

- ☐ a while ☐ b since ☒ c as soon as ☐ d until

1082. I think you'd better take some traveller's cheques with you ..... you run out of cash.

- ☒ a in case ☐ b unless ☐ c otherwise ☐ d if

1083. I like him ..... he can be annoying at times.

- ☐ a even so ☐ b even ☐ c in spite of ☒ d even though

1084. He was very ill . He had to take the medicine ..... he didn't like it.

- ☐ a but ☐ b in case ☐ c so that ☒ d even if

1085. .... he finds chemistry difficult, he's making good progress.

- ☐ a Despite ☐ b In spite of ☐ c Whatever ☒ d Although

1086. He won't buy that watch ..... the salesman reduces its price.

- ☐ a but ☐ b in spite of ☐ c despite ☒ d even if

1087. Mother brought some sandwiches ..... her children feel hungry.

- ☐ a although ☒ b in case ☐ c whatever ☐ d writing

1088. Many embarrassing situations occur ..... misunderstanding.

- ☐ a for ☐ b since ☐ c because ☒ d because of

1089. Sherif will join us in our trip to Luxor ..... he finishes his project or not.

- ☐ a even if ☐ b even though ☒ c whether ☐ d while

1090. .... searching for clues everywhere, the detective couldn't find out the criminal.

- ☐ a In spite ☐ b Although ☒ c Despite ☐ d Though

1091. She will buy a Mobil phone ..... she needs it or not.

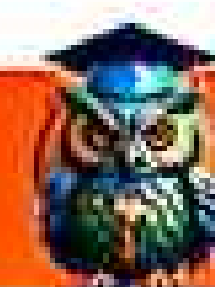
- ☒ a whether ☐ b whatever ☐ c however ☐ d although

1092. The dog barked ..... it saw itself in a mirror.

- ☐ a which ☐ b what ☐ c who ☒ d when



Conditionals



عمل كتابي

1093. If I had written work, I ..... at once.

a will do

b did

c would have done

d would do

1094. This piece of ice ..... if you heat it.

a melts

b is melting

c will melt

d would melt

1095. If ..... iron expands.

a heats

b is heated

c heated

d it heated

1096. If I had to come on time, I ..... up late.

a will get

b would get

c wouldn't get

d would have got

بما أن الحديث يدور حول حقيقة علمية عامة (أن الأشجار دائم الخضرة لا تفقد أوراقها في الخريف)، فإننا نستخدم الحالة الصفرية

1097. In case the tree is ever green, it ..... its leaves in autumn.

a won't lose

b doesn't lose

c would lose

d will lose

1098. If I ..... enough time, I'd have my holiday in London.

a have had

b had

c has had

d had had

فاعل مفرد + فعل بدون اضافات ، فإنه فعل ماضي والجملة حالة ثانية

1099. He ..... this question if he read the lesson well.

a will answer

b would have answered

c would be answered

d would answer

1100. .... you hurry up, you will miss the train.

a If

b Unless

c Without

d Except

(1983)

في حالة عدم وجود فاعل (inf.) جملة أمر / will+inf. / مضارع بسيط + If

1101. If you face a problem, ..... the police.

a will call

b call

c can call

d would call

(2001-first session / Azhar 2013)

1102. .... he understand the lesson if he read the summary?

a Will

b Would

c Can

d Did

(2009-second session)

1103. If governments had provided education for women, family sizes ..... smaller now.

a will be

b would be

c will have been

d would have been

(Azhar 2008)

1104. .... studying hard, he would have got high marks.

a By

b As long as

c Provided

d In case

(1999-second session)

فاعل الجملة

1105. If the money he had, ..... enough, he would have built a new hospital.

a has been

b had

c had to

d had been

(Sudan 2016)

(1996)

1106. You will make mistakes ..... you follow the instructions.

a if

b unless

c without

d in case

(2022)

1107. He will catch the train, ..... coming in time.

a if

b unless

c provided that

d in case of

(Sudan 2011)

1108. If you had an invitation to the party, you ..... in easily.

a would allow

b would be allowed

c would have been allowed

d would have been allowing

(2017)



1109. .... having enough money, I can buy a car.

(Sudan 2018)

(a) Without

(b) Were

(c) In case of

(d) Should

1110. .... he a proper plan, he wouldn't waste his time.

(2018)

(a) Had

(b) Were

(c) If

(d) Unless

1111. ...., you could have your own decision.

(a) Suppose you are in charge

(b) Unless you had in charge

(c) When you had been in charge

(d) Were you in charge

Were + فاعل + to + inf

حالة ثانية

1112. .... hard, he would join the main team.

(a) If he trains

(b) Were he to train

(c) Unless he trained

(d) Had he trained

1113. .... well, he would have gone out for a walk.

(a) Were he

(b) Were he to feel

(c) Had he

(d) Had he been

1114. Had it rained so heavily, we ----- floods.

(2011)

(a) wouldn't have had

(b) would have

(c) would have had

(d) may have

1115. .... get her certificate, she would be able to start her career

(a) Was Amany

(b) Were Amany to

(c) Will Amany to

(d) Can Amany

1116. I would have enrolled on the accounts course ----- its high cost.

(2019)

(a) should

(b) unless

(c) provided that

(d) but for

1117. ----- a fire, activate the alarm immediately

(LM)

(a) In case

(b) In the event of

(c) Without

(d) Provided

1118. .... you lived on the moon, how would you feel?

(a) In case of

(b) Supposing

(c) Provides

(d) Imagined

1119. .... for his sincere advice, we would have a lot of troubles.

(a) If it isn't

(b) Unless it isn't

(c) If it weren't

(d) If it hadn't been

1120. Had he taken a taxi, he ----- the train.

(a) will catch

(b) would catch

(c) might catch

(d) would have caught

1121. If I'd known you were going, I ----- bought a ticket.

(a) will have

(b) would have

(c) had

(d) had had

خلي بالك

تعبير الحالة اشروطية الثالثة عن استحالة حدوث ش في الماضي ويتم استخدامها أيضا للتعبير عن الندم

1122. Had I seen her before I would have recognized her at once. This statement tells us that

.....

(a) I recognized her because I saw her before.

(b) I didn't recognize her because I never saw her before

(c) I recognized her although I didn't see her before. I saw her before but I didn't recognize her.

1123. "Didn't you receive my letter?" "No, if I had known you were coming. I ----- for you

....."

(a) wait

(b) would have waited

(c) waited

(d) would wait



1124. I would have attended the meeting if I ..... time.

- ☐ a have had ☒ b had had ☐ c had ☐ d would have had

1125. If Tamer ..... with us, he would have had a good time.

- ☐ a would come ☒ b had come ☐ c would have come ☐ d came

1126. What will you do if you ..... your keys?

- ☒ a lose ☐ b would lose ☐ c will lose ☐ d are losing



1127. Had I known his address, I ..... him a letter.

- ☐ a would send ☐ b will have sent ☒ c would have sent ☐ d had sent

I WILL HANDLE IT

بس..خليني أبكي أول

1128. If you ..... the project more thinking, you would have gained much more from it.

- ☐ a would give ☐ b have given ☒ c had given ☐ d would have given

1129. Had he been more careful, he ..... so many mistakes.

- ☐ a would make ☐ b would have made ☐ c wouldn't make ☒ d wouldn't have made

1130. .... people are being educated about saving their heritage, there is no hope for the future.

- ☒ a Unless ☐ b Because ☐ c In order to ☐ d So that

1131. .... very happy if you achieved your goals?

- ☐ a You would ☐ b You will be ☐ c Would you have been ☒ d Would you be

1132. The sea will be polluted ..... we stop dumping oil and rubbish into it.

- ☐ a as long as ☐ b if ☐ c so that ☒ d unless

1133. If he had remembered to set the alarm clock, Hany ..... woken up late.

- ☐ a would have ☒ b wouldn't have ☐ c have been ☐ d would be

1134. The Red Sea resorts will be popular ..... they remain unpolluted.

- ☐ a if not ☒ b provided that ☐ c so as ☐ d unless

1135. If he hadn't bought a car, he ..... that accident.

- ☐ a didn't have ☐ b would have ☒ c wouldn't have had ☐ d wouldn't have

1136. If he hadn't driven so fast, he ..... that accident.

- ☐ a wouldn't have ☒ b wouldn't have had ☐ c didn't have ☐ d hadn't had

1137. Would Ahmed be angry if I ..... his bicycle without asking?

- ☐ a take ☐ b will take ☒ c took ☐ d had taken

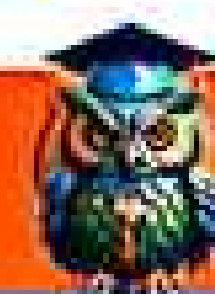
1138. He won't do any work ..... you pay him first.

- ☐ a without ☒ b unless ☐ c so ☐ d in order to

1139. Pilots won't be able to fly a plane unless they .....

- ☐ a will train ☐ b had trained ☒ c are trained ☐ d were trained

Be one of the Toppers



1140. You won't be able to achieve your goal ..... you work hard.

- ☐ a if ☐ b as long as ☐ c provided ☒ d unless

1141. Unless he had followed my advice, he ..... all his money.

- ☒ a would have lost ☐ b would have a loss ☐ c wouldn't lose ☐ d wouldn't have lost

1142. I wouldn't have reached this stage unless she ..... me.

- ☐ a helped ☒ b had helped ☐ c was helping ☐ d would help

1143. What ..... if he had left the meeting ?

- ☐ a will happen ☐ b would happen ☐ c has happened ☒ d would have happened

1144. Plants can grow without soil ..... they get food from water.

- ☐ a as much as ☐ b as far as ☒ c as long as ☐ d as many as

1145. .... he understand the story if he read the summary ?

- ☐ a will ☐ b Did ☒ c Would ☐ d Can

1146. She couldn't have gone out during the eclipse if she ..... superstitious.

- ☐ a was ☒ b had been ☐ c were ☐ d is

1147. I ..... out if it is stormy.

- ☐ a wouldn't go ☒ b won't go ☐ c wouldn't have gone ☐ d hadn't gone

1148. I would put on protective glasses if I ..... you.

- ☒ a were ☐ b will be ☐ c has been ☐ d am

1149. If she hadn't learned how to type, she ..... so many books.

- ☐ a would have written ☐ b will write ☒ c wouldn't have written ☐ d would write

1150. If he had studied well, he ..... the best mark.

- ☐ a would get ☐ b will get ☐ c would be got ☒ d would have got

1151. If Wael lost his job, he ..... look for work in the city.

- ☐ a will ☒ b would ☐ c will not ☐ d would not

1152. Unless I'd had protective glasses, I ..... the eclipse.

- ☐ a won't watch ☐ b woul not watch ☐ c would have been watched ☒ d wouldn't have watched

1153. If she had more information about Hany's situation, she ..... him. (2012 - First Session)

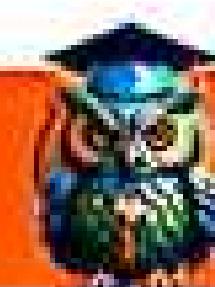
- ☐ a helped ☐ b would have helped ☒ c would help ☐ d will help

1154. If you put a long bar of steel in water, ..... it sink? (2012 - Second Session)

- ☐ a will ☐ b is ☐ c did ☒ d does

1155. If Mona had come ten minutes earlier, she ..... her boss. (2013 - First Session)

- ☐ a would meet ☒ b would have met ☐ c will meet ☐ d meets



1156. If you had come five minutes later, I .....

(2013 - Second Session)

- ☐ a would leave ☒ b would have left ☐ c leave ☐ d will leave

1157. If metal is heated, it .....

(2014 - First Session)

- ☐ a will expand ☐ b expand ☐ c would expand ☒ d expands

1158. .... raining, we won't be able to finish the game.

(2014 - Second Session)

- ☐ a If it didn't stop ☒ b Unless it stops ☐ c Should it stop ☐ d If it stopped

1159. If it ..... so heavily, we would not have had floods.

(2015 - First Session)

- ☐ a didn't rain ☒ b hadn't rained ☐ c rained ☐ d rain

1160. If you regularly water a tree, it ..... better.

(2015 - Second Session)

- ☐ a should have grown ☒ b grows ☐ c would grow ☐ d would have grown

1161. Unless he ..... me, I wouldn't have been able to finish the work quickly and accurately. (2015)

- ☒ a had helped ☐ b has helped ☐ c helped ☐ d helps

1162. If he hadn't helped me with some money, I ..... able to buy a new flat. (2015 - Second Session)

- ☐ a wouldn't be ☐ b will be ☐ c would have been ☒ d wouldn't have been

1163. She would have been successful if she ..... well. (2016)

- ☐ a plans ☐ b planned ☒ c had planned ☐ d has planned

1164. If Azza passed her exam, she ..... a party. (2018 - Second Session)

- ☐ a wouldn't have had ☒ b would have ☐ c will have ☐ d would have had

1165. .... you were in China, what food would you eat? (2019 - First Session)

- ☐ a Unless ☐ b In case of ☐ c Without ☒ d Suppose

**Smart work and &  
hard work together win.**



**TOGETHER WIN!**



الإجابات النموذجية مع الشرح بالتفصيل والروابط اللغوية لكل جملة:

1051. The company was fined..... it had breached safety regulations.

الإجابة الصحيحة: b) since

الشرح: أجملة تعبر عن السبب (Reason). الرابط since هنا يأتي بمعنى "لأن" (تساوي because / as) ويتبع جملة كاملة (فاعل + فعل ← it had breached).

ماذا الباقي خطأ؟ owing to و as the result of يليهما اسم أو V-ing. أما so that فتفيد الغرض وليس السبب.

1052. I left home immediately..... I had done my homework.

الإجابة الصحيحة: d) after

الشرح: ترتيب أحداث في الماضي؛ أحدث الأول ماضي تام (had done) وأحدث الثاني ماضي بسيط (left). وجود كلمة immediately (فوراً) مع الفراغ يعطي معنى "فوراً بعد" أو بمجرد أن (immediately after).

1053..... preparing for the party cost her a lot of money, she was very happy.

الإجابة الصحيحة: c) Although

الشرح: جملة تناقض صريح (رغم أن التجهيز كلفها الكثير، إلا أنها سعيدة). ما بعد الفراغ جملة كاملة؛ الفاعل هو الاسم المرفوع (preparing for the party) والفعل هو (cost). الرابط الذي يليه جملة كاملة للتناقض هو Although.

1054 ..... his being known as a very difficult man, I got on well with him.

الإجابة الصحيحة: d) Despite

الشرح: جملة تناقض، وما بعد الفراغ هو شبه جملة تبدأ باسم مضاف له ing وهو (...his being known). الرابط الذي يعبر عن التناقض ويتبع اسم أو V-ing هو Despite.

1055. However ..... she tries, she won't answer this question.

الإجابة الصحيحة: b) hard

الشرح: قاعدة However للتناقض: التكوين النحوي لها هو: However + Adjective/Adverb + فاعل + فعل. الكلمة المطلوبة هنا هي الظرف hard (يجد / يجهد). المعنى: مهما حاولت تجد. ماذا الباقي خطأ؟ hardly تعني بالكاد (تغير المعنى تماماً)، و hardship اسم بمعنى مشقة.

1056 ..... walking is useful, I never have time to do it.

الإجابة الصحيحة: a) Although

الشرح: ما بعد الفراغ جملة كاملة (walking هو الفاعل، و is هو الفعل المصرف). لذلك نختار رابط التناقض للجملة الكاملة وهو Although.

1057 .....working hours , I drink quite a few cups of coffee.

(ثم تعدل الجملة لغوياً كحذف التكرار "working hours work")

الإجابة الصحيحة: c) During

الشرح: التعبير working hours (ساعات العمل) هو اسم (Noun). الرابط الزمني الذي يتبع اسم مباشرة بمعنى "خلال أو أثناء" هو During.

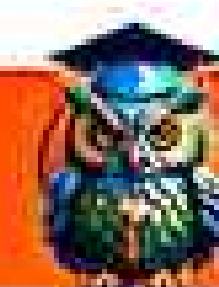
ماذا الباقي خطأ؟ While تحتاج بعدها إلى جملة كاملة أو V-ing مباشرة بدون اسم محدد مضاف إليه بهذه الطريقة.

1058. The football match was put off ..... bad weather.

الإجابة الصحيحة: a) due to

الشرح: تأجيل المباراة بسبب الطقس السيئ. كلمة bad weather اسم، والرابط المتبوع باسم ويفيد السبب هو due to (بسبب).

1059 ..... his old age, my uncle is very energetic.



الإجابة الصحيحة: c) Despite

- الشرح: العبارة his old age (كبر سنه) هي اسم. رابط التناقض المتبوع باسم هو Despite.
- ماذا الباقي عطا؟ In spite ناقص حرفه أكبر of لكي تصح.

1060 .....his mistakes are, I admire his way of work.

الإجابة الصحيحة: b) Whatever

- الشرح: قاعدة Whatever تعني "أياً كانت". تركيبها النحوي: Whatever + Noun + (Verb). بما أن لدينا اسم بعد الفراغ مباشرة (his mistakes) متبوعاً بفعل يكون (are)، فإن الرابط الصحيح هو Whatever.

1061 .....running my own factory is hard work, it is enjoyable.

الإجابة الصحيحة: b) Although

- الشرح: العبارة running my own factory هي الفاعل (اسم مصدر يعمل كفاعل للجمل)، والفعل الأساسي هو is. بناءً عليه، ما بعد الفراغ جملته كاملة، فنختار Although للتناقض.

1062 .....doing my homework alone is hard, it's also enjoyable.

الإجابة الصحيحة: c) Although

- الشرح: نفس فكرة الجملتين السابقتين تماماً: doing my homework alone هو الفاعل والفعل هو is. جملته كاملة تعبر عن التناقض ← Although.

1063. I'm sorry, I can't hang out with you; I have a lot of work. ....

الإجابة الصحيحة: b) to do

- الشرح: قاعدة استخدام مصدر مسبوق بـ to لوصف الأسماء: عندما نقول I have work / homework / tasks نستخدم بعدها to + المصدر لبيان أن هذا العمل يجب القيام به (work to do).

1064. I arrived at the meeting late ..... the traffic congestion.

الإجابة الصحيحة: c) due to

- الشرح: العبارة the traffic congestion (الازدحام المروري) هي اسم (Noun). الرابط السببي المتبوع باسم هو due to.

1065 ..... they had been waiting in line all night, I was sure they'd get tickets.

الإجابة الصحيحة: c) Since

- الشرح: الجملته تفيد السبب: بما أنهم انتظروا طوال الليل (جملته كاملة)، فمن المؤكد أنهم سيحصلون على التذاكر. الرابط السببي الذي يليه جملته كاملة هنا هو Since (بمعنى لأن/بما أن).

1066. Teachers endeavor to do their tasks properly ..... the challenges they have.

الإجابة الصحيحة: d) despite

- الشرح: يسعى المعلمون لأداء مهامهم "بالرغم من" التحديات التي تواجههم. العبارة

the challenges (they have) تُعامل كاسم موصوف، والرابط المناسب لها هو despite.

1067 ..... doing extreme sports is dangerous, some people like it.

الإجابة الصحيحة: c) Although

- الشرح: تكرار لفكرة الفاعل الممتد: doing extreme sports هو فاعل الجملته والفعل هو is (جملته كاملة)، والرابط هو Although.

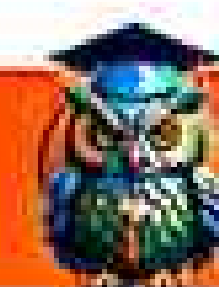
1068 ..... walking is very useful; I usually have time to do that sport.

الإجابة الصحيحة: b) because

- الشرح: تكرار لفكرة الفاعل الممتد: walking هو فاعل الجملته، is فعل الجملته، لأن المعنى يقتضي السببية (لأن المشي مفيد، أنا أجد وقتاً له).

1069. Mr Sameh is a very kind teacher; he forgives me ..... noise I make.

الإجابة الصحيحة: c) whatever



- الشرح: يتبع الفراغ اسم وهو noise متبوعاً بفاعل وفعل (I make). الرابط الذي يتبع اسم مباشرة ليفيد التعميم والشمول هو whatever (إياً كان الضمير الذي أحدثه).

1070 \_\_\_\_\_ careful he is, he sometimes makes mistakes.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: c) However

- الشرح: يتبع الفراغ صفة وهي careful متبوعة بفاعل وفعل (he is). الرابط الوحيد الذي يتلوه صفة أو ظرف مباشرة في تركيب التناقض هو However.

1071 \_\_\_\_\_ the fact that she was always cautious, she made that silly mistake.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: d) Despite

- الشرح: التعبير "the fact that" يُعامل نحوياً كاسم (Noun phrase). الرابط الذي يدخل على هذا التعبير ليعطي معنى بالرغم من هو Despite لتصبح: Despite the fact that (بالرغم من حقيقة أنها ...).

1072 ..... cooking lunch, mum did the washing up.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: c) Besides

- الشرح: أجملة تفيد الإضافة (Addition)؛ فبالإضافة إلى طبع الغداء، قامك الأم بالغسيل. الرابط الذي يعني "بالإضافة إلى" ويتبع V-ing هو Besides.
- لماذا الباقي خطأ؟ in addition يحتاج إلى to لكي يتبعها V-ing.

1073 .They as well as he ----- to school by bus.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: a) go

- الشرح: قاعدة as well as عند ربط فاعلين: يتبع الفعل الفاعل الأول (الفاعل الذي يسبق الرابط). الفاعل الأول هنا هو They (جمع)، لذلك نختار فعل يتناسب مع أجمع وهو go في المضارع البسيط.

1074 .He arrived early ..... get a good seat.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: a) in order to

- الشرح: جملة تعبر عن الغرض (Purpose). يتبع الفراغ فعل في المصدر وهو (get). الرابط المتبوع بالمصدر ويعبر عن الغرض هو in order to (لكي / من أجل أن).

1075 .I repeated the lesson ..... be sure that the students understood.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: a) so as to

- الشرح: نفس قاعدة الغرض السابقة؛ يتبع الفراغ فعل في المصدر وهو be. الرابط المناسب للمصدر هنا هو so as to (لكي).

1076 ..... seeing the road accident, the motorists drove more carefully.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: a) On

- الشرح: نستخدم حرف أكبر On متبوعاً بـ V-ing ليعبر عن حدث يقع فور وقوع حدث آخر مباشرة (بمجرد رؤيت حادث الطريق، قاد السائقون عذراً). وهي تساوي في المعنى والوظيفة (When أو As soon as) ولكن الأخيرة تحتاج جملة كاملة.

1077 .The train won't leave ..... the doors are shut.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: c) until

- الشرح: المعنى: لن يغادر القطار حتى تُغلق الأبواب. القاعدة هنا: مستقبل بسيط منفى (won't leave) + until + مضارع بسيط مبني للمجهول ليدل على الشرط أو التوقيت (are shut).

1078. I'm so thirsty. I'll make a large pot of tea ..... I get home.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: a) as soon as

- الشرح: أجملة تعبر عن تتابع (منفي سريع في المستقبل). الرابط as soon as (بمجرد أن) يربط بين حدثين؛ الأول هو الوصول للمنزل (مضارع بسيط get ليدل على المستقبل)، ويلي فوراً أحدث الثاني وهو عمل الشاي (I'll make).



- ماذا الباقي خطأ؟ until تعني "حتى" وتطلب نفيًا أو استمراراً قبلها ، و before (قبل) تعكس الترتيب المنطقي ، و just ظرف لا يربط بين جملتين هكذا.

1079 ..... she'd only recently had the operation, she went back to work.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: c) Even though
- الشرح: الجملة تعبر عن التناقض (Concession) ؛ فرغم أنها أجرت العملية الجراحية حديثاً ، إلا أنها عادت للعمل. الرابط Even though (على الرغم من أن) يليه جملة كاملة (فاعل + فعل).
- ماذا الباقي خطأ؟ Despite تعطي نفس المعنى لكن يليها اسم أو V-ing وليس جملة كاملة. Because تفيد السبب وهو عكس المعنى تماماً.

1080. I didn't go shopping.....I had finished the house work.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: d) until
- الشرح: قاعدة until / till الشهيرة: يأتي قبلها غالباً ماضي بسيط منفي (didn't + inf) وبعدها ماضي تام (had + P.P) ليدل على أن أحدك الثاني (إنهاء أعمال المنزل) تم أولاً ، ثم تلاه أحدك المذكور في الجملة المنفية.

1081 He'll send me a postcard ..... he settles down in Oxford.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: c) as soon as
- الشرح: الروابط الزمنية في المستقبل (as soon as / when / after) يتبعها مضارع بسيط (settles) والطرف الآخر مستقبل بسيط (will send). المعنى: سيرسل بطاقة بريدية بمجرد أن يستقر.

1082. I think you'd better take some traveller's cheques with you ..... you run out of cash.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: a) in case
- الشرح: نستخدم In case (تجسباً لـ / في حالة) للتعبير عن القيام بعمل شيء الآن كإجراء احترازي لتجنب مشكلة قد تحدث في المستقبل. المعنى: خذ الشيكات معك الآن "تجسباً" لنفاذ الأموال النقدية.

1083. I like him ..... he can be annoying at times.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: d) even though
- الشرح: جملة تناقض صريح ، وما بعد الفراغ جملة كاملة (he can be ...) ، والرابط الوحيد الذي يدخل على جملة كاملة ويعطي معنى "بالرغم من" هو even though.
- ماذا الباقي خطأ؟ in spite of تطلب اسم / V-ing ، و even so تأتي في بداية الجملة الثانية بعد نقطة أو فاصلة منقوطة ولا تربط مباشرة.

1084 He was very ill. He had to take the medicine ..... he didn't like it.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: d) even if
- الشرح: التعبير even if هنا يعبر عن التناقض أو قبول الموقف تحت أي ظرف (كان عليه تناول الدواء حتى لو كان لا يحب).
- ماذا الباقي خطأ؟ but تربط جملتين متناقضتين لكن مكانها في المنتصف يفصل بين سبب ونتيجة بطريقة أخرى ولا يستقيم المعنى النحوي هنا مع السياق ، كما أن الروابط الأخرى (so that / in case / تجسباً) لا تعطي المعنى المراد.

1085 .....he finds chemistry difficult, he's making good progress.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: d) Although
- الشرح: رابط تناقض يوضع في أول الجملة ويليه جملة كاملة (فاعل + فعل <= he finds) ، وهو المعنى الدقيق لـ "بالرغم من".
- ماذا الباقي خطأ؟ Despite / In spite of يليهما اسم أو فعل مضاف له ing.

1086 He won't buy that watch ..... the salesman reduces its price.

- الإجابة الصحيحة: d) even if
- الشرح: المعنى: لن يشتري تلك الساعة حتى لو قام البائع بخفض سعرها (لن يشتريها في جميع الأحوال).

1087 Mother brought some sandwiches ..... her children feel hungry.



# موقع الدكتور محمد رزق التعليمي

امسح الباركود بالموبيل لتثبيت  
التطبيق وتحميل كل الملازم مجاناً وبسرعة



## حمل التطبيق الآن



كورسات ونتائج امتحانات



ملازم ثانوي



ملازم اعدادي



ملازم ابتدائي



موقع الدكتور محمد رزق  
DR. MO. RAZK



D.M.RAZK

موقع الدكتور محمد رزق معلم الكيمياء التعليمي

• الإجابة الصحيحة: b) in case

• الشرح: إجراء احترازي (وقائي): الأم احضرت السندوتشات الآن "تحسباً" أو "خوفاً من" ان يجوع الاطفال في وقت لاحق.

1088 Many embarrassing situations occur ..... misunderstanding.

• الإجابة الصحيحة: d) because of

• الشرح: الكلمة بعد الفراغ هي اسم فقط (misunderstanding - سوء التفاهم). الرابط الذي يعبر عن السبب ويليته

اسم (Noun) هو because of.

• لماذا الباقي خطأ؟ because تحتاج بعدها إلى جملة كاملة (فاعل + فعل).

1089 Sherif will join us in our trip to Luxor ..... he finishes his project or not.

• الإجابة الصحيحة: c) whether

• الشرح: المفتاح السحري هنا هو وجود العبارة الاختياريّة "or not" في نهاية الجملة. الرابط المعتمد التلازمي مع or not

للشرط المطروح هو whether (سواء أنه مشروع أم لا).

1090 searching for clues everywhere, the detective couldn't find out the criminal.

• الإجابة الصحيحة: c) Despite

• الشرح: ما بعد الفراغ هو شبه جملة تبدأ بـ الفيرب مضافه لت ing وهو (searching). الرابط الذي يعبر عن التناقض

ويليته V-ing هو Despite.

• لماذا الباقي خطأ؟ In spite ناقصة حرفه أكبر of فلا تصح. Although / Though يليهما جملة كاملة.

1091 She will buy a Mobile phone ..... she needs it or not.

• الإجابة الصحيحة: a) whether

• الشرح: نفس فكرة الجملة 1089: التلازم اللفظي لوجود "or not" يفرض استخدام الرابط whether (سواء كانت تحتاجه

أم لا).

1092. The dog barked ..... it saw itself in a mirror.

• الإجابة الصحيحة: d) when

• الشرح: الجملة تحتاج إلى رابط (منه يربط بين حدثين وقعوا في نفس الوقت في الماضي (نباح الكلب "عندما" رأى نفسه في المرآة)،

والرابط المناسب للمعنى والزمن هو when.



one of the Toppers

